

# Performing a Multilingual Search of Documents

## Purpose

This module demonstrates building a jsp application to search and classify documents stored in database using JDeveloper text wizards.

## Topics

This module will discuss the following:

- [Overview](#)
- [Prerequisites](#)
- [Loading the PO Schema](#)
- [Installing the Oracle Text Wizards](#)
- [Building a Multilingual JSP search application](#)
- [Building a Classification JSP application](#)

 **Place the cursor on this icon to display all screenshots. You can also place the cursor on each icon to see only the screenshot associated with it.**

## Overview

### Oracle Database 10g Multilingual Support

In Oracle Database 10g, you can create an index from a document containing multiple languages. This is done using the Unicode Universal Lexer available in Oracle Text in Oracle Database 10g. This version of the database supports scripts of any language defined under Unicode 4.0. If you have a single document with multiple languages the charset should be UTF-8 encoding.

Unicode Universal Lexer provides the ability to process a document with multiple languages without any additional language information. It also provides the ability to generate the proper linguistic index from a multilingual document.

### Overview of Clustering and Classification

Document clustering is a Text mining solution. The program generates several groups (clusters) and assigns documents into different groups according to document content. Similar documents are assigned to each cluster. As the size of text information grows dramatically on the internet or in databases, it becomes impossible to manually organize or categorize the text documents. To categorize those large amount of documents automatically in the condition when the knowledge about the categorization of the collection is not available before hand, becomes an important task.

The Oracle Database 10g implements KMEAN algorithm for clustering. The Oracle Database 10g generates clusters based only on plain text content and not on metadata or structure information. The generated cluster information includes descriptions and labels of the clusters, and the relationship between documents and clusters. Although there may be a natural organization of documents that is based on physical locations, content of similar documents may exist in different

locations. Therefore a document categorization based on document content not physical locations is able to help speed the retrieval task and also give better presentations for retrieving similar information in a collection.

## The JDeveloper Wizards

JDeveloper includes the following wizards for Oracle Text:

- Text Wizard
- Classification Wizard
- Catalog Wizard

## Prerequisites

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Before starting this module, you should have:

1. Completed the [Configuring Linux for the Installation of Oracle Database 10g](#) lesson
2. Completed the [Installing the Oracle Database 10g on Linux](#) lesson
3. Completed the [Installing Oracle9i JDeveloper on Linux](#) lesson.
4. Download and unzip [text.zip](#) into your working directory (i.e. /home/oracle/wkdir)

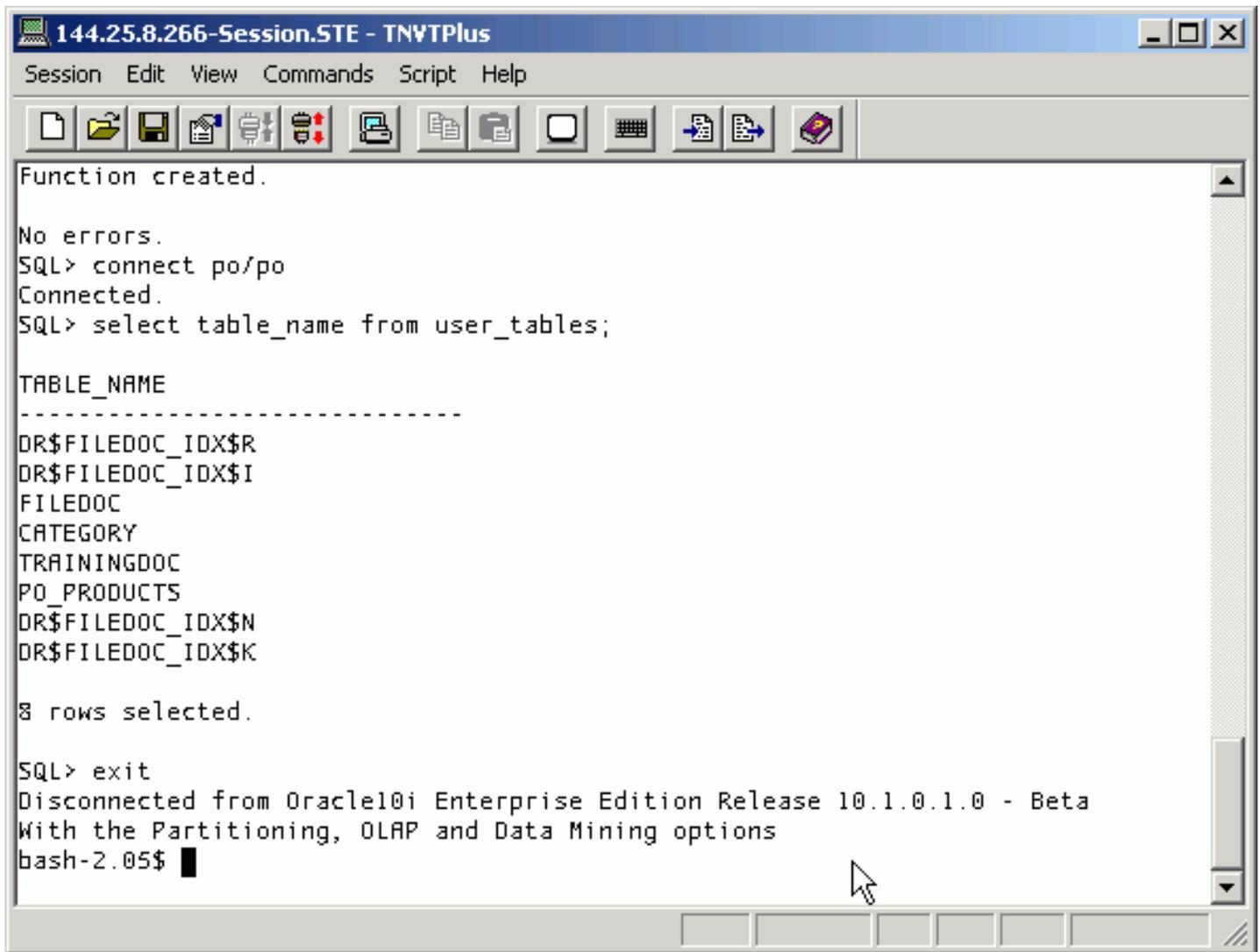
## Loading the PO Schema

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The data that is used in this lesson need to be loaded into your database. Perform the following steps:

1. Open a terminal window and execute the following commands:

```
cd wkdir
sqlplus system/<password>
@po_main po example temp oracle orcl
connect po/po
select table_name from user_tables
exit
```



```
144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPlus
Session Edit View Commands Script Help
Function created.
No errors.
SQL> connect po/po
Connected.
SQL> select table_name from user_tables;

TABLE_NAME
-----
DR$FILEDOC_IDX$
DR$FILEDOC_IDX$I
FILEDOC
CATEGORY
TRAININGDOC
PO_PRODUCTS
DR$FILEDOC_IDX$
DR$FILEDOC_IDX$K

8 rows selected.

SQL> exit
Disconnected from Oracle10i Enterprise Edition Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta
With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options
bash-2.05$
```

## Installing the Oracle Text Wizards

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The Oracle Text Wizard is an add-on that needs to be copied into your JDeveloper installation. Perform the following steps:

Open a browser window enter the following URL:

1.

**<http://otn.oracle.com/software/products/text/text.html>**

Download the two files into your `/stage` directory.

2.

Open a terminal window enter the following commands:

3.

```
cd /oracle/jdev9032/jdev/lib/ext
unzip /stage/TextWizard9.2.0.2.0.1_jar.zip
unzip /stage/ClassificationTrainWizard10.1.0.0.0.0_jar.zip
unzip /stage/ClassifierWizard10.1.0.0.0.0_jar.zip
cd /oracle/jdev9032/jdev/doc/ohj
unzip /stage/TextWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0_jar.zip
unzip /stage/ClassificationTrainWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0_jar.zip
unzip /stage/ClassifierWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0_jar.zip
```

You need to add the help jar file to the list of help books. From your terminal window in the `/oracle/jdev9032/jdev/doc/ohj` directory, execute the following:

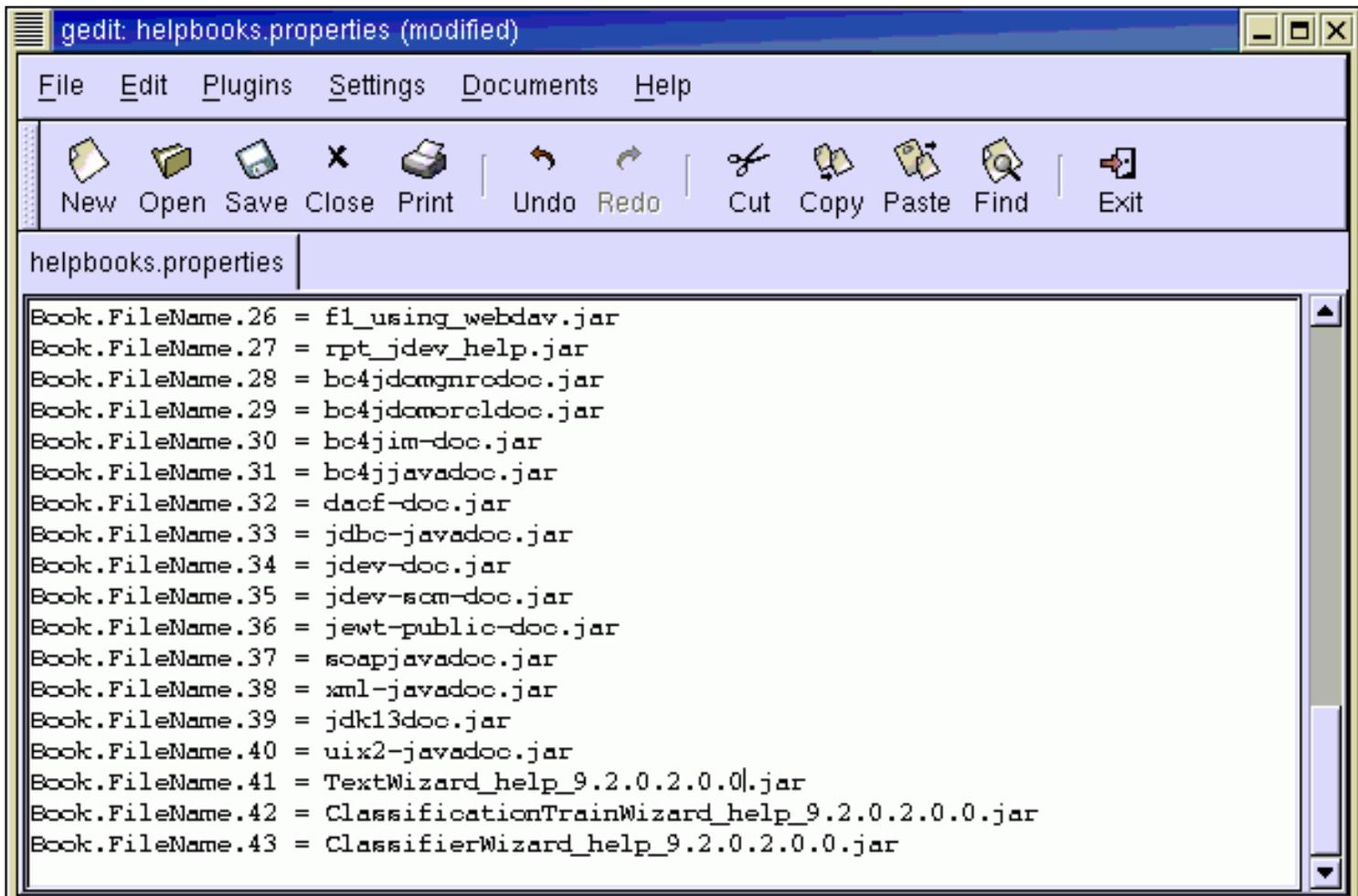
3.

```
gedit helpbooks.properties
```

At the bottom of the file add an entry for your jar file, such as:

4.

```
Book.FileName.41 = TextWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0.jar
Book.FileName.42 = ClassificationTrainWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0.jar
Book.FileName.41 = ClassifierWizard_help_9.2.0.2.0.0.jar
```



At the top of the file, increment the helpset count to:

5.

```
Book.NumFiles = 44
```

Save the file and exit gedit.

6.

## Building a Multilingual JSP Search Application

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Multilingual search application allows you to search the non English documents stored in the database.

- ☐ [Building a JSP application using the JDeveloper Text Wizard](#)
- ☐ [Run the JSP Application to search Multilingual data](#)

## Building a JSP application using the JDeveloper Text Wizard

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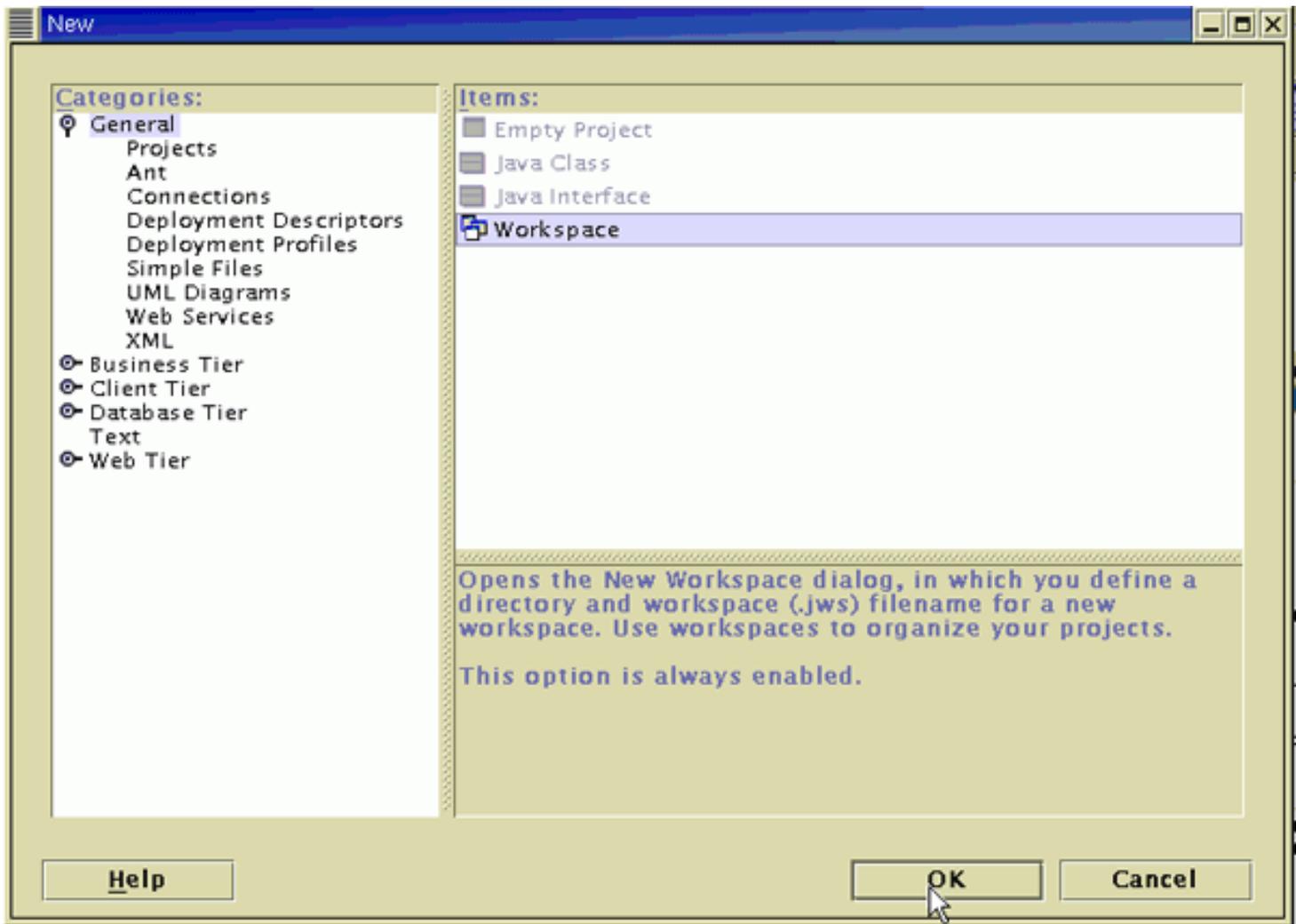
In order to build a JSP Application using JDeveloper , you need to follow the following steps:

1. [Create a JDeveloper Project](#)
2. [Invoke Text Wizard](#)
3. [Create an Index on Document](#)
4. [Run the JSP Application](#)

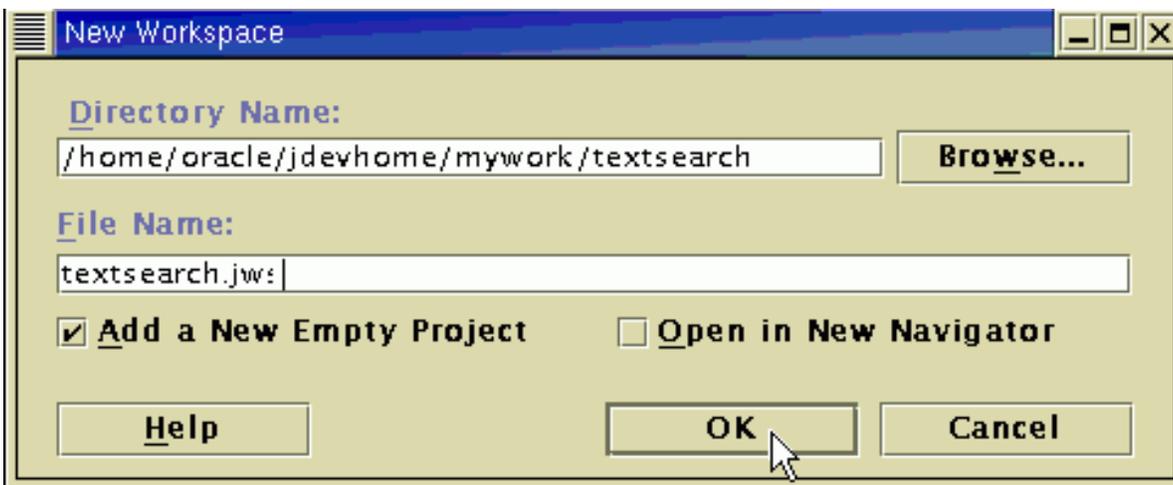
### 1. Create a JDeveloper Project

You need to create a workspace and project before you start creating the application .

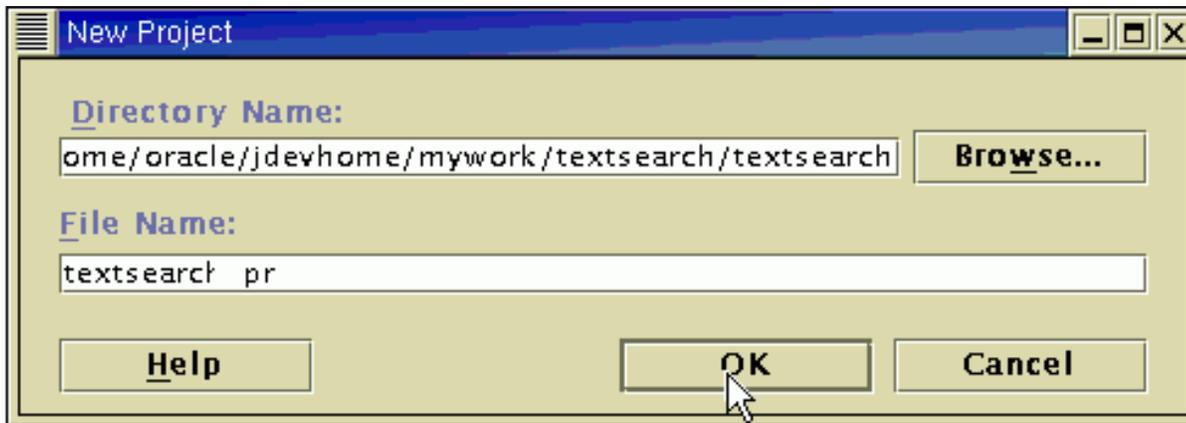
1. Open JDeveloper.
  
2. Click **File > New** . From the General category and select **Workspace** . Click **OK** .



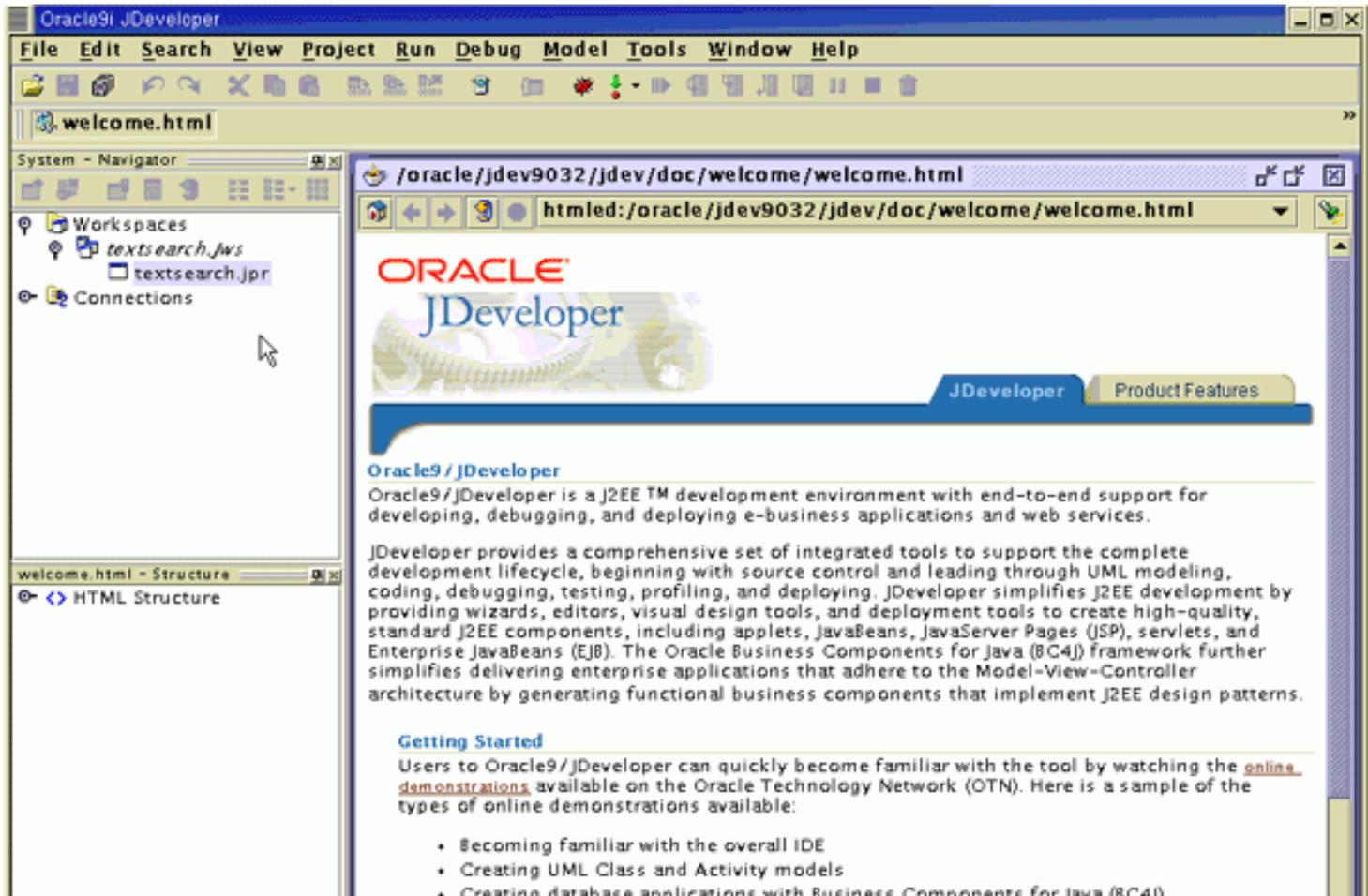
3. Change the Directory and Filename as **textsearch** . Make sure **Add a New Empty Project** is checked . Click **OK** .



4. Enter the project directory and file name as **textsearch** and click **OK**.



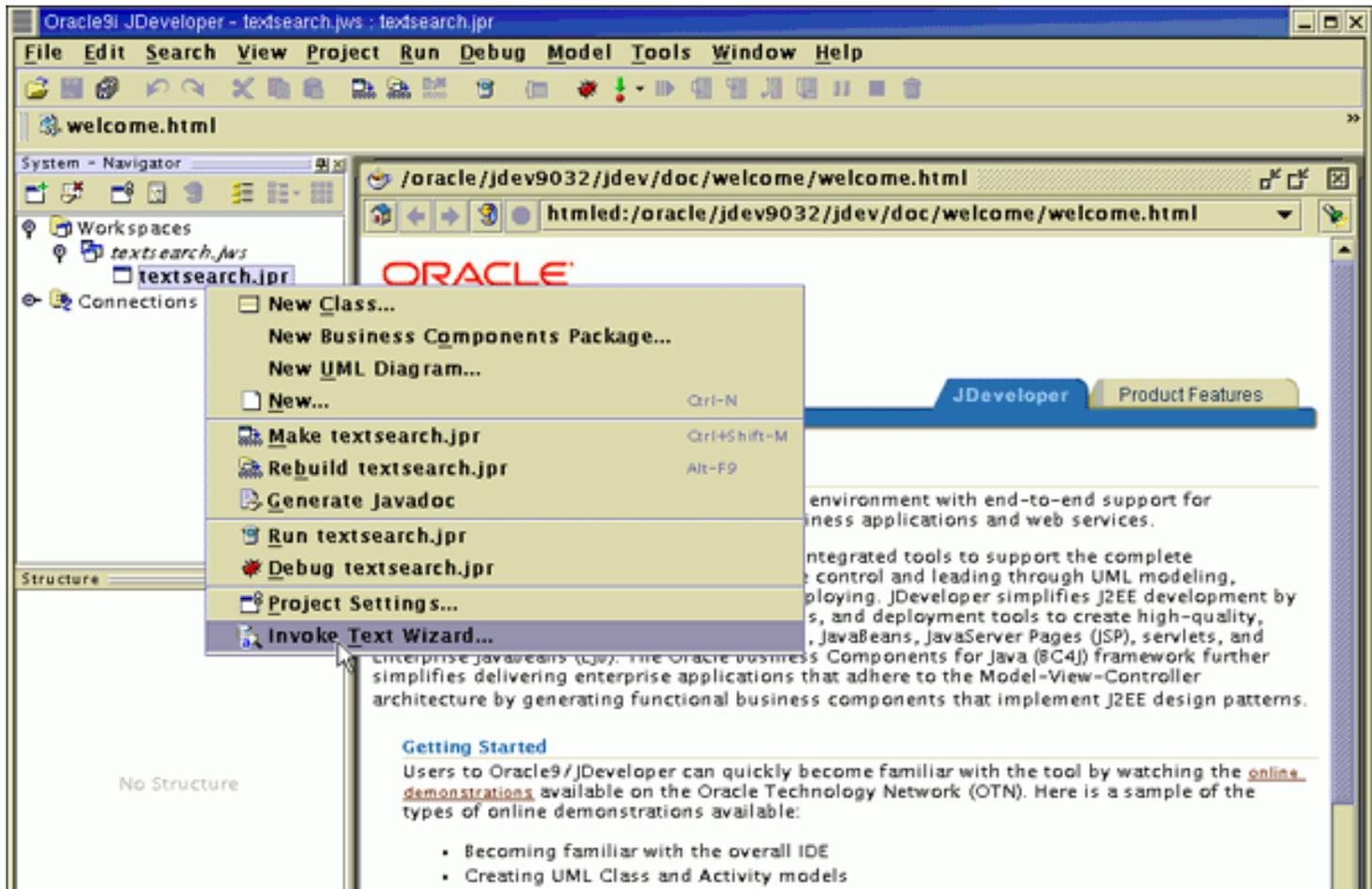
5. Once the Project is created you should see it in the System Navigator.



## 2. Invoke Text Wizard

The Text Wizard is designed to generate JSP Application which will search the documents stored in the database.

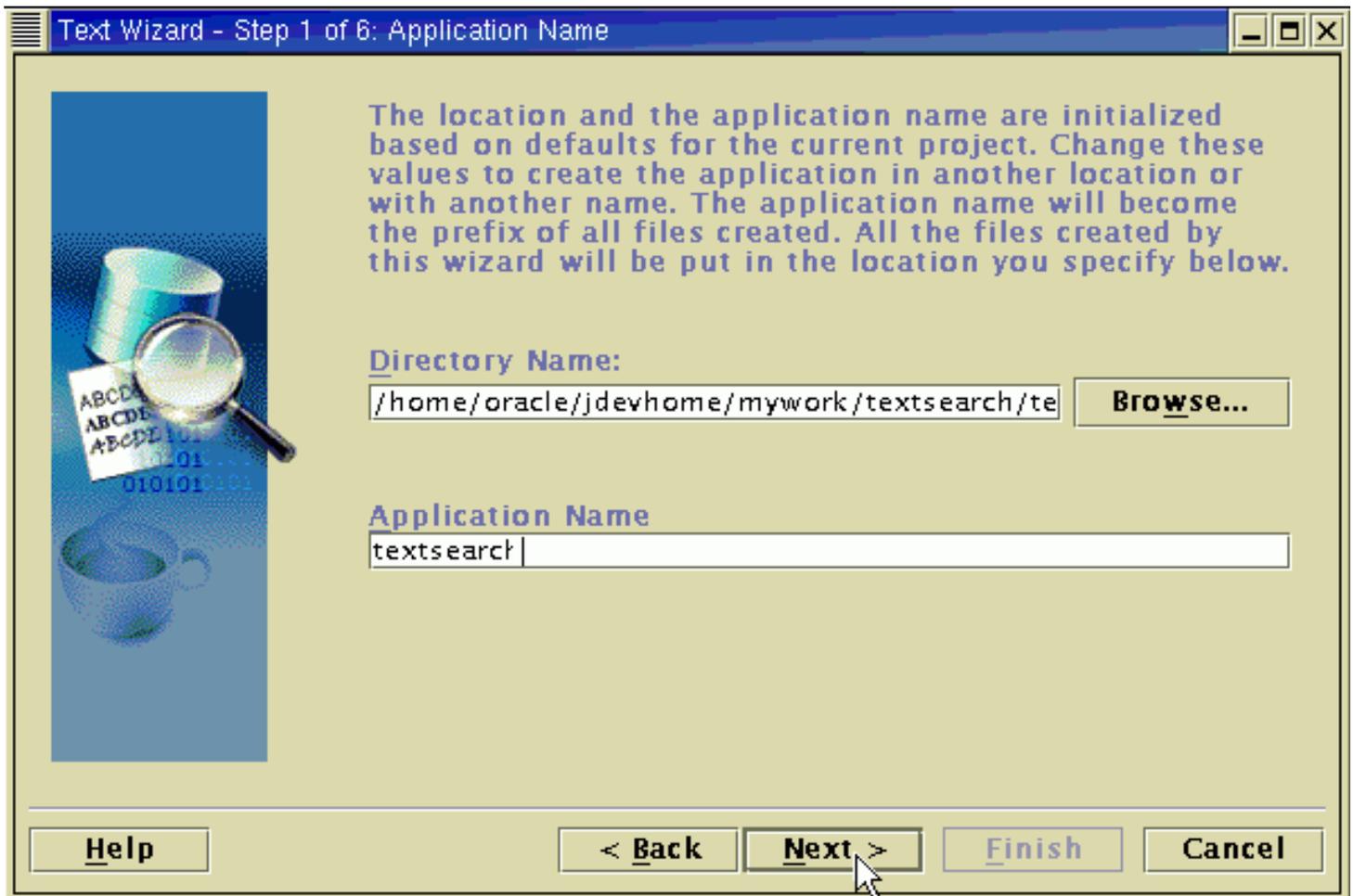
1. Right Click on textsearch.jpr project . Select **Invoke Text Wizard** .



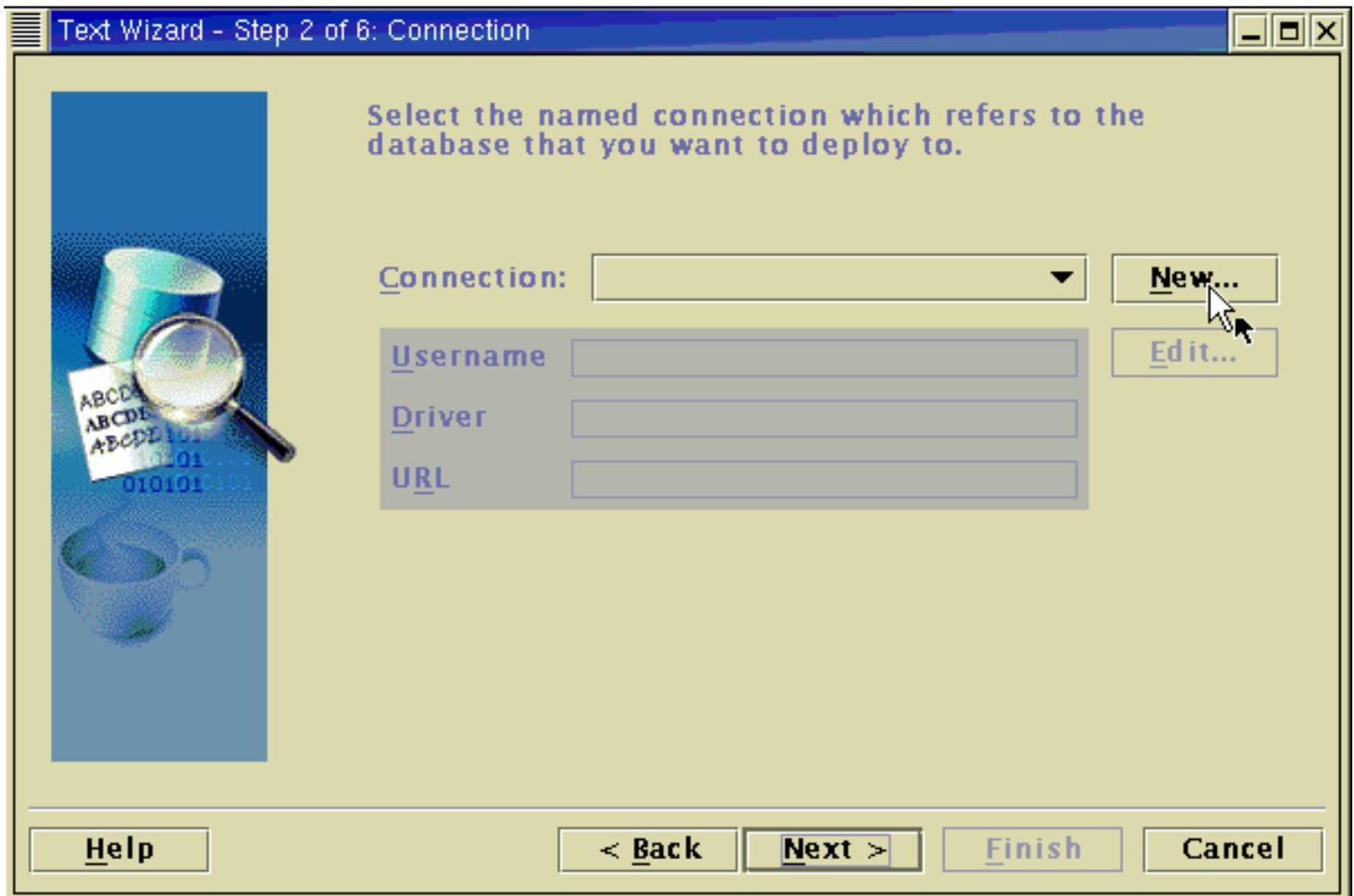
2. When the Welcome screen appears, click **Next**.



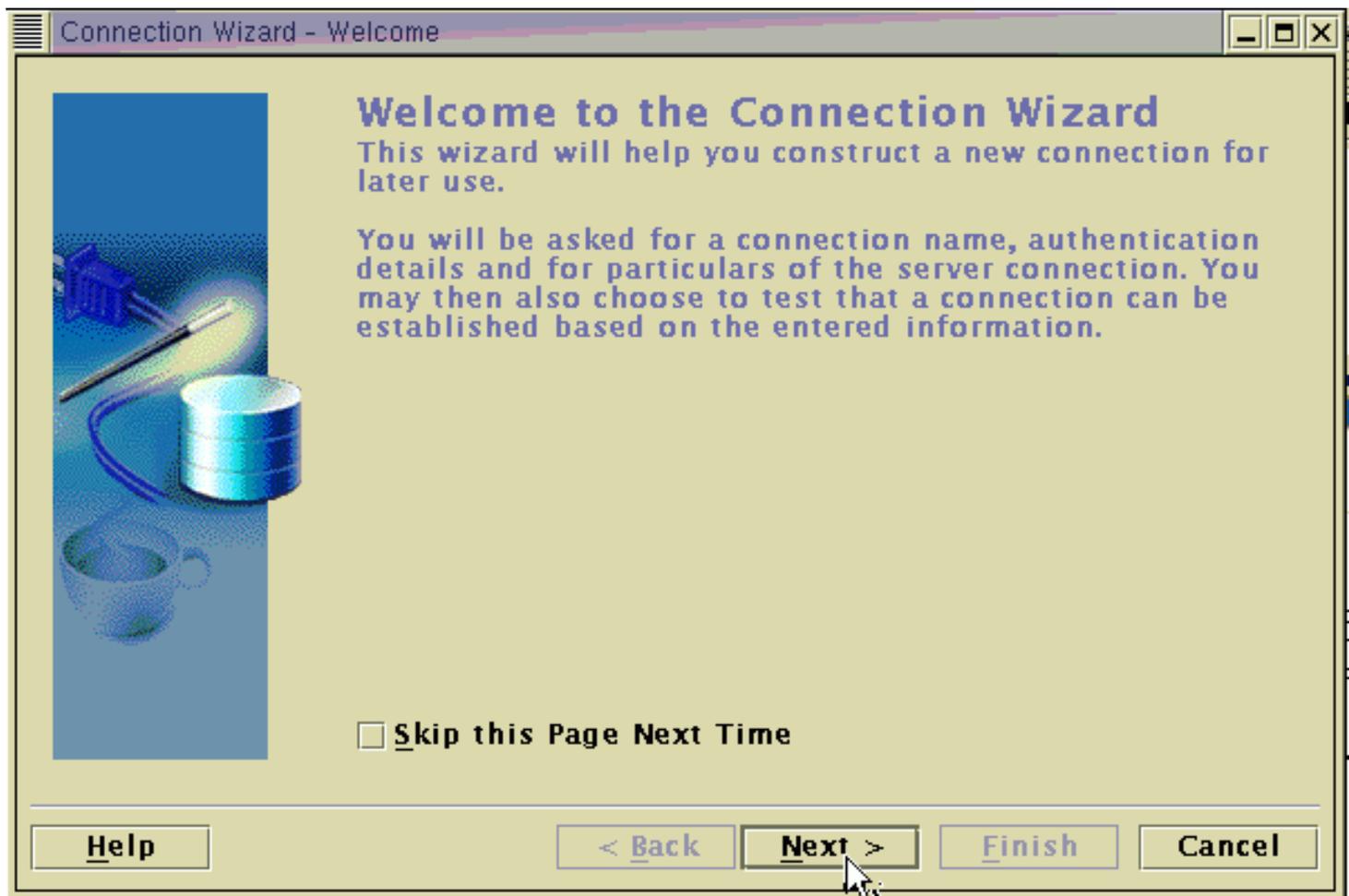
3. Enter the Application name as **textsearch** and click **Next** .



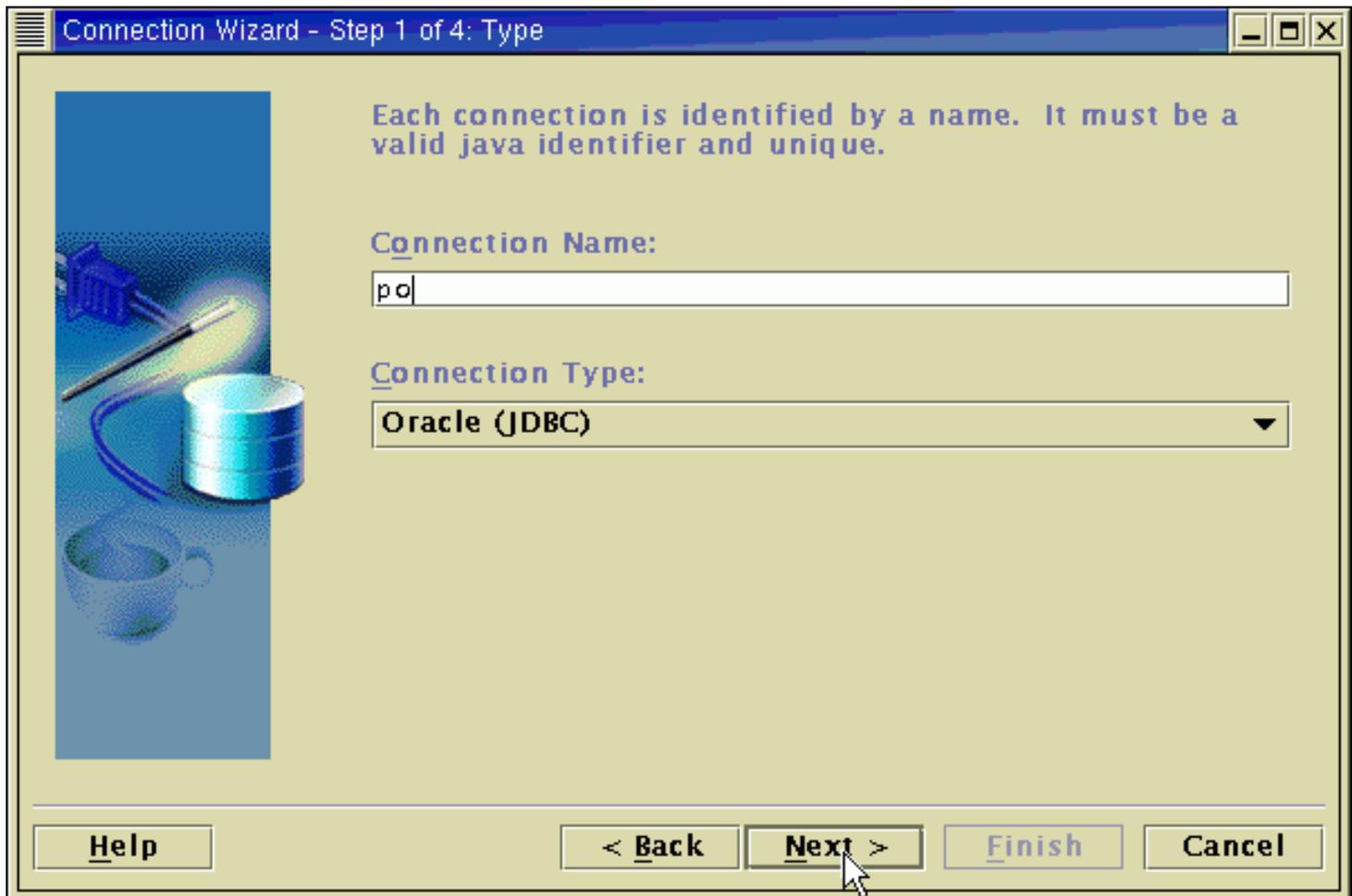
4. You need to create a new connection to PO database user. Click **New** .



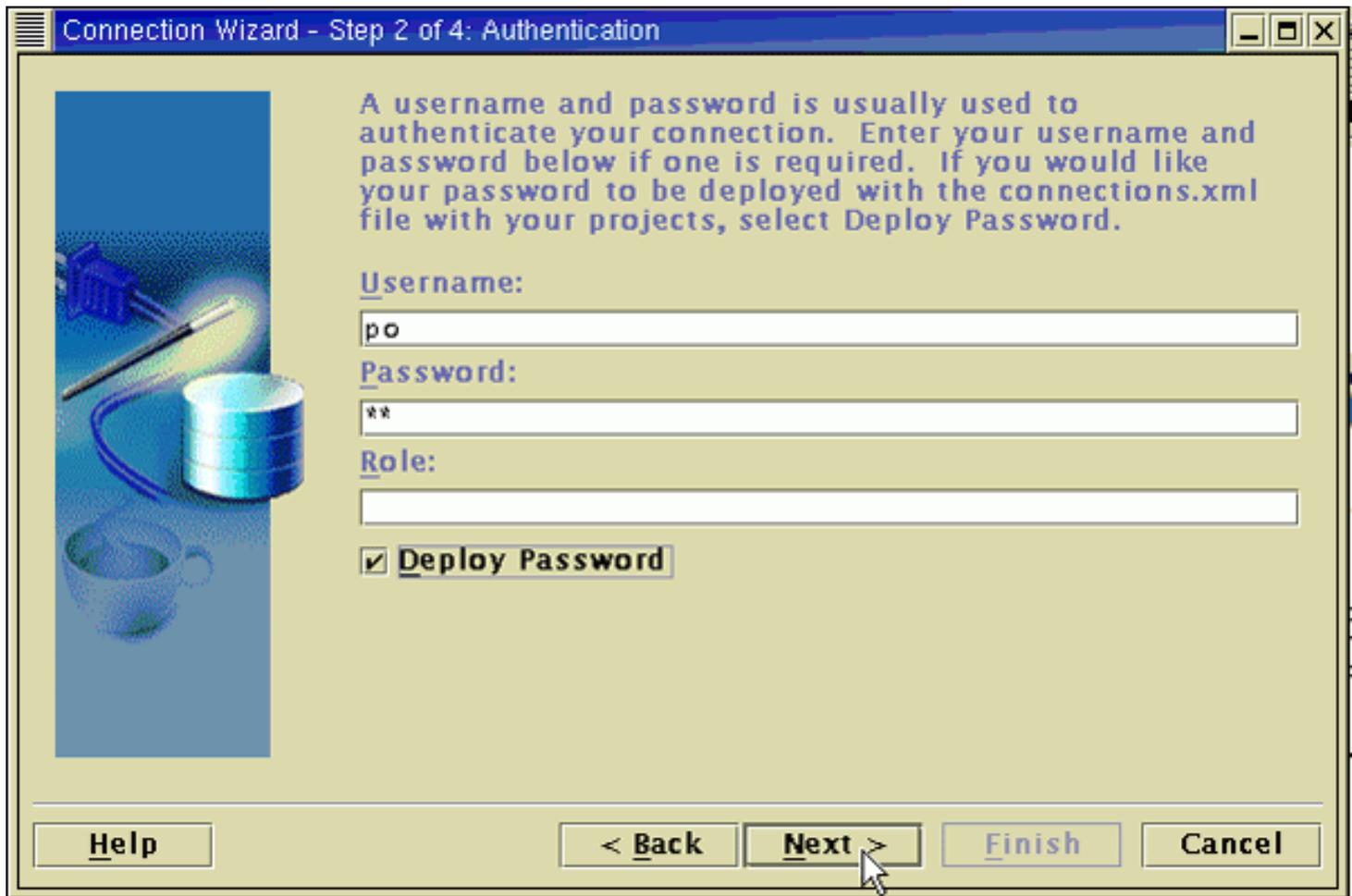
5. When the welcome screen appears , click **Next** .



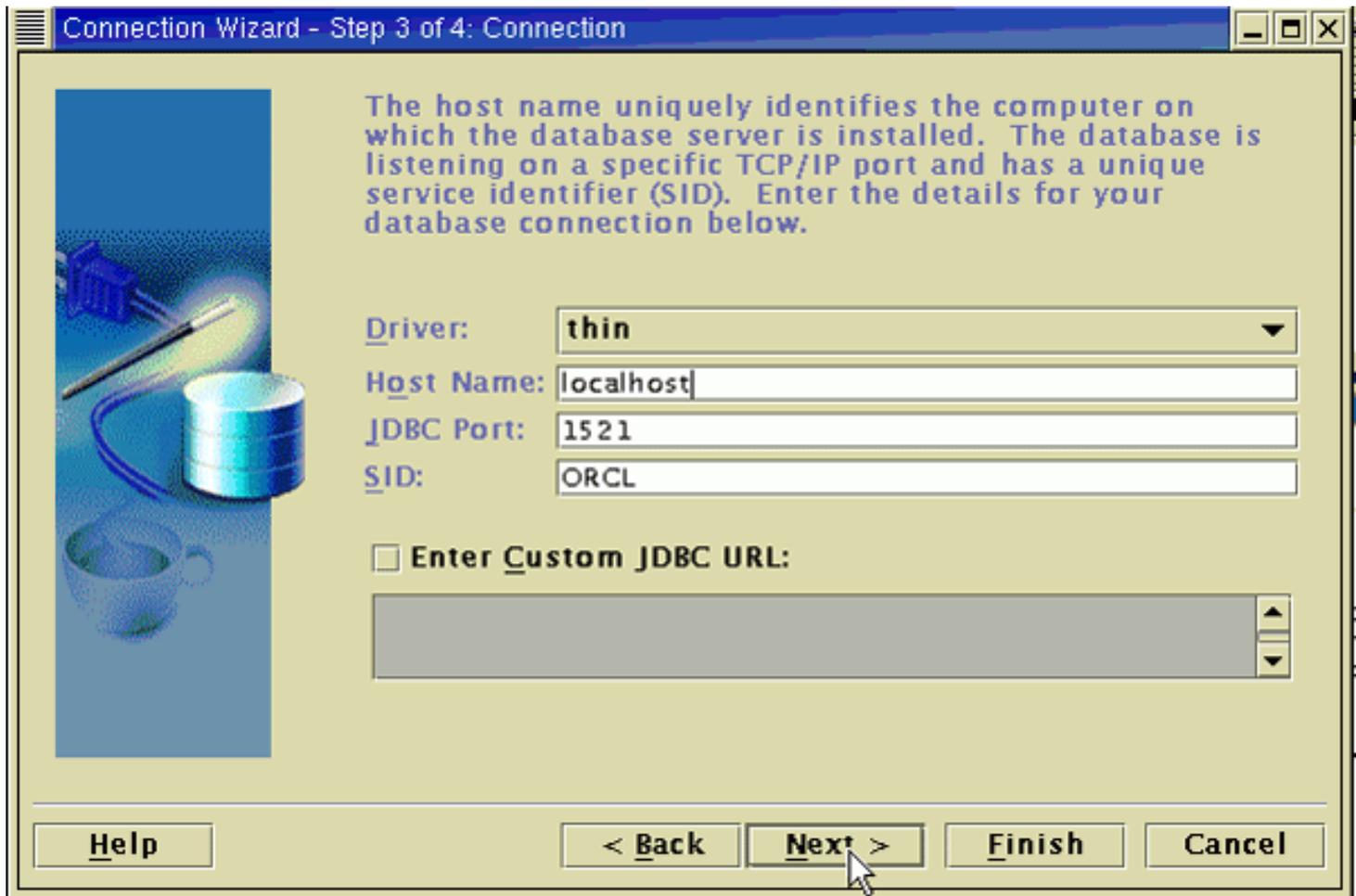
6. Enter the connection name as **po** , click **Next**.



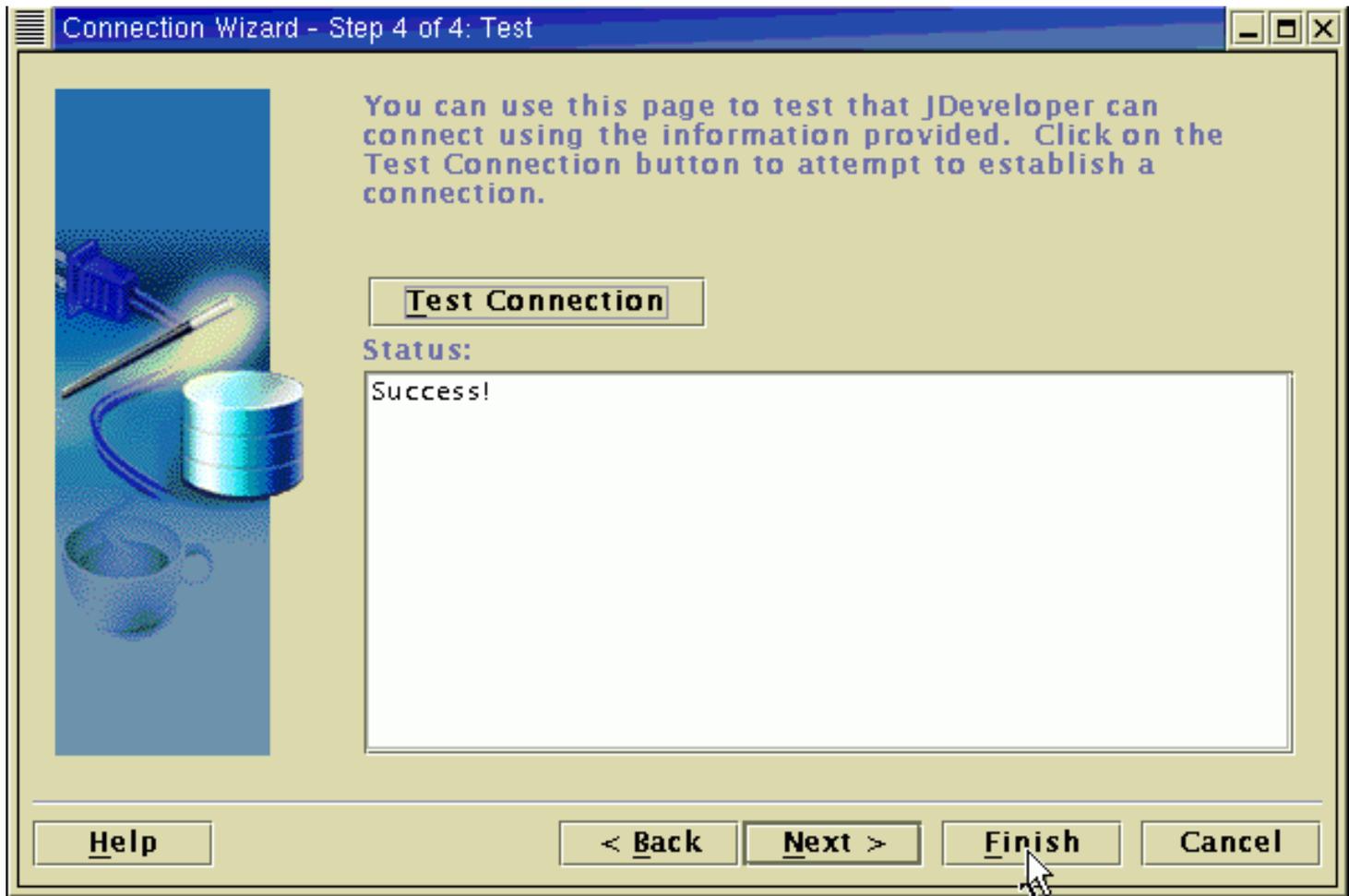
7. Enter the username and password **po** , check the **Deploy Password** checkbox. click **Next**.



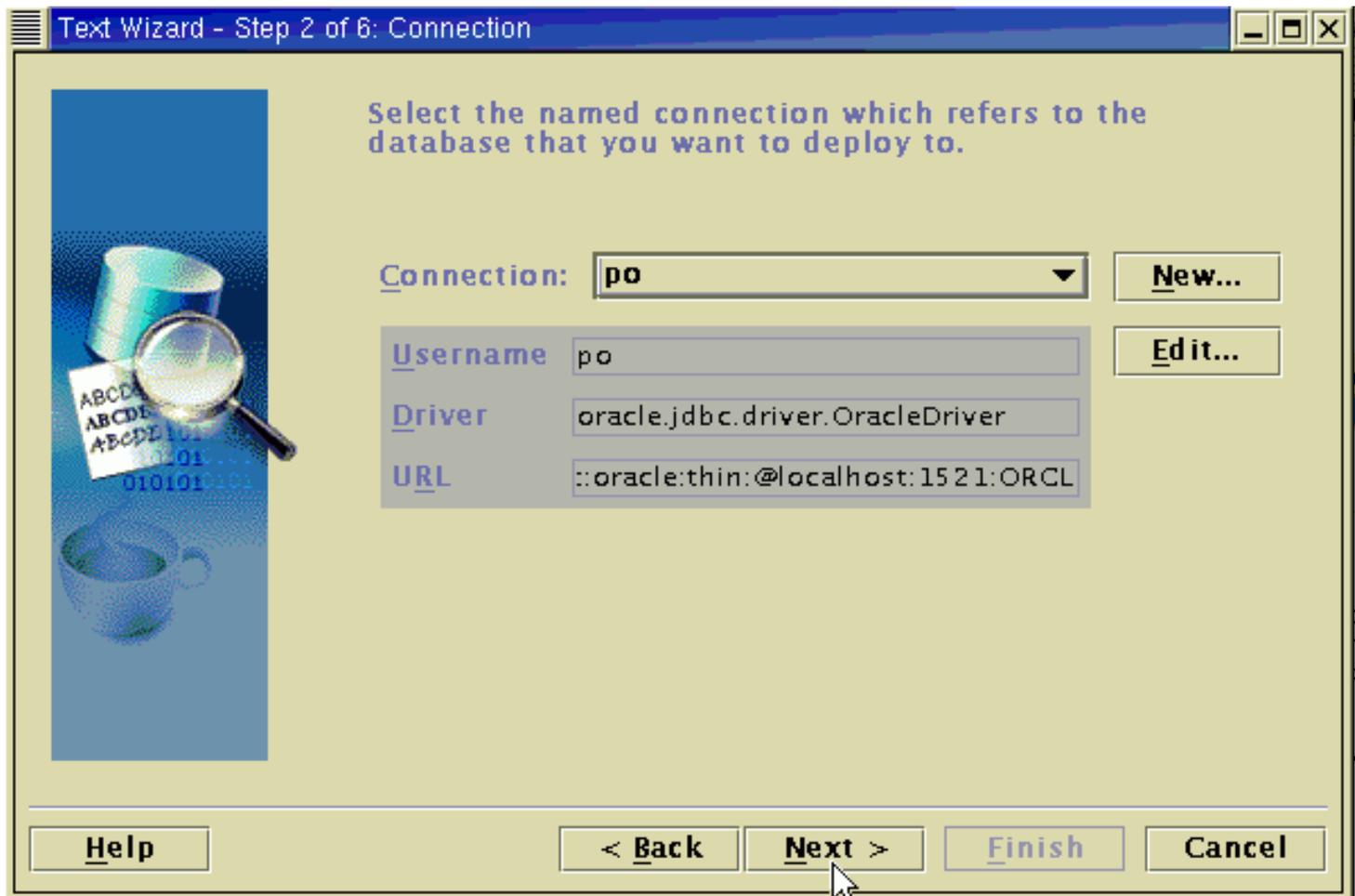
8. Enter the **hostname** of your machine, make sure **SID** is correct , click **Next** .



9. Click the **Test Connection** . Make sure its successful, click **Finish** .



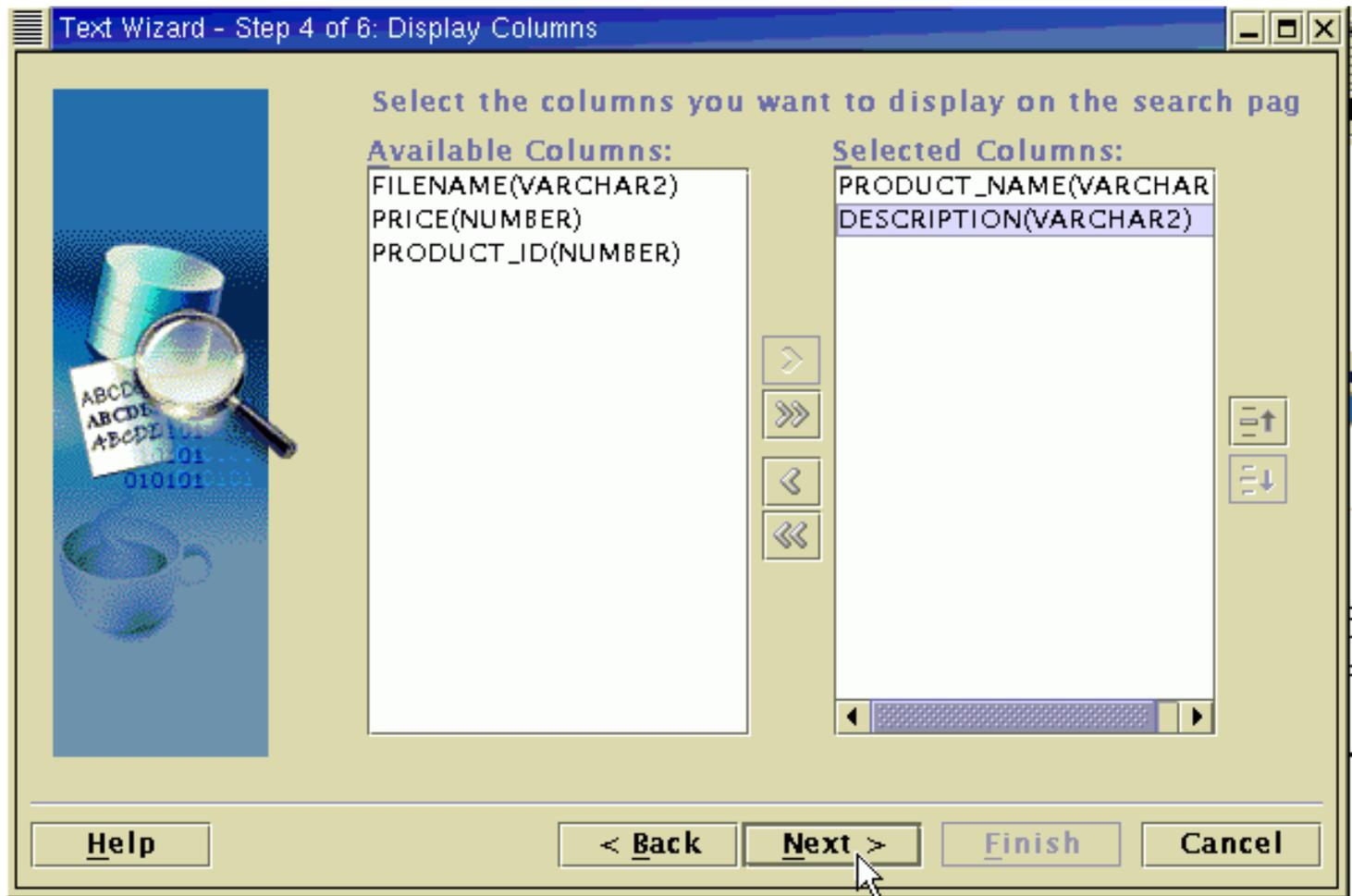
10. The Connection information you just created will be inserted into the connection wizard. click **Next**.



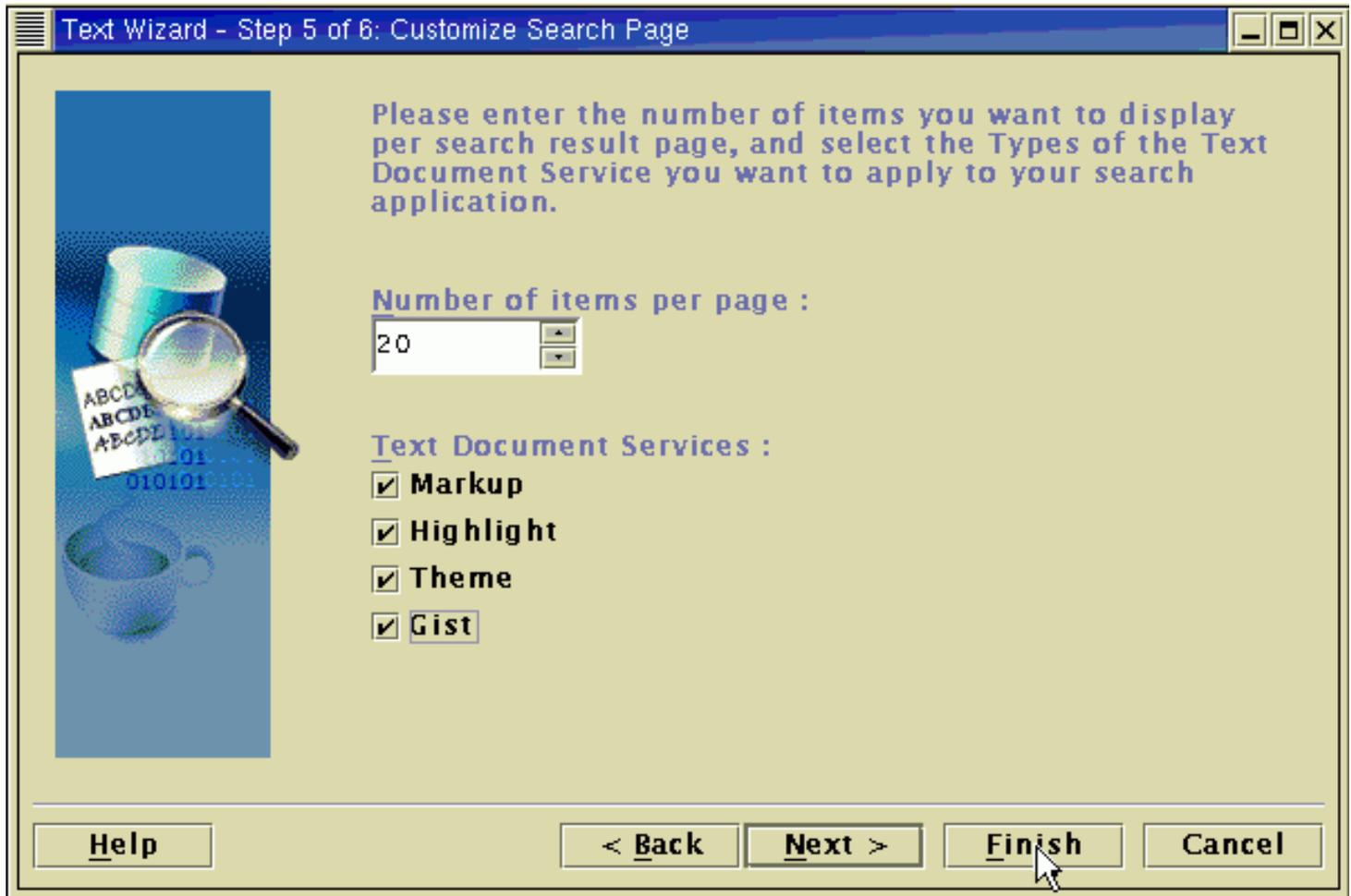
11. You will be searching the document column from table **PO\_PRODUCTS** table. select **PO\_PRODUCTS** for the table name and **DOCUMENT(CLOB)** for the column name. click **Next** .



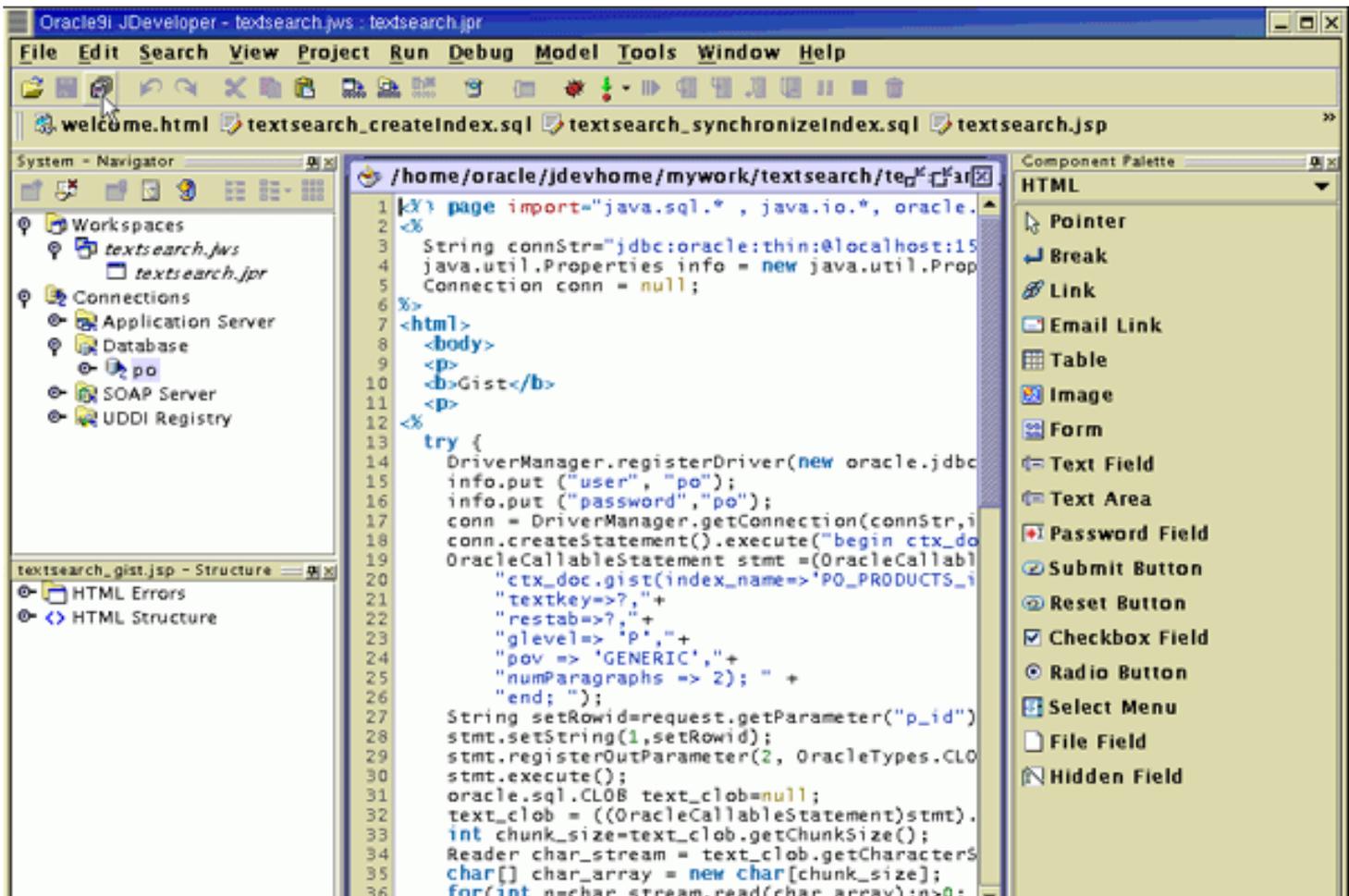
12. On the Search page, you want to list the **PRODUCT\_NAME(VARCHAR2)** and the **DESCRIPTION (VARCHAR2)** . Select each column and click > to move them from the Available Columns to the Select Columns and click **Next** .



13. Select all the Text Document Services checkboxes and click **Finish**.



- 14 . The JSP Application code will be created. You can review the code in JDeveloper



The JSP's will be created in the `/home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch` directory .

### 3. Create an Index on Document

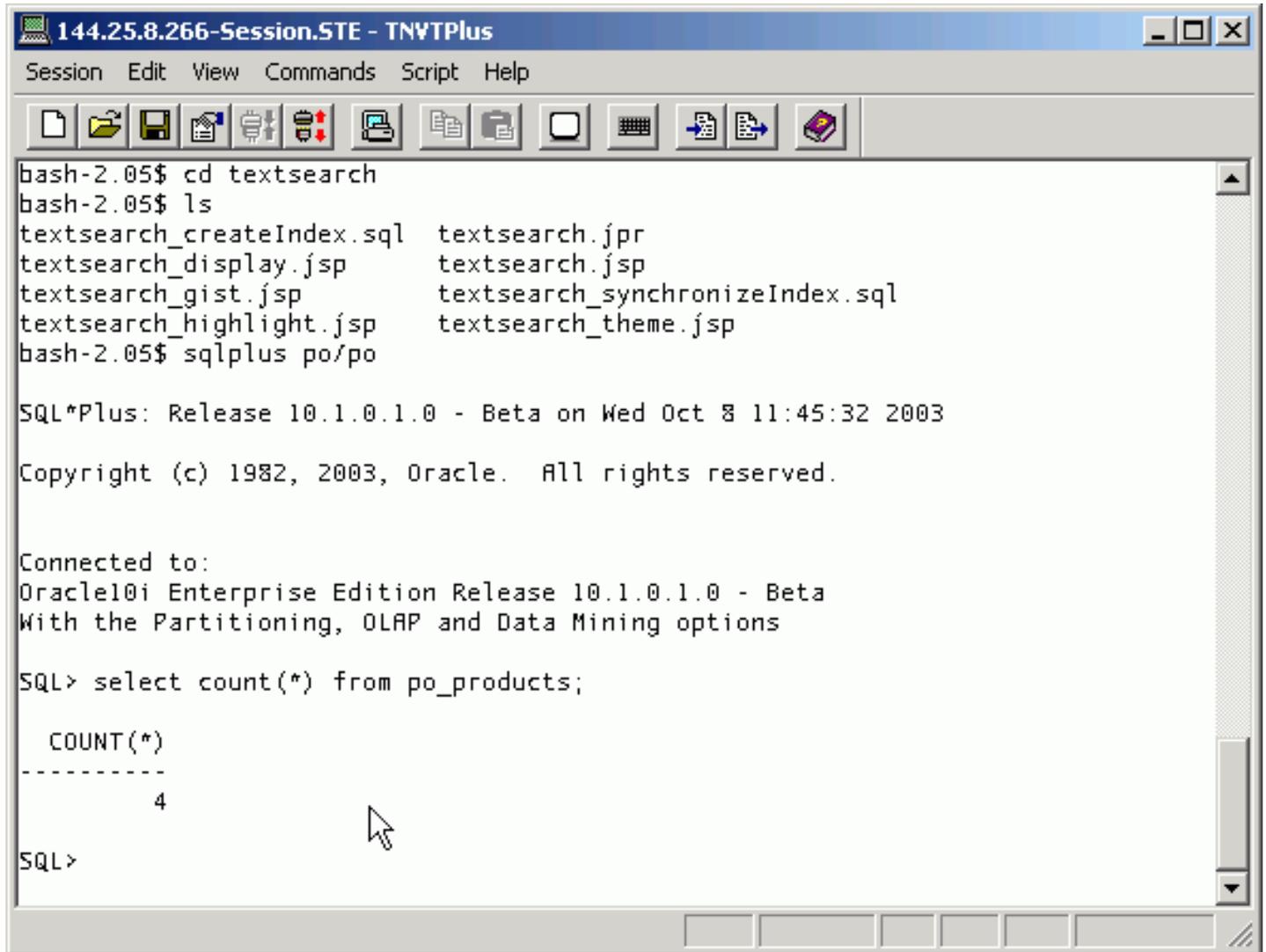
To be able to search effectively and efficiently through the documents in the **PO\_PRODUCTS** table, you will need to create the index. The Text Wizard in the last section will generate the SQL script for creating index.

Perform the following steps:

1. Before you create the index, you will want to verify that you have the data loaded in the database. Open a DOS prompt and change directory to your textsearch directory and execute the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch
sqlplus po/po@orcl
```

```
select count(*) from po_products;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPlus". The window contains the following text:

```
bash-2.05$ cd textsearch
bash-2.05$ ls
textsearch_createIndex.sql  textsearch.jpr
textsearch_display.jsp      textsearch.jsp
textsearch_gist.jsp         textsearch_synchronizeIndex.sql
textsearch_highlight.jsp    textsearch_theme.jsp
bash-2.05$ sqlplus po/po

SQL*Plus: Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta on Wed Oct 8 11:45:32 2003

Copyright (c) 1982, 2003, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:
Oracle10i Enterprise Edition Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta
With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options

SQL> select count(*) from po_products;

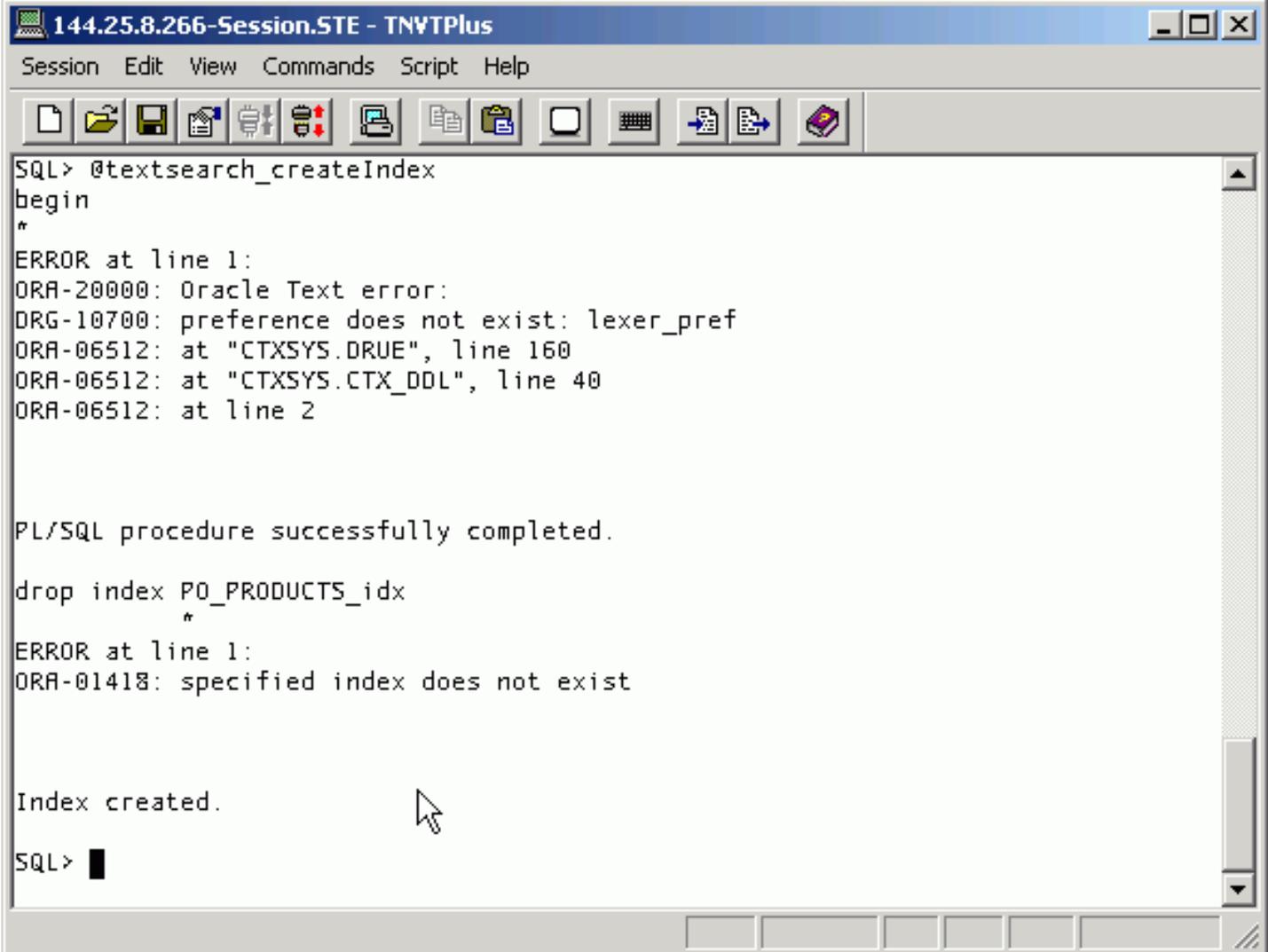
  COUNT(*)
-----
         4

SQL>
```

You should have 4 records. If you do not have 4, you need to make sure that you install and load the PO schema in the prerequisites section of this lesson. Follow the readme instructions to install.

2. Now you can create the index by executing the following command:

```
@textsearch_createIndex  
exit
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNSPlus". The window has a menu bar with "Session", "Edit", "View", "Commands", "Script", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons. The main area of the window displays the following text:

```
SQL> @textsearch_createIndex  
begin  
*  
ERROR at line 1:  
ORA-20000: Oracle Text error:  
DRG-10700: preference does not exist: lexer_pref  
ORA-06512: at "CTXSYS.DRUE", line 160  
ORA-06512: at "CTXSYS.CTX_DDL", line 40  
ORA-06512: at line 2  
  
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
  
drop index PO_PRODUCTS_idx  
*  
ERROR at line 1:  
ORA-01418: specified index does not exist  
  
Index created.  
  
SQL> █
```

#### 4. Run the JSP Application

Now you are ready to test the JSP application. Perform the following steps:

1. Copy the JSP's to <OC4J-HOME>/j2ee/home/default-web-app directory. Execute the following commands from a terminal window:

```
cd /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch/  
cp *.jsp /oracle/ora10g/oc4j/j2ee/home/default-web-app/
```

2. You also need to start OC4J. Execute the following commands:

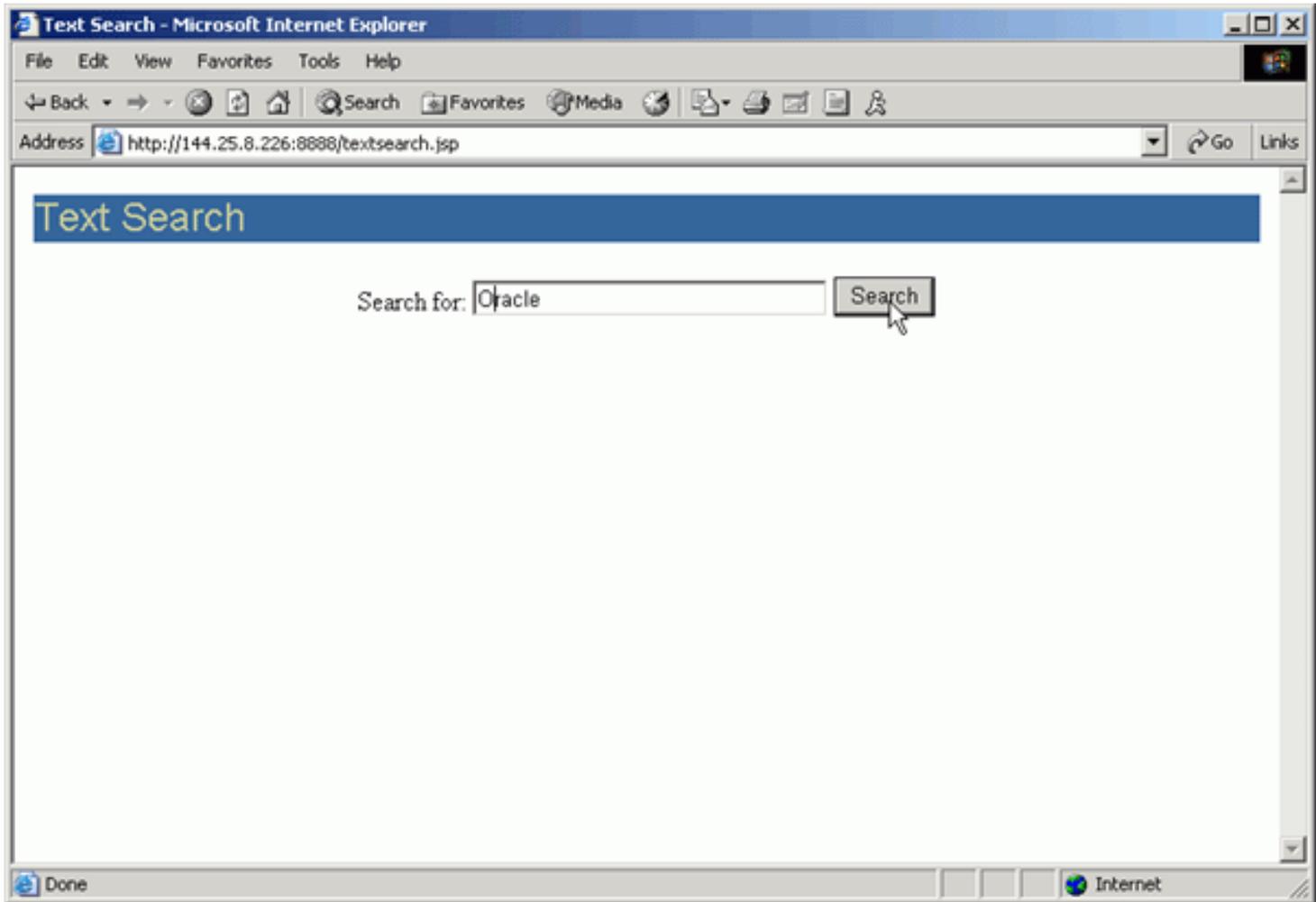
```
cd /oracle/ora10g/oc4j/j2ee/home
```

```
java -jar oc4j.jar
```

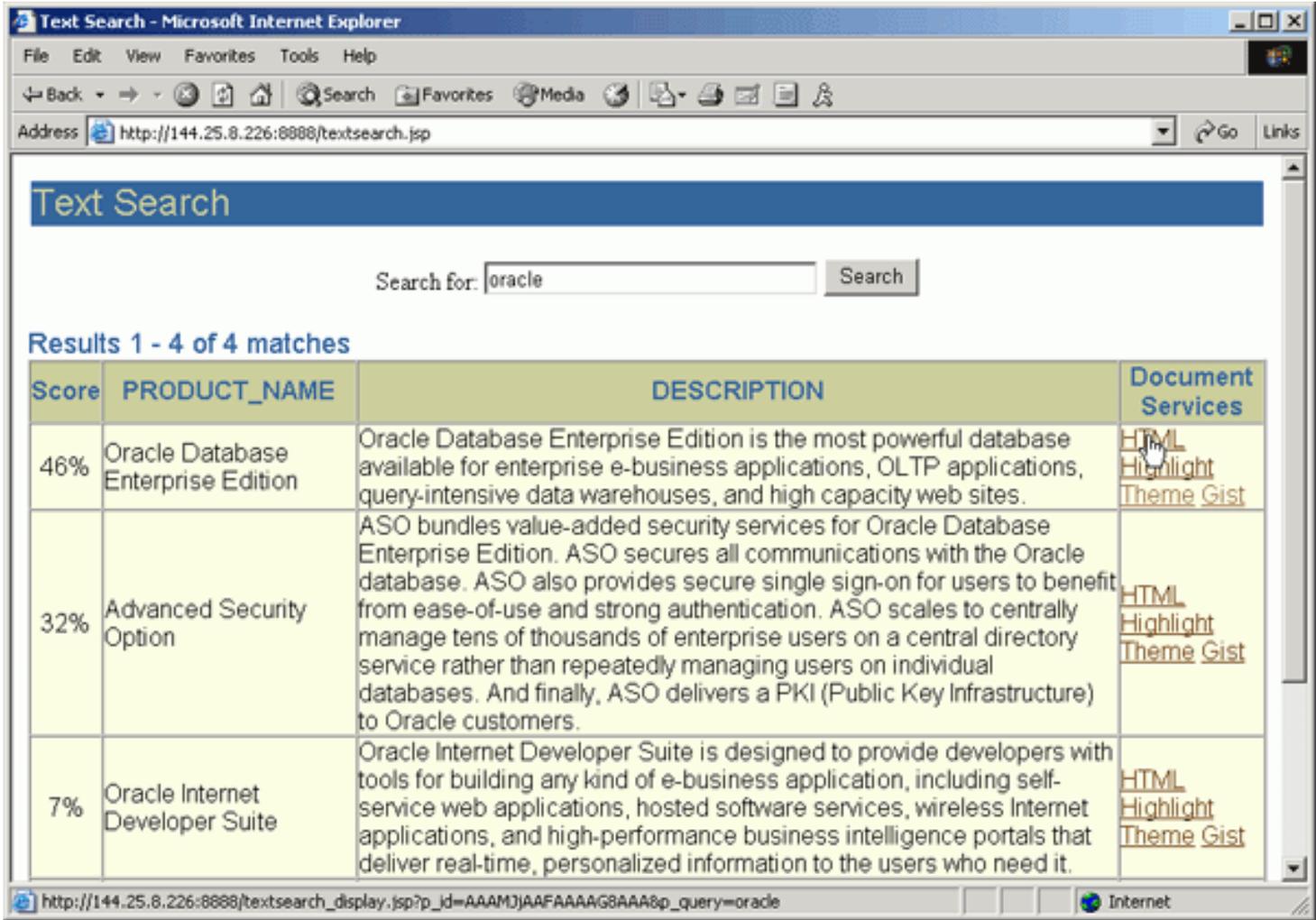
3. Open your browser and run the following URL:

```
http://<hostname>:8888/textsearch.jsp
```

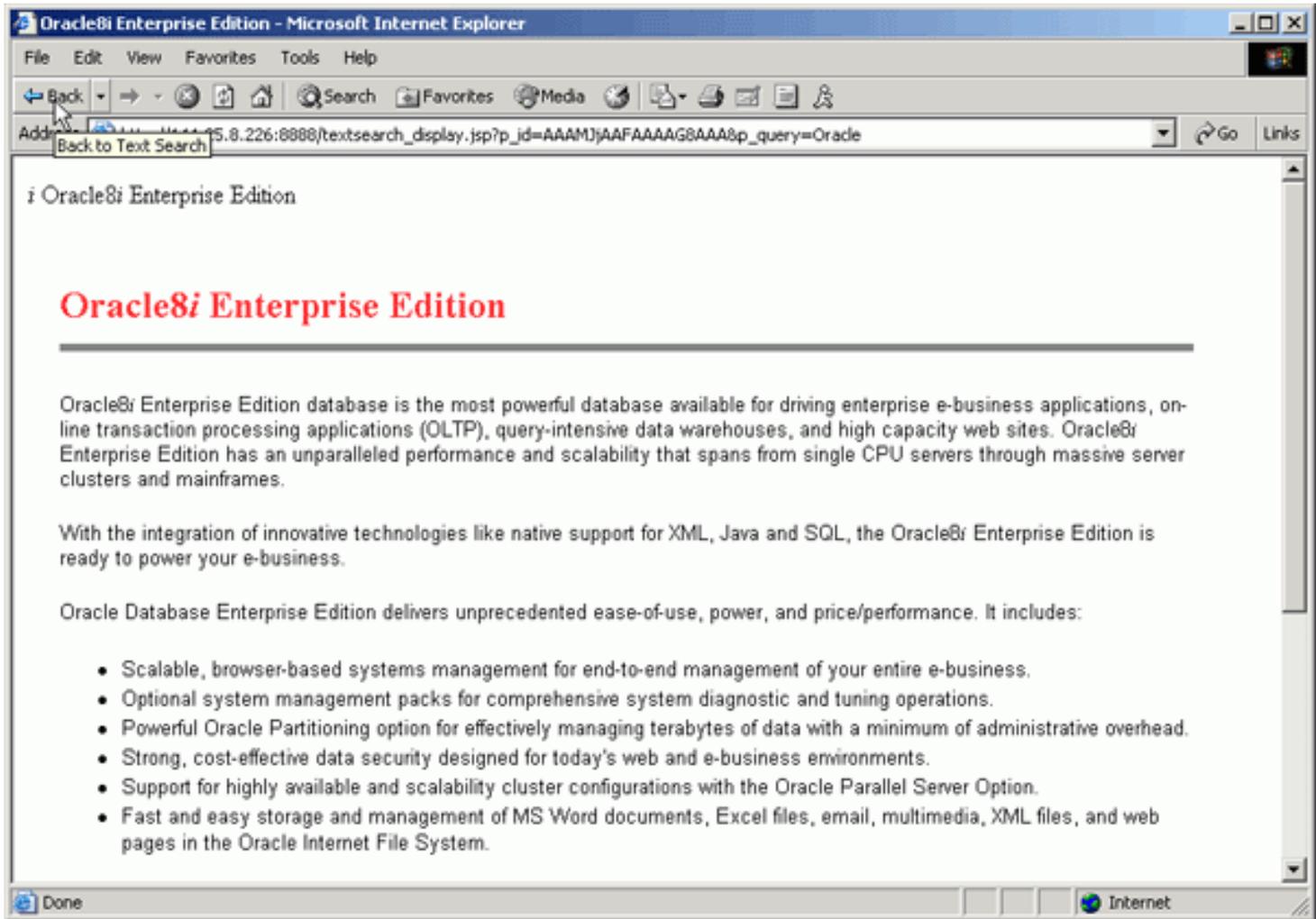
Enter **Oracle** in the Search for field and click **Search** .



4. To see the actual document, click on the **HTML** link.



5. Click **back** to return to the previous page



6. To see where the word was actually found, click the **Highlight** link.

Text Search - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch.jsp>

## Text Search

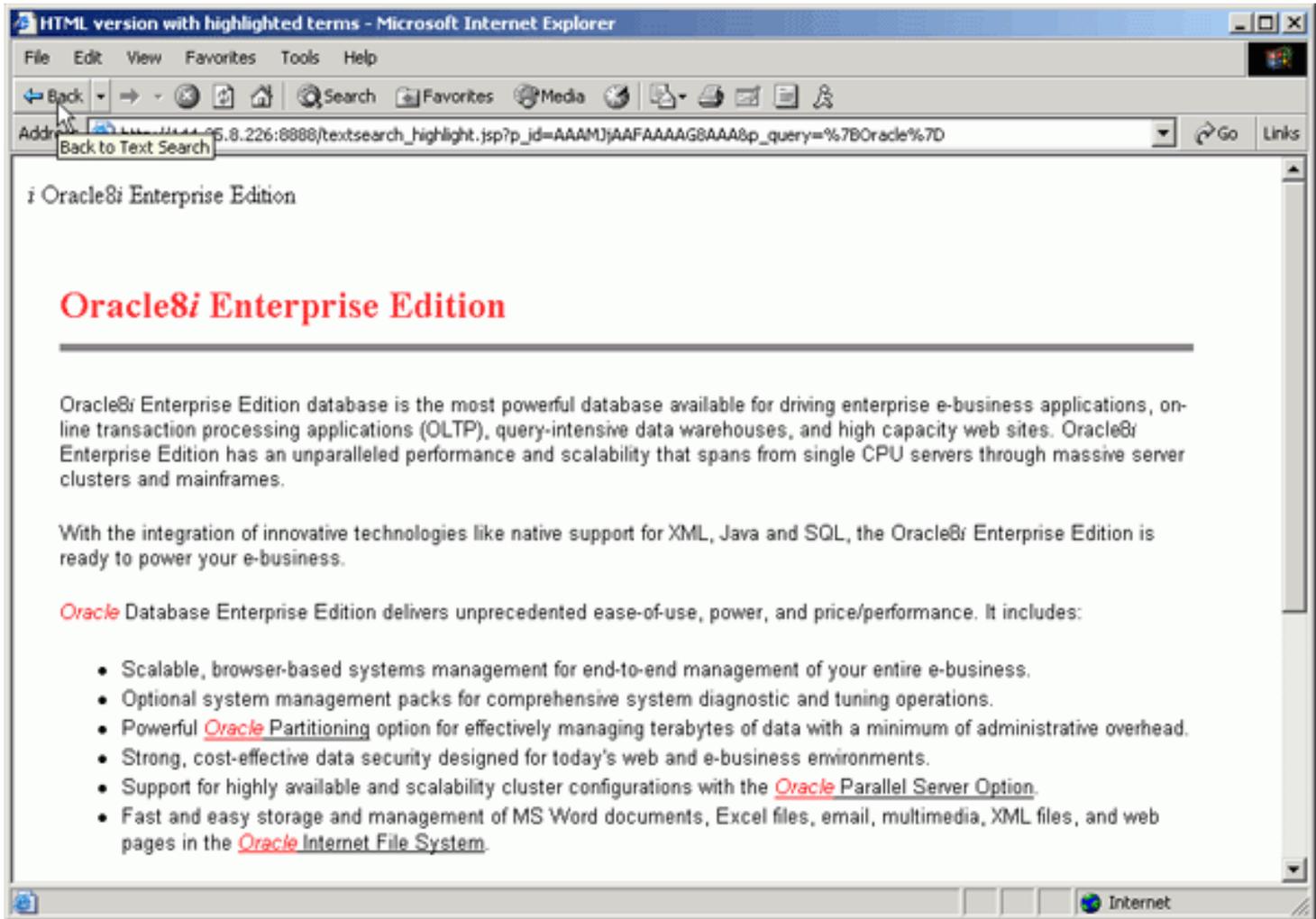
Search for:

Results 1 - 4 of 4 matches

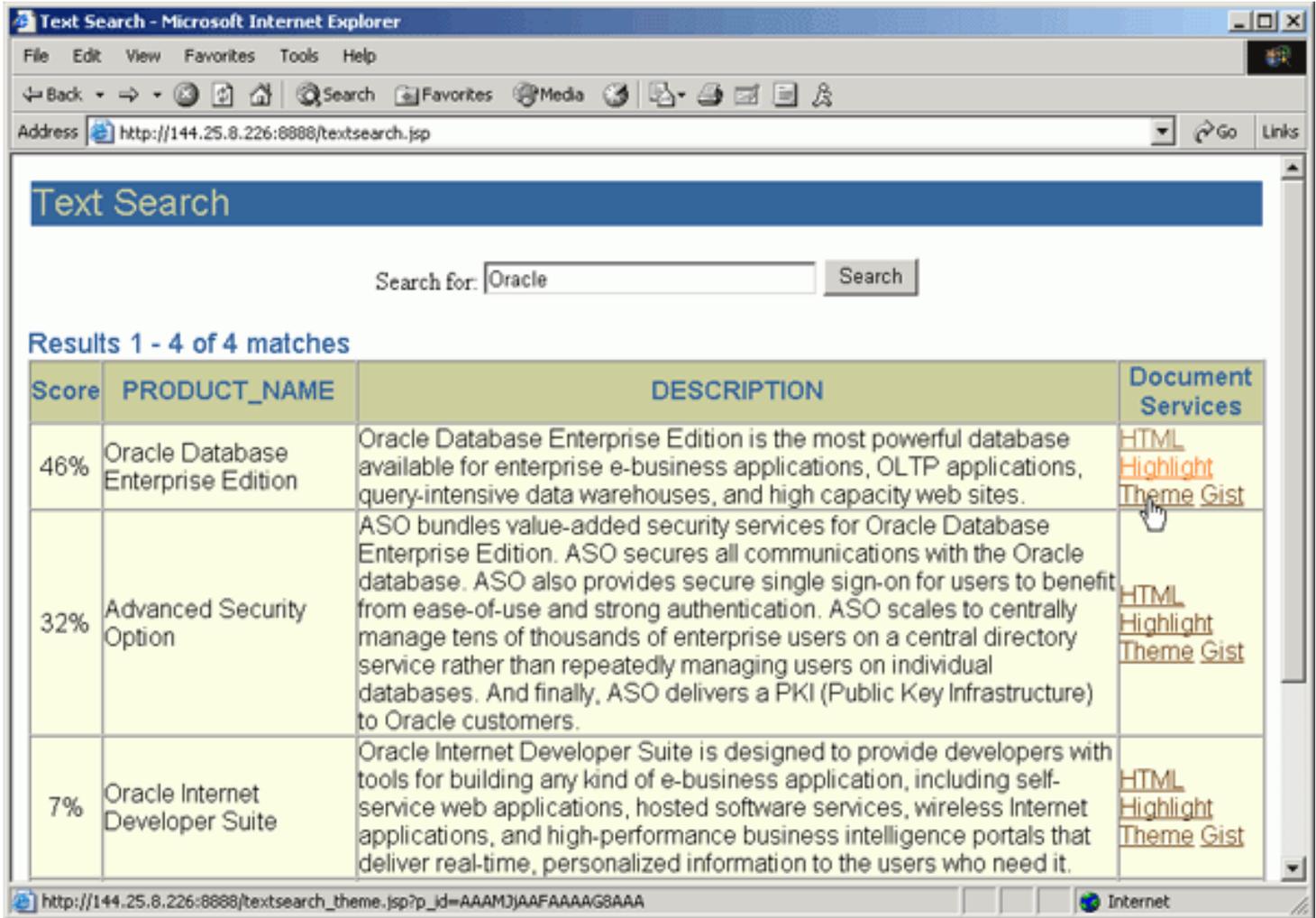
Score	PRODUCT_NAME	DESCRIPTION	Document Services
46%	Oracle Database Enterprise Edition	Oracle Database Enterprise Edition is the most powerful database available for enterprise e-business applications, OLTP applications, query-intensive data warehouses, and high capacity web sites.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>
32%	Advanced Security Option	ASO bundles value-added security services for Oracle Database Enterprise Edition. ASO secures all communications with the Oracle database. ASO also provides secure single sign-on for users to benefit from ease-of-use and strong authentication. ASO scales to centrally manage tens of thousands of enterprise users on a central directory service rather than repeatedly managing users on individual databases. And finally, ASO delivers a PKI (Public Key Infrastructure) to Oracle customers.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>
7%	Oracle Internet Developer Suite	Oracle Internet Developer Suite is designed to provide developers with tools for building any kind of e-business application, including self-service web applications, hosted software services, wireless Internet applications, and high-performance business intelligence portals that deliver real-time, personalized information to the users who need it.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>

Address: [http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch\\_highlight.jsp?p\\_id=AAAMJAAFAAAAAG8AAA&p\\_query={Oracle}](http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch_highlight.jsp?p_id=AAAMJAAFAAAAAG8AAA&p_query={Oracle}) Internet

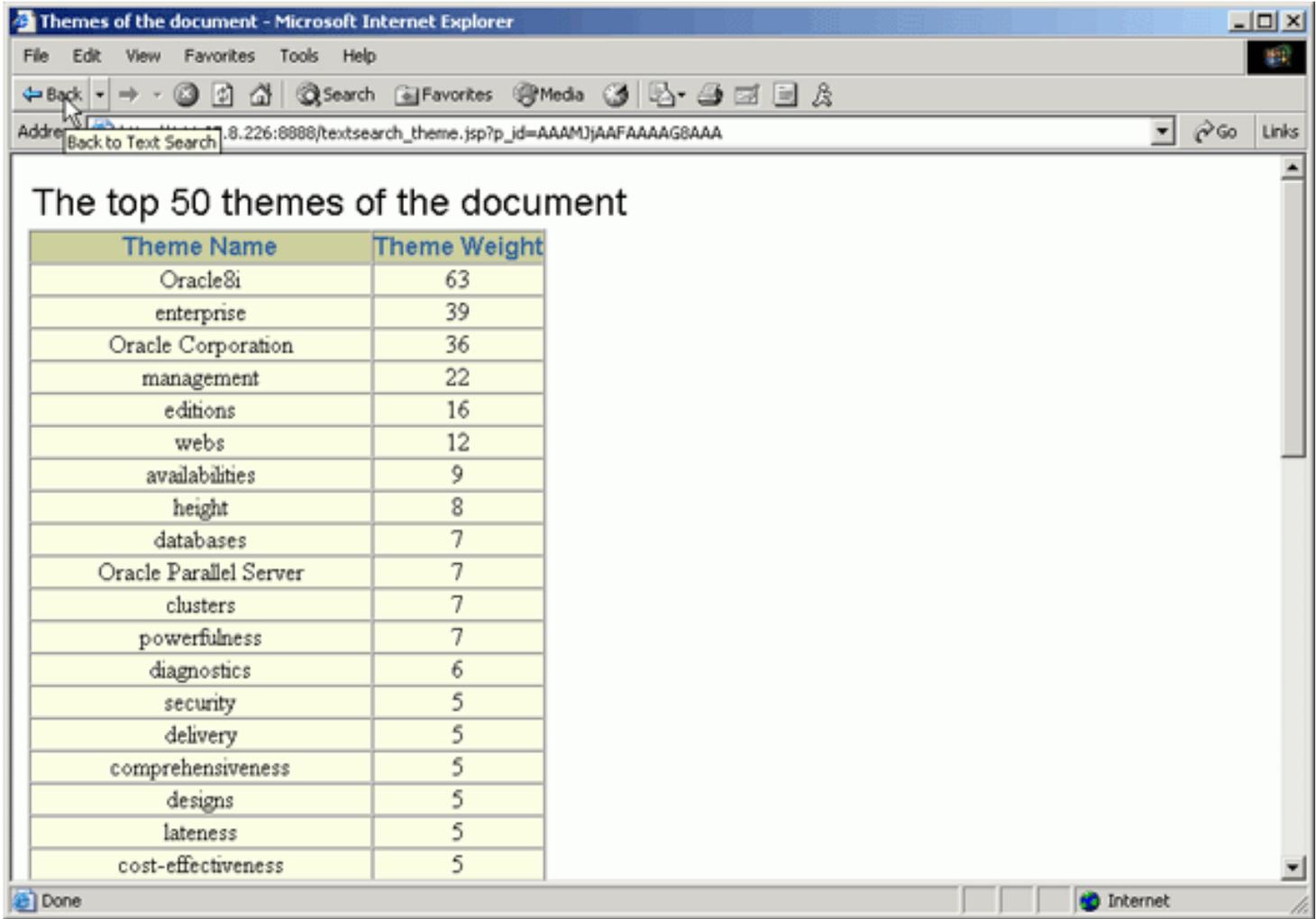
- You will see the word that was searched in red and a hyperlink is created. You could have documents available in the database that could be retrieved when a user clicked on the link. Click **back** to return to the list of documents.



8. To see a list of the themes in the document, click the **Theme** link.



9. Click **back** to return to the list of documents



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window titled "Themes of the document - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar displays ".8.226:8888/textsearch\_theme.jsp?p\_id=AAAMJjAAFAAAAG8AAA". The main content area displays the heading "The top 50 themes of the document" followed by a table with two columns: "Theme Name" and "Theme Weight". The table lists 20 themes, with "Oracle8i" having the highest weight of 63. The status bar at the bottom shows "Done" and "Internet".

Theme Name	Theme Weight
Oracle8i	63
enterprise	39
Oracle Corporation	36
management	22
editions	16
webs	12
availabilities	9
height	8
databases	7
Oracle Parallel Server	7
clusters	7
powerfulness	7
diagnostics	6
security	5
delivery	5
comprehensiveness	5
designs	5
lateness	5
cost-effectiveness	5

10. Click the **Gist** link.

**Text Search**

Search for:

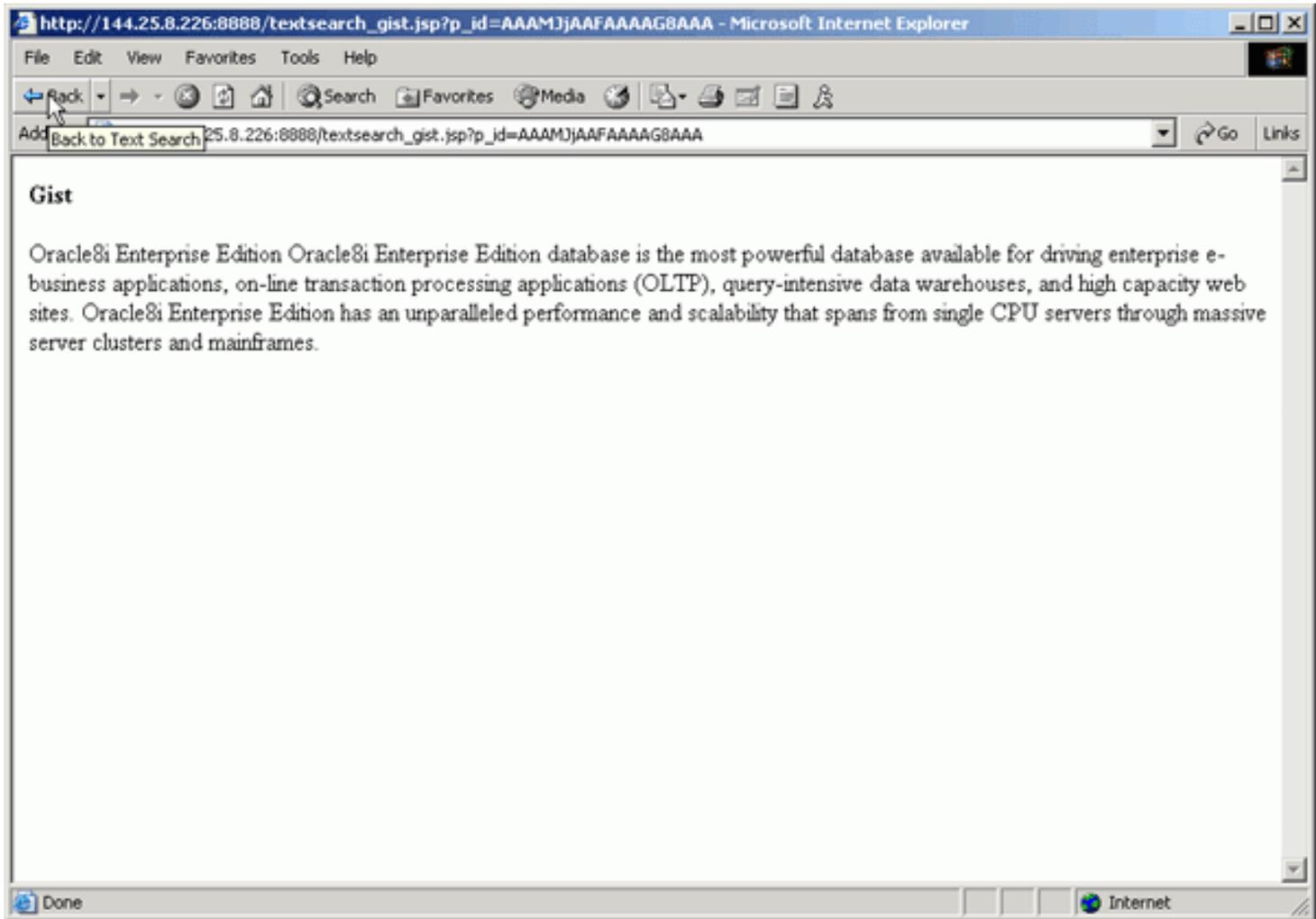
**Results 1 - 4 of 4 matches**

Score	PRODUCT_NAME	DESCRIPTION	Document Services
46%	Oracle Database Enterprise Edition	Oracle Database Enterprise Edition is the most powerful database available for enterprise e-business applications, OLTP applications, query-intensive data warehouses, and high capacity web sites.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>
32%	Advanced Security Option	ASO bundles value-added security services for Oracle Database Enterprise Edition. ASO secures all communications with the Oracle database. ASO also provides secure single sign-on for users to benefit from ease-of-use and strong authentication. ASO scales to centrally manage tens of thousands of enterprise users on a central directory service rather than repeatedly managing users on individual databases. And finally, ASO delivers a PKI (Public Key Infrastructure) to Oracle customers.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>
7%	Oracle Internet Developer Suite	Oracle Internet Developer Suite is designed to provide developers with tools for building any kind of e-business application, including self-service web applications, hosted software services, wireless Internet applications, and high-performance business intelligence portals that deliver real-time, personalized information to the users who need it.	<a href="#">HTML</a> <a href="#">Highlight</a> <a href="#">Theme Gist</a>

Address: <http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch.jsp>

Address: [http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch\\_gist.jsp?p\\_id=AAAM3JAAFAAAAG8AAA](http://144.25.8.226:8888/textsearch_gist.jsp?p_id=AAAM3JAAFAAAAG8AAA)

- Here is a quick summary of what is contained in the document.



## Download and Run the JSP Application to search Multilingual data

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To see how multilingual data can be used with Oracle Text, you can run another JSP application. Perform the following steps:

1. Copy the JSP **search\_file.jsp** to **<OC4J-HOME>/j2ee/home/default-web-app** directory. From a terminal window, execute the following commands:

```
cd wkdir
cp search_file.jsp /oracle/ora10g/oc4j/j2ee/home/default-web-app/
```

2. Open the `/oracle/ora10g/oc4j/j2ee/home/default-web-app/search_file.jsp` file using gedit and change the below line in your JSP to reflect your machine and SID.

```
String url="jdbc:oracle:thin@<hostname>:1521:orcl:
```

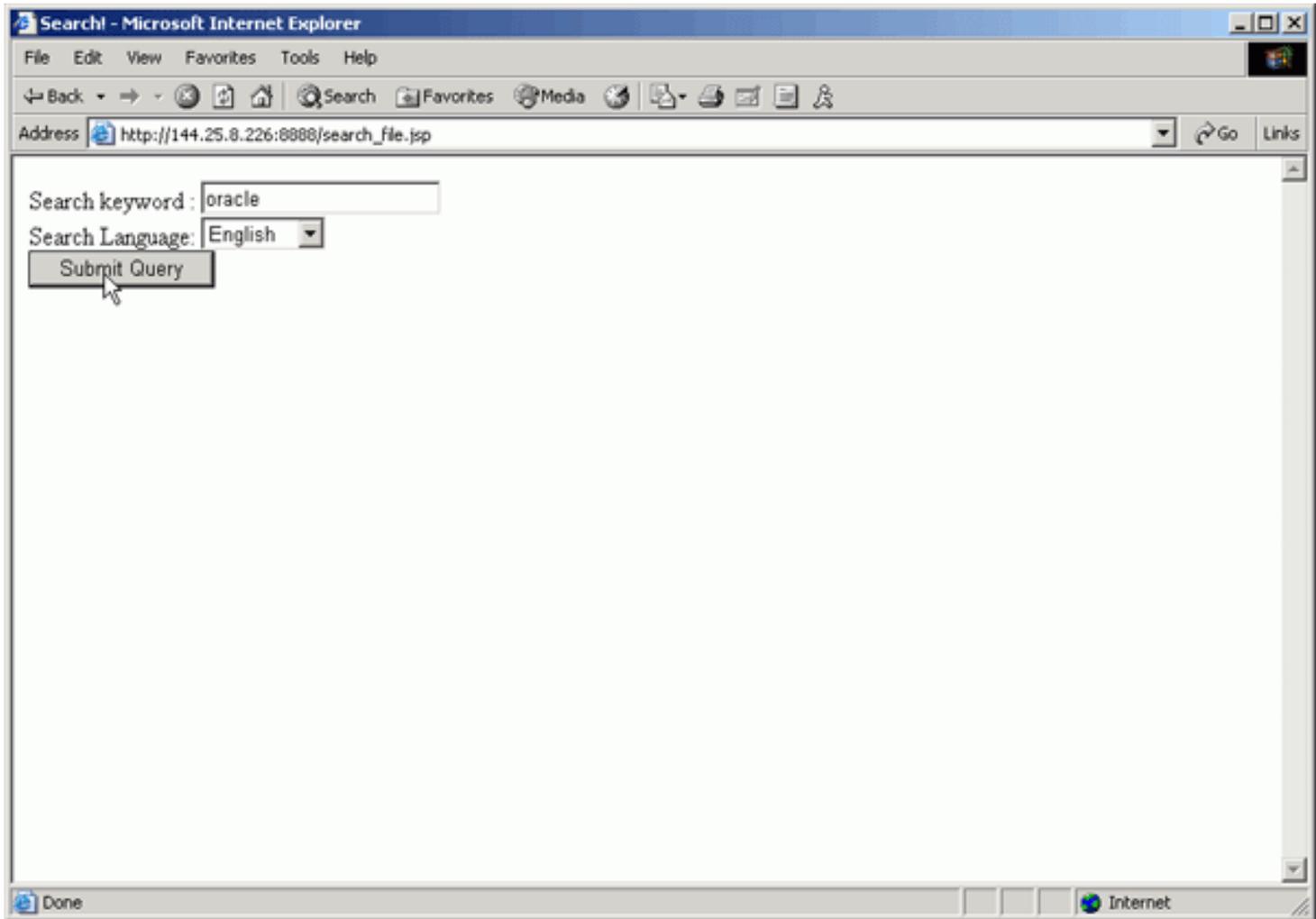
3. Change the below line to reflect your username and password for the connection.

```
DriverManager.getConnection(url, "po", "po");
```

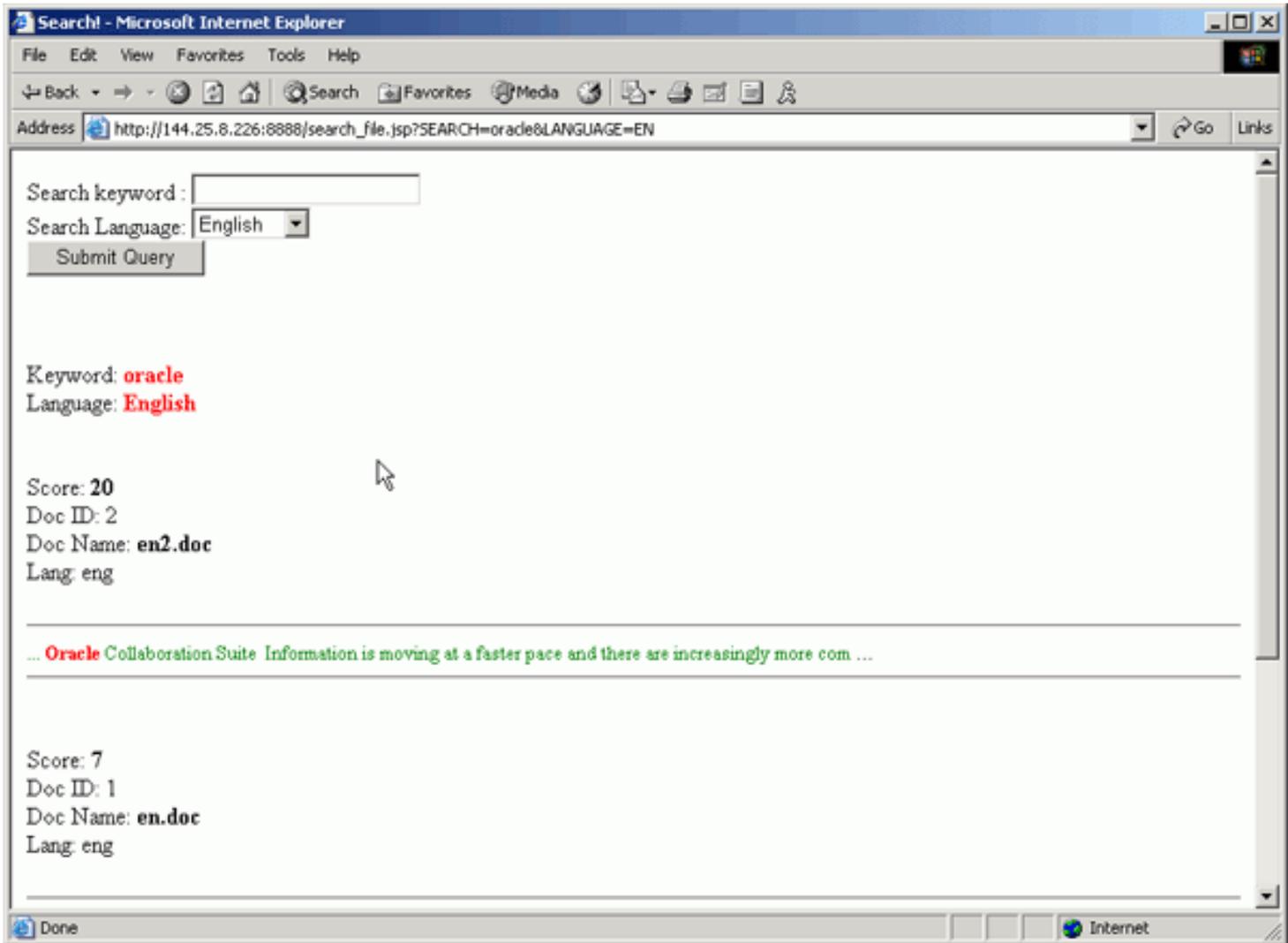
4. Open your browser and enter the following URL

```
http://<hostname>:8888/search_file.jsp
```

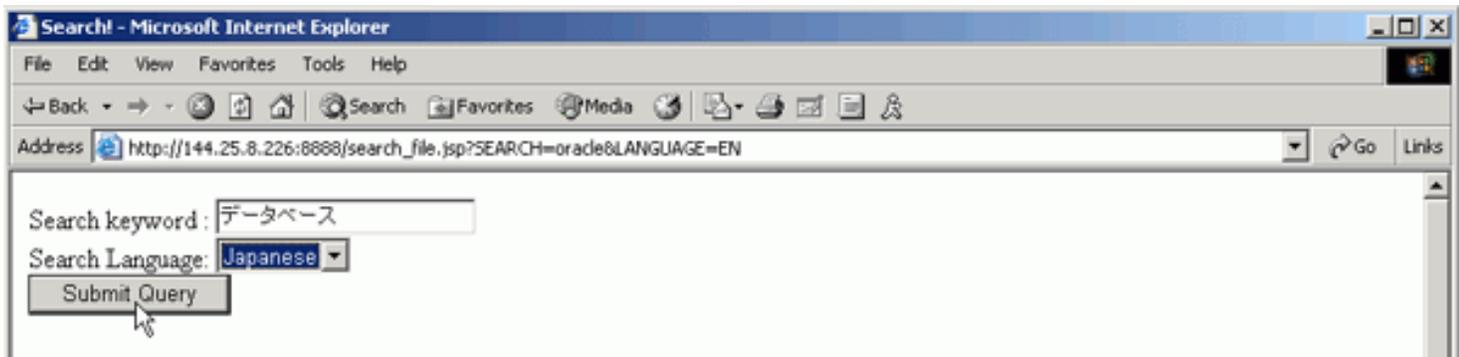
5. To search any English language documents, enter **oracle** in the keyword text box and select **English** from the drop down menu as language. Then click **Submit Query** .



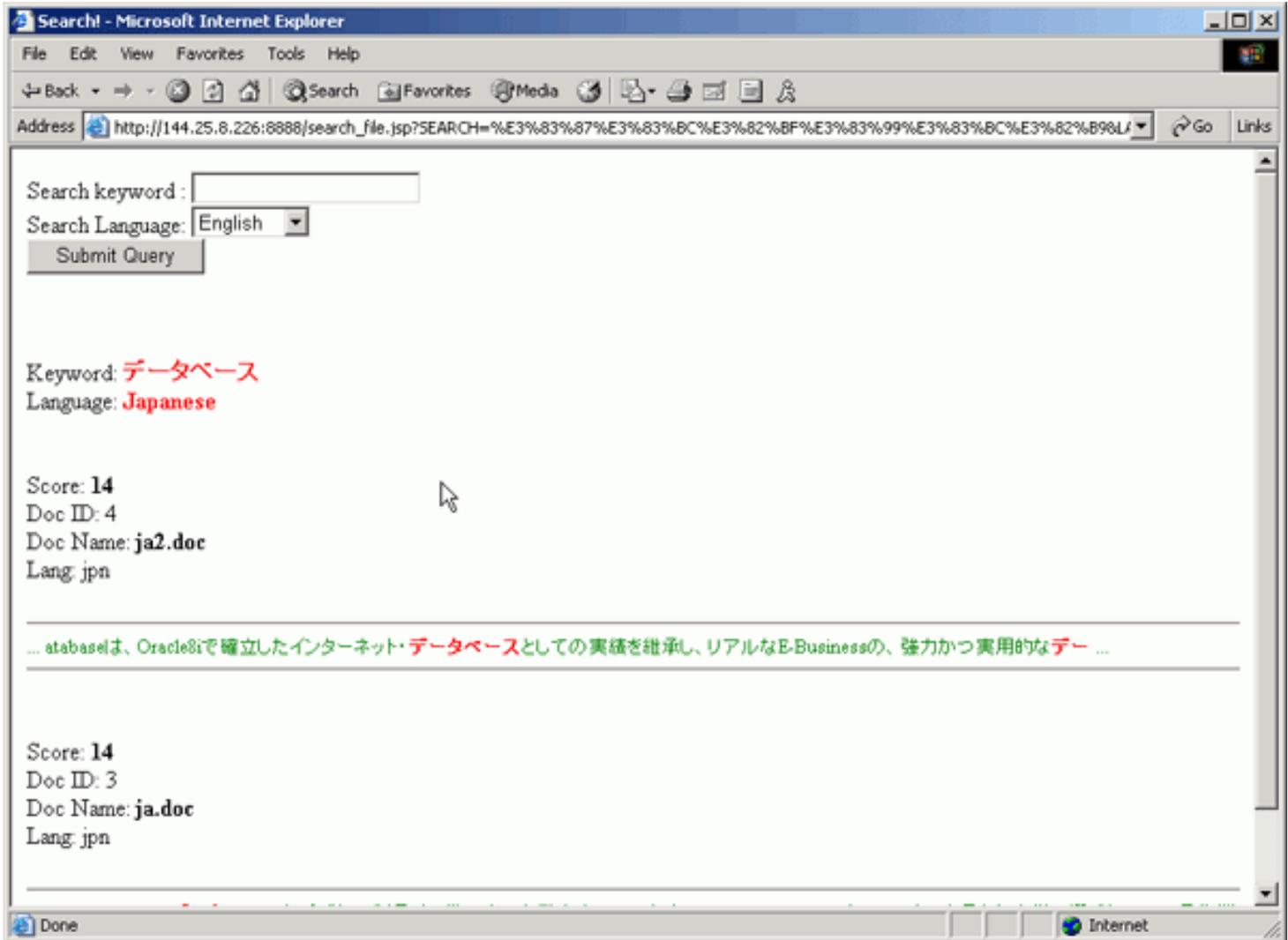
6. The Oracle text will search and display all the documents with word **oracle** in it.



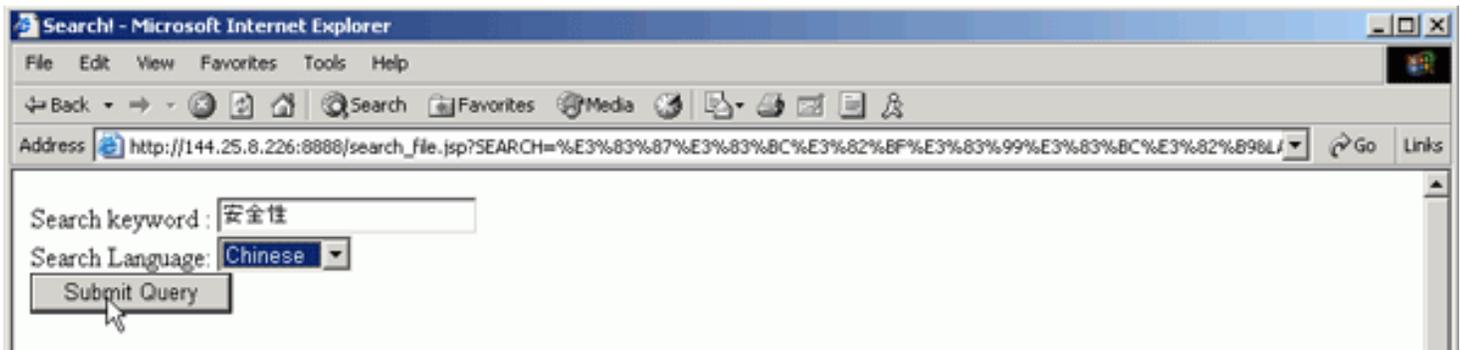
7. To search any Japanese language documents with key word .....(database in Japanese) Type ..... in the text box and select **Japanese** as the language from the drop down menu and click **Submit Query** .



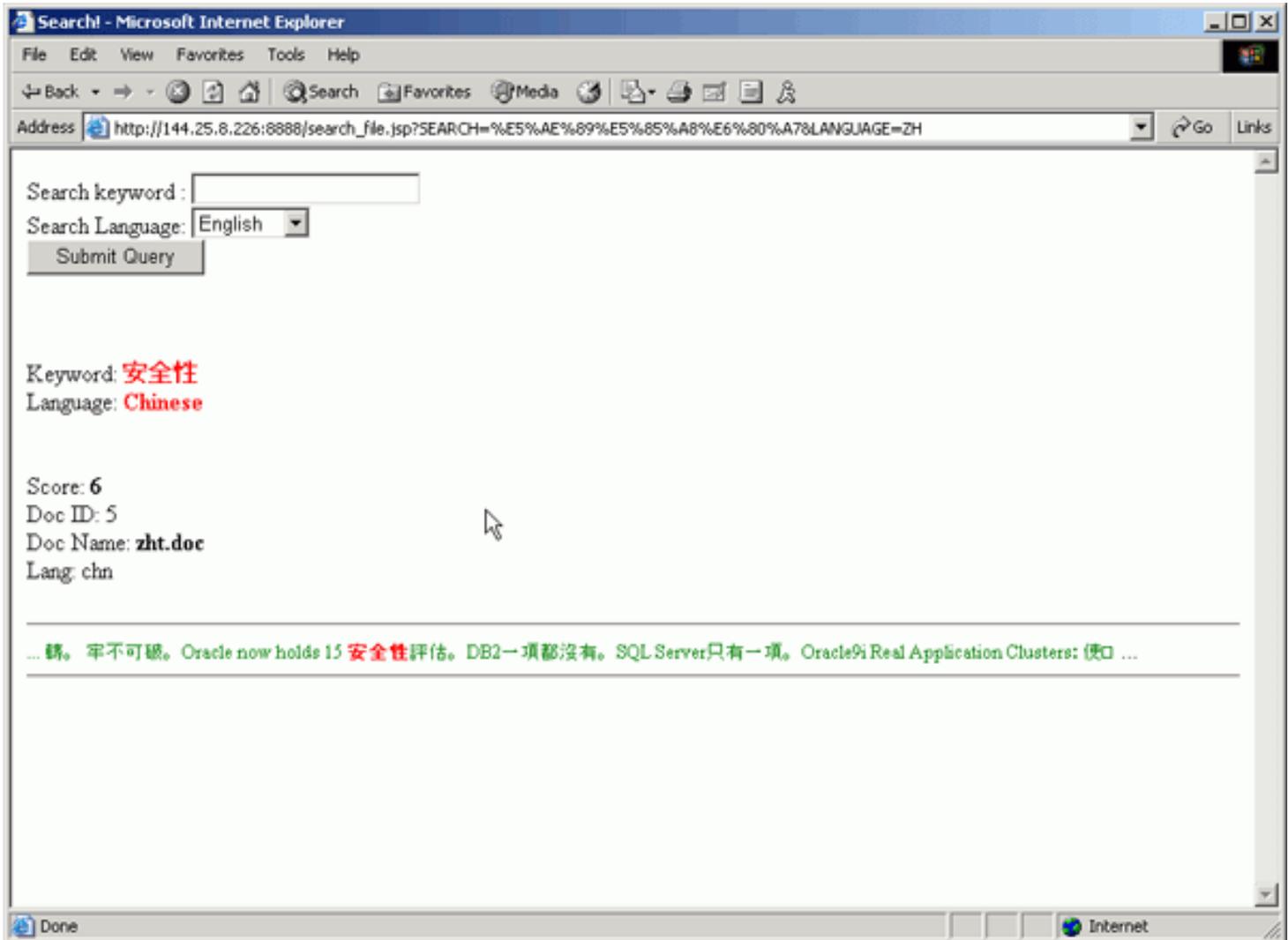
- Oracle text will search and display all the documents in Japanese language with the entered keyword



- To search any Chinese language documents with keyword 安全性 (security in Chinese), type 安全性 in the text box and select Chinese as the language from the drop down menu and click Submit Query .



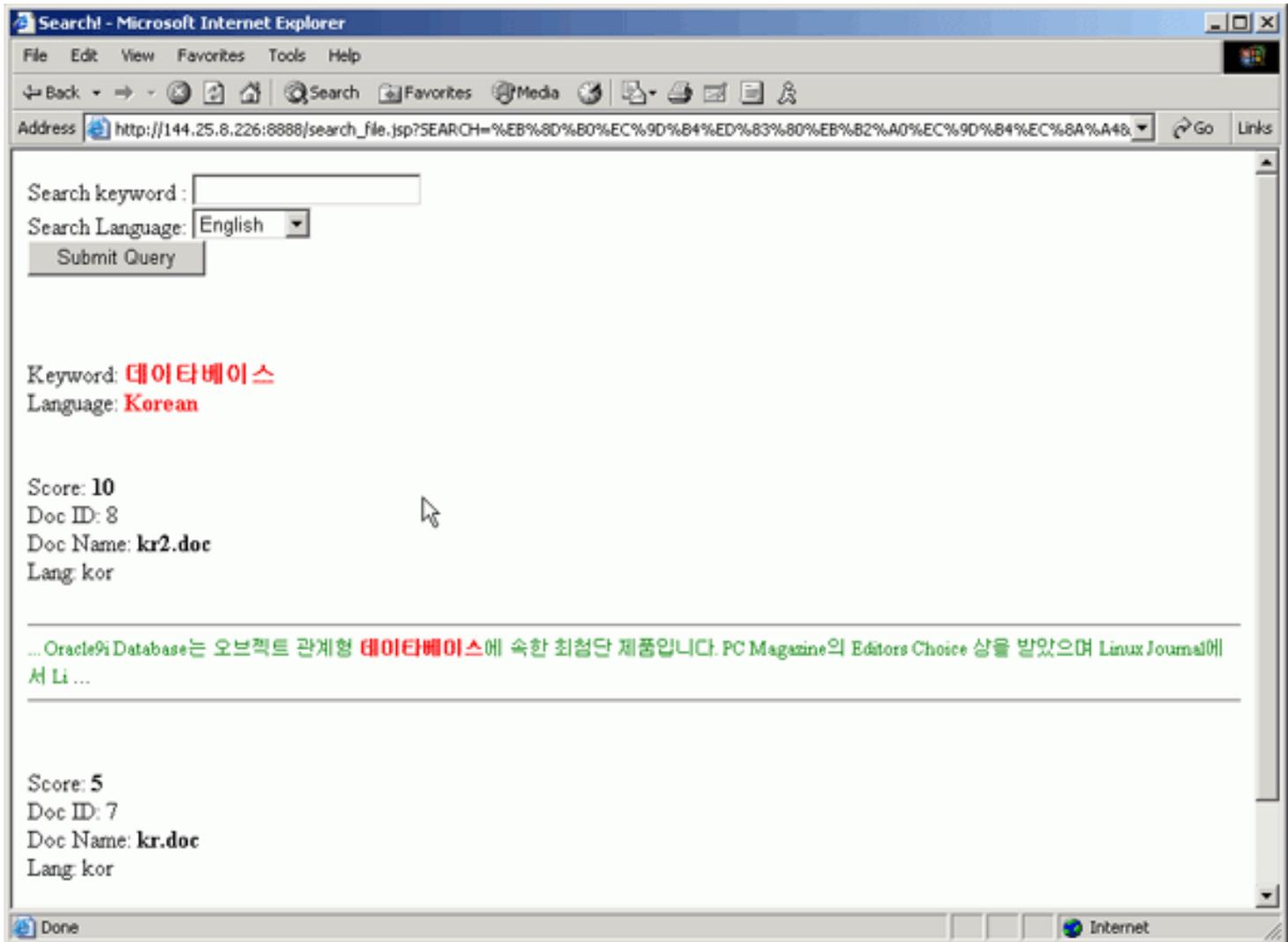
- Oracle search will search and display all the documents in Chinese language with the entered keyword.



- To search any Korean language documents with key word ..... (database in Korean), Type ..... in the text box and select **Korean** as the language from the drop down menu.



12. Oracle search will search and display all the documents in Chinese language with the entered keyword.



## Building a Classification JSP Application

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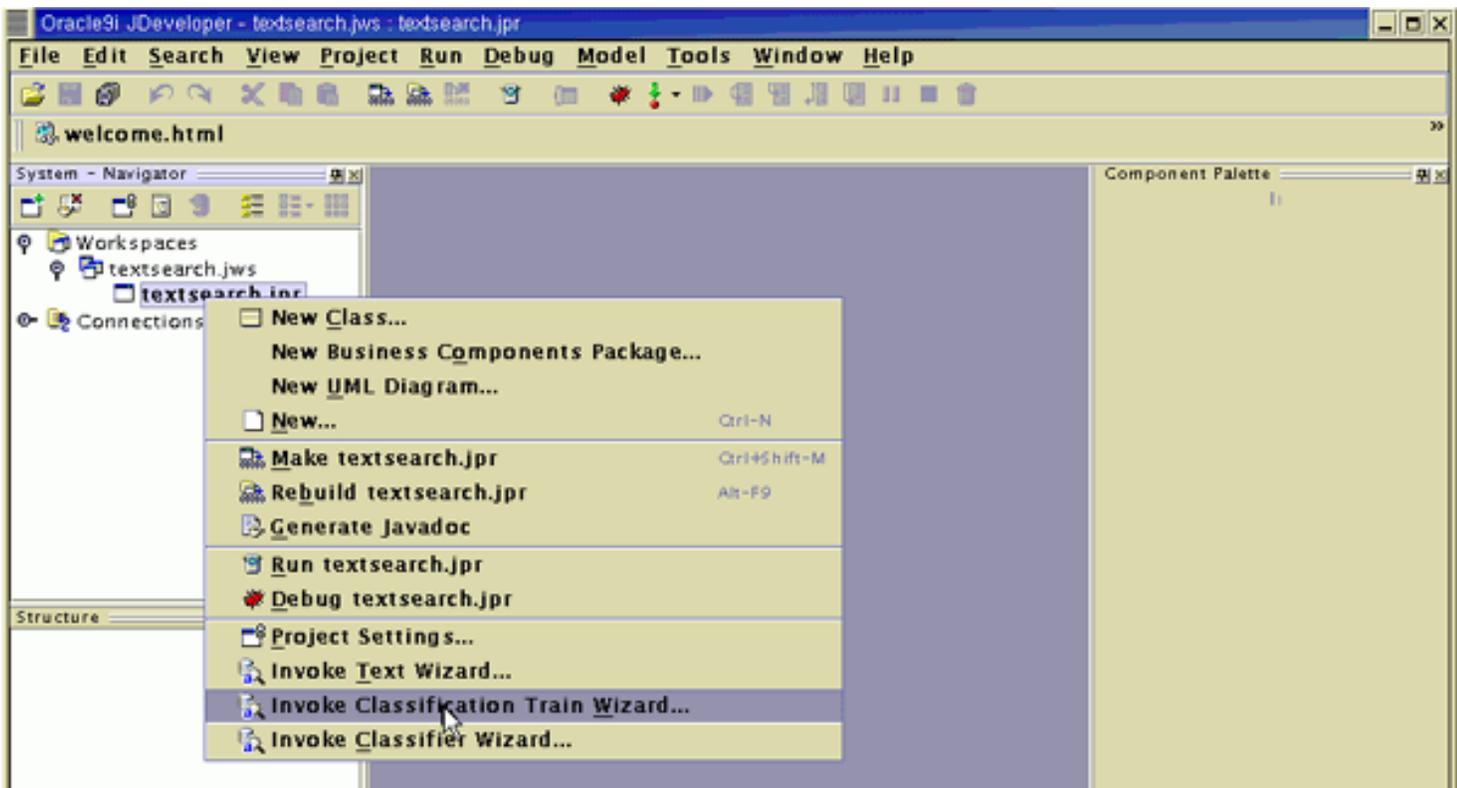
Document classification is categorizing the documents based on contents of document. Documents in the same category are more similar than the documents in different category. You will build an application that categorizes Oracle products depending on their product family (i.e. database, application server, tools etc.). In order to build a JSP application which is used to retrieve the classified documents from the database using JDeveloper, perform the following steps

- ☑ [Generate a SQL Script for Classification](#)
- ☑ [Generate the JSP for Retrieving the Documents from the Database](#)

## Generate a SQL Script for Classification

You first need to create the lexer , rule table so that you can retrieve documents from the database. Perform the following steps:

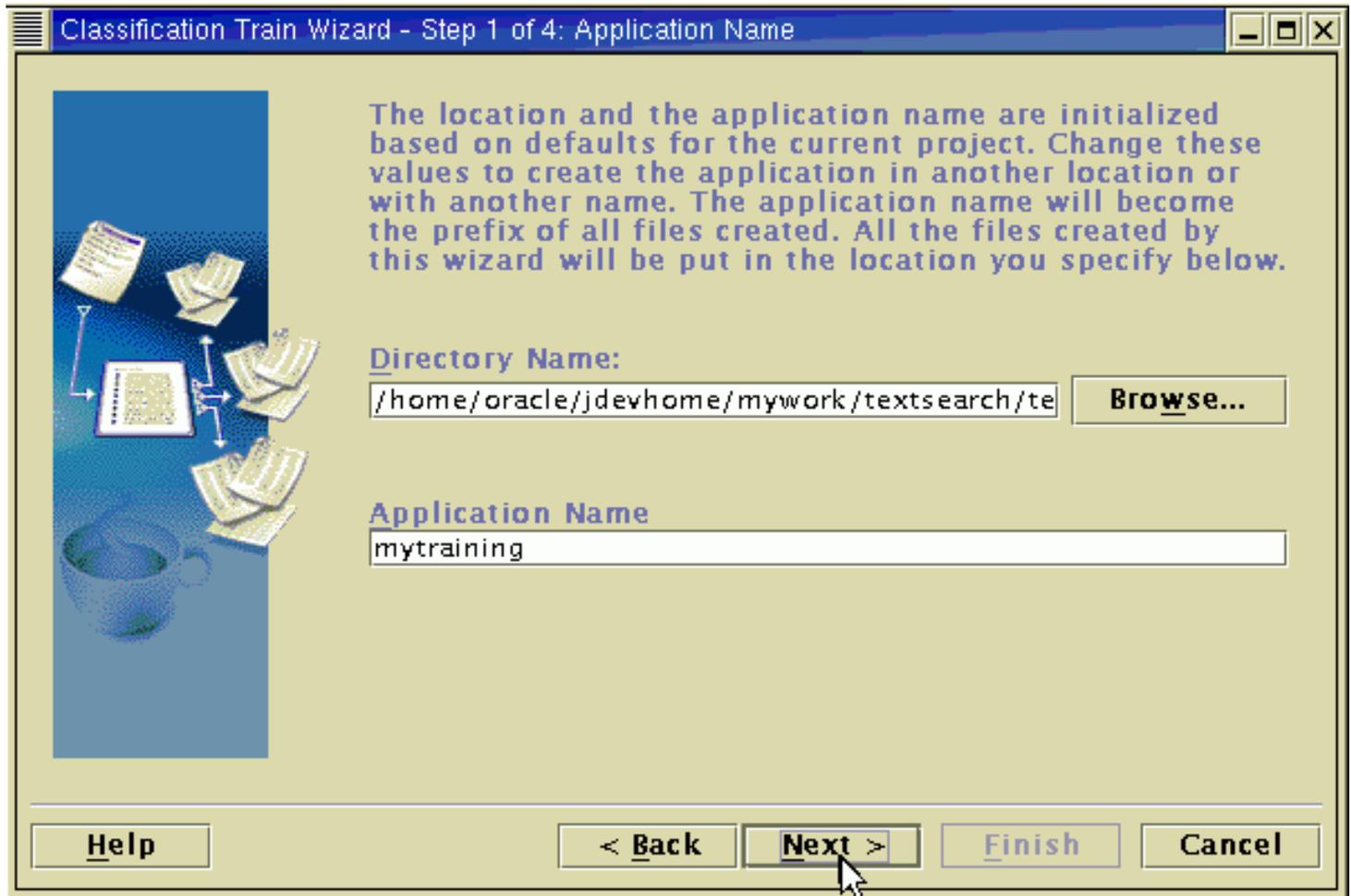
1. You need to invoke the classification train wizard to generate the SQL script for classification of documents. Right click on **textsearch.jpr** and select **Invoke Classification Train Wizard...**



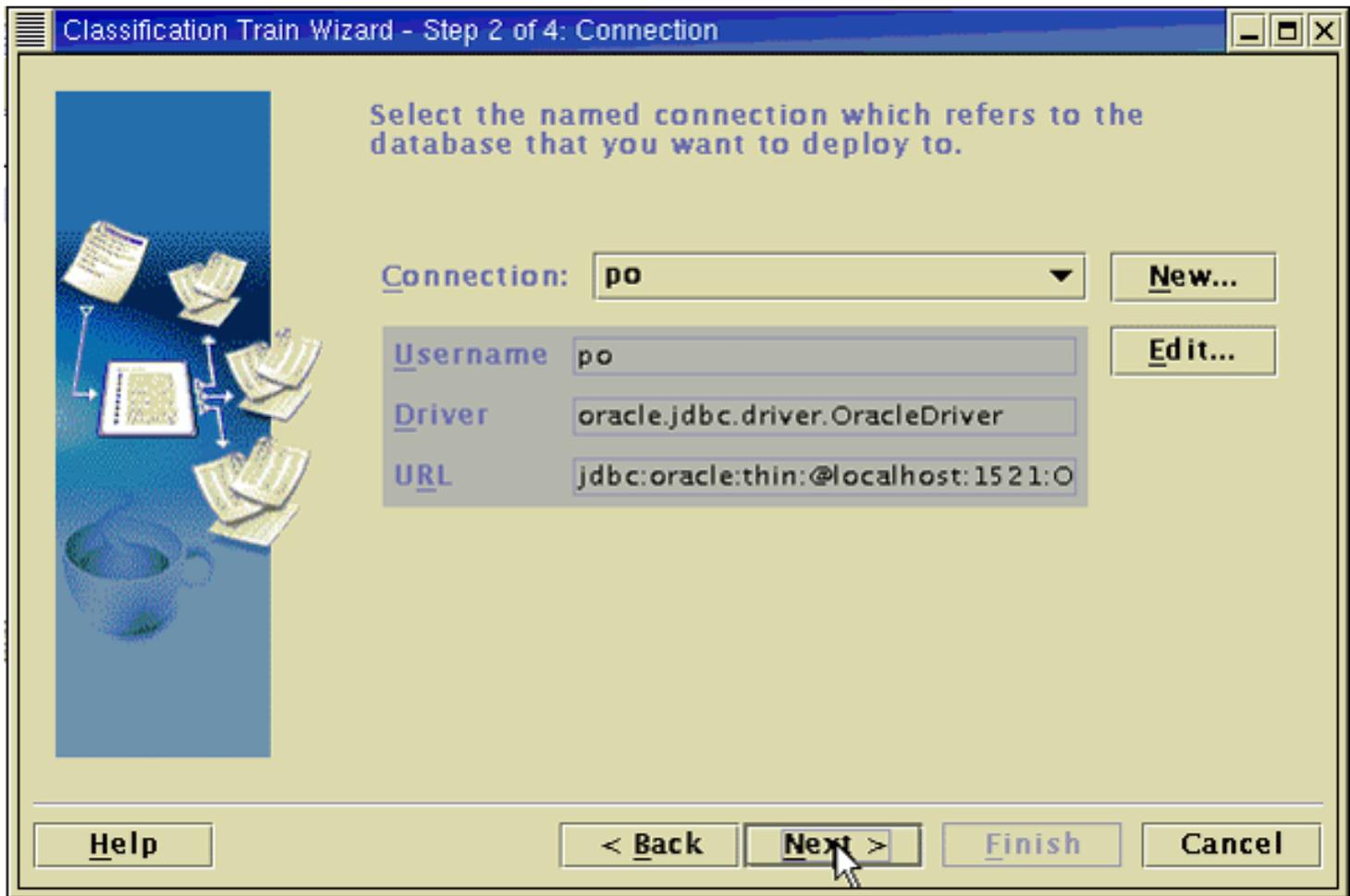
2. When the Welcome screen for classification train wizard appears, click **Next**.



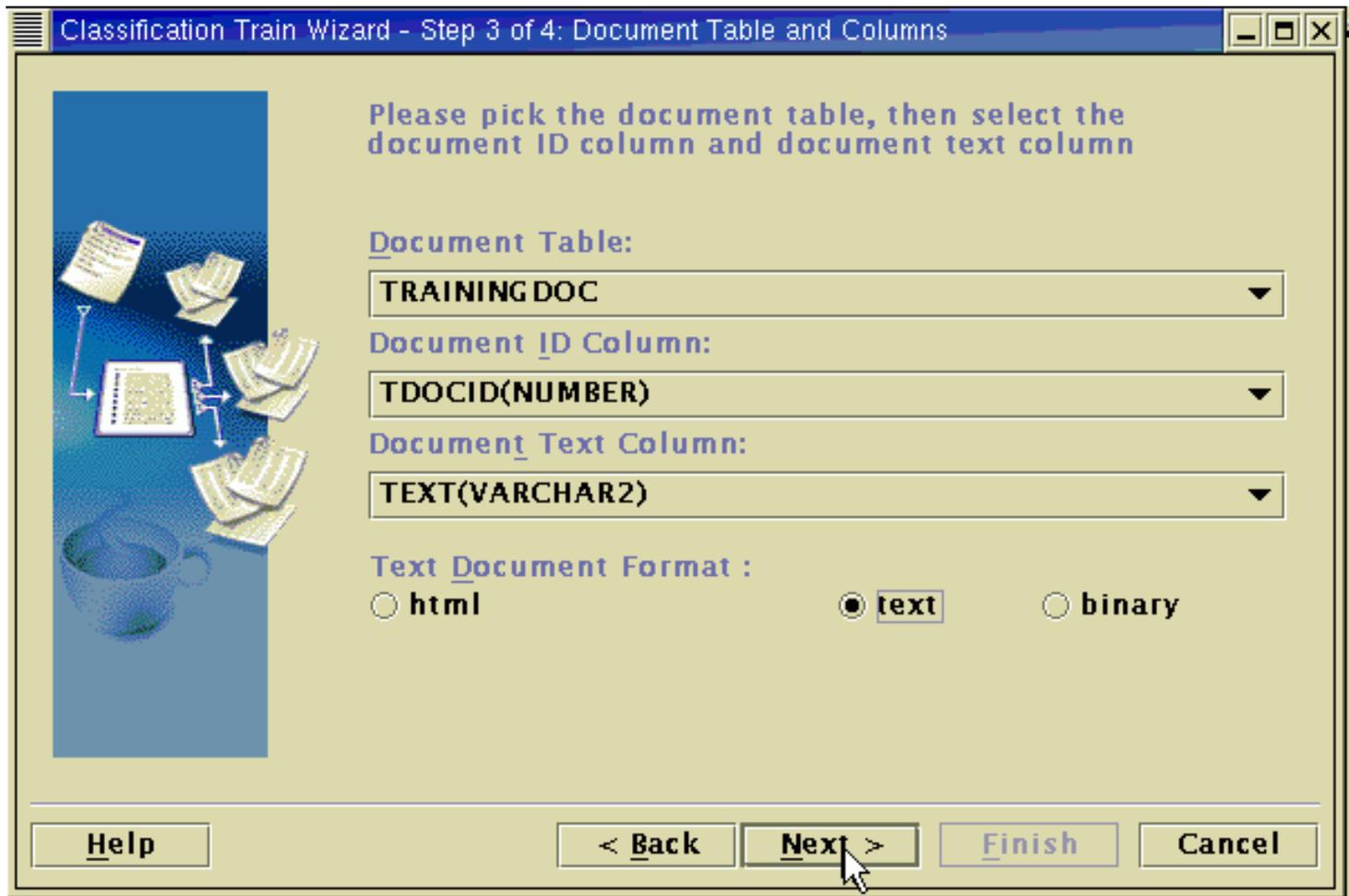
3. Accept the default project location and application name **mytraining** and click **Next**.



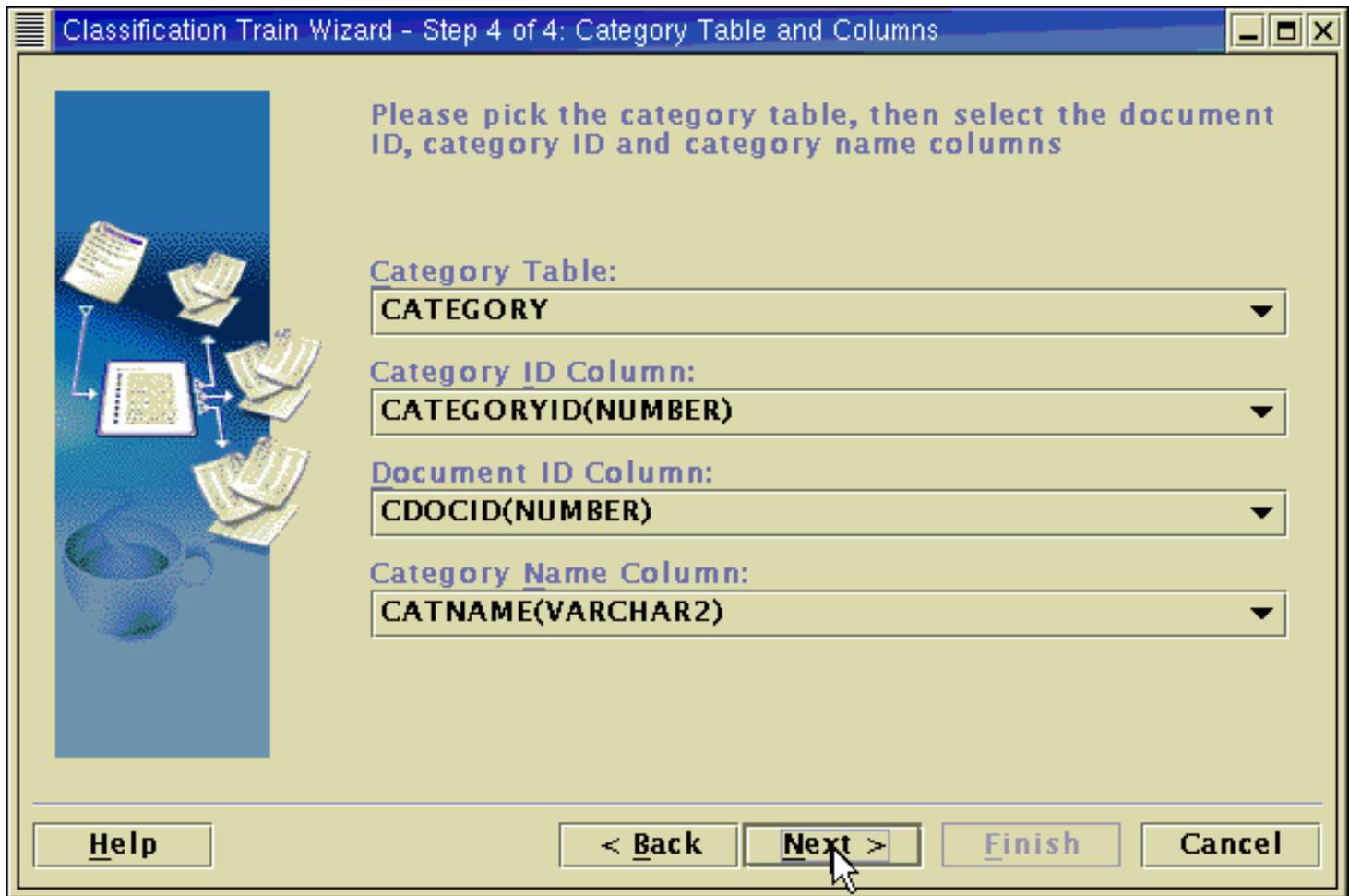
4. Accept the connection **po** which you have created previously and click **Next**.



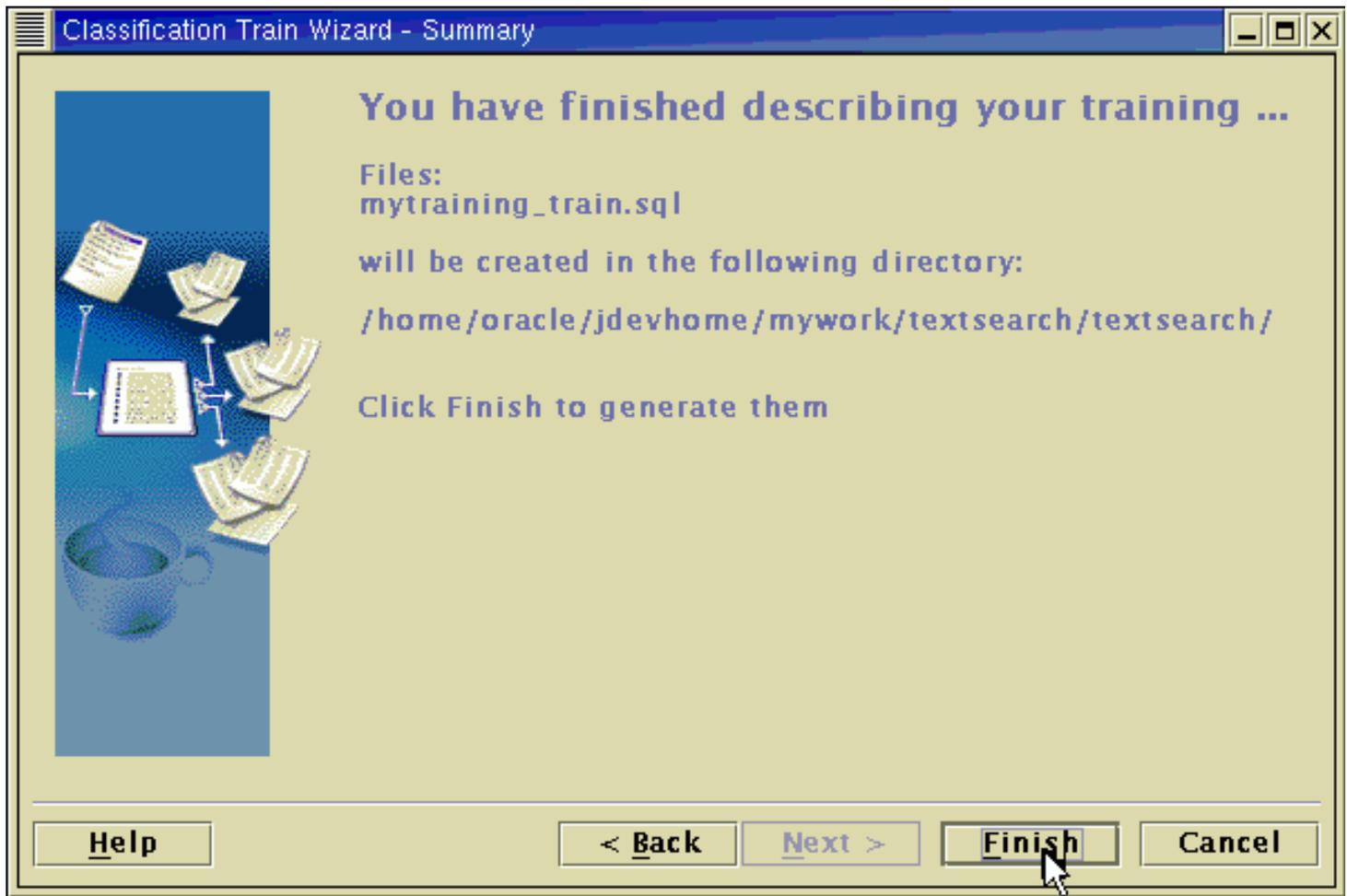
5. Select the **TRAINNGDOC** table as document table, check the radio button **text** in Text Document Format section and click **Next**.



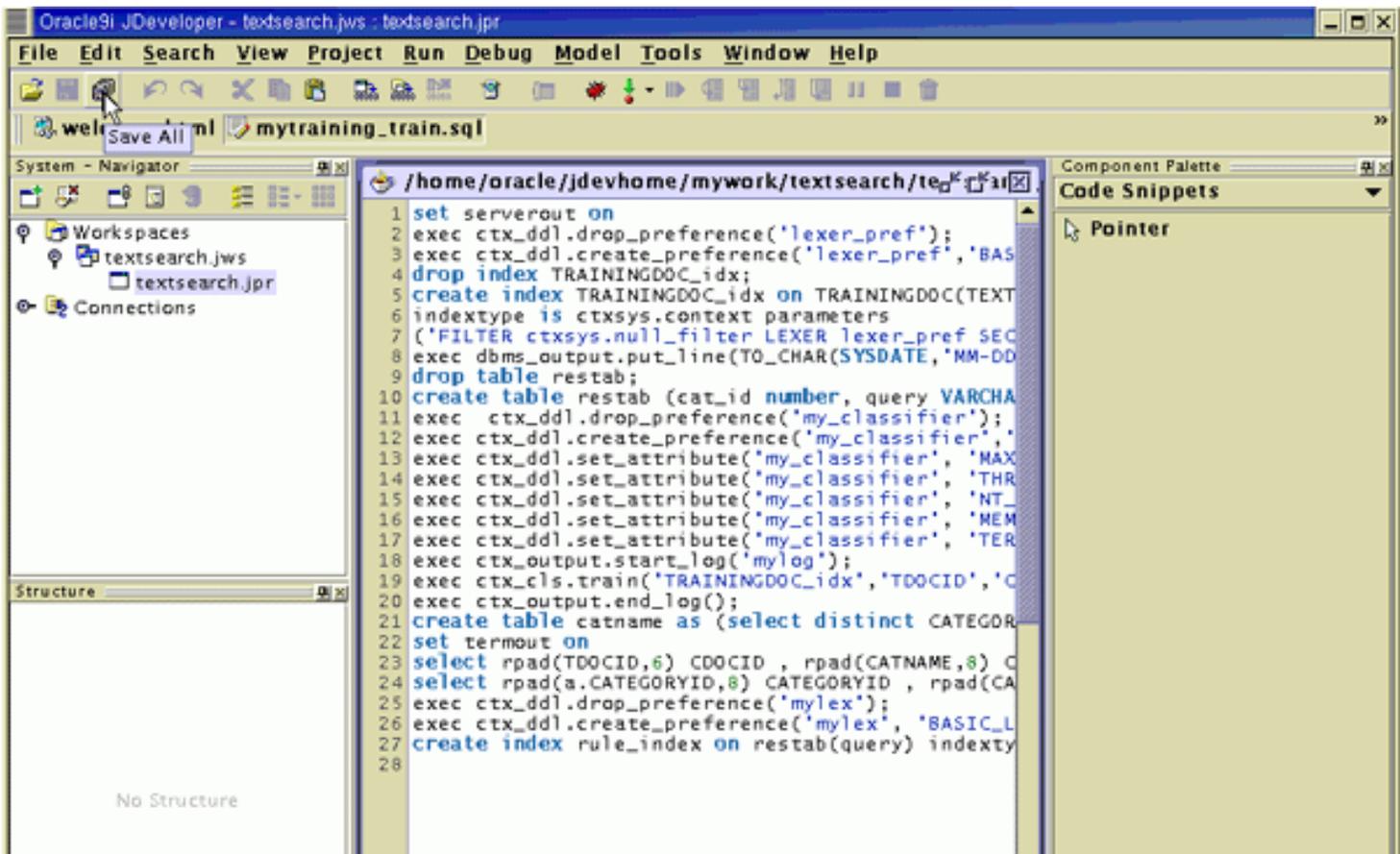
6. Select **CATEGORY** as the category table click **Next**.



7. Click **Finish** to Create the SQL script.



- 8 . View the SQL script generated by wizard.

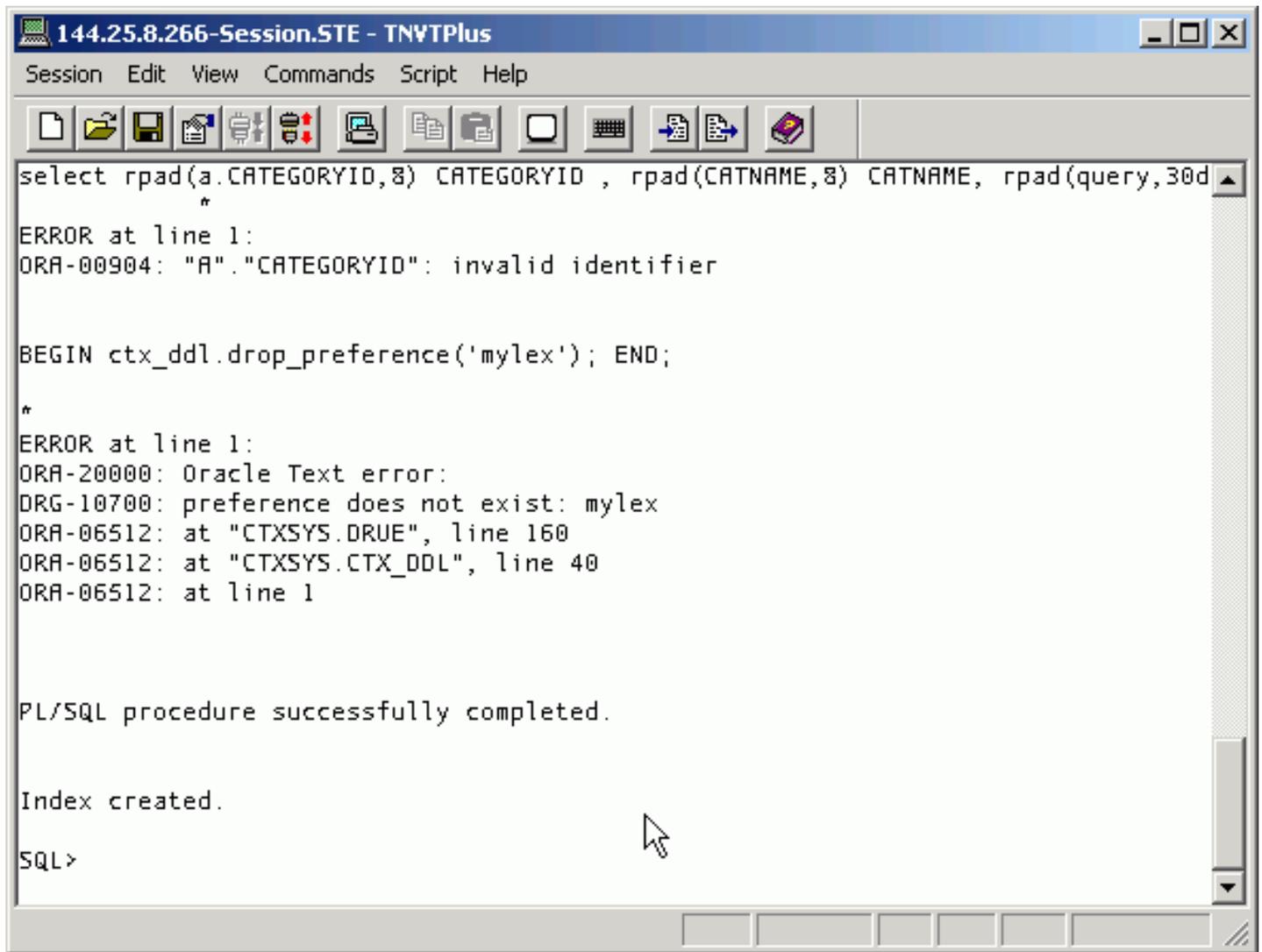


9. Open a terminal window and execute the following commands:

```

cd /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch
sqlplus po/po@orcl
@mytraining_train

```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNSPlus". The window has a menu bar with "Session", "Edit", "View", "Commands", "Script", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons. The main text area contains the following SQL script and its output:

```
select rpad(a.CATEGORYID,8) CATEGORYID , rpad(CATNAME,8) CATNAME, rpad(query,30d
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00904: "A"."CATEGORYID": invalid identifier

BEGIN ctx_ddl.drop_preference('mylex'); END;
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-20000: Oracle Text error:
DRG-10700: preference does not exist: mylex
ORA-06512: at "CTXSYS.DRUE", line 160
ORA-06512: at "CTXSYS.CTX_DDL", line 40
ORA-06512: at line 1

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

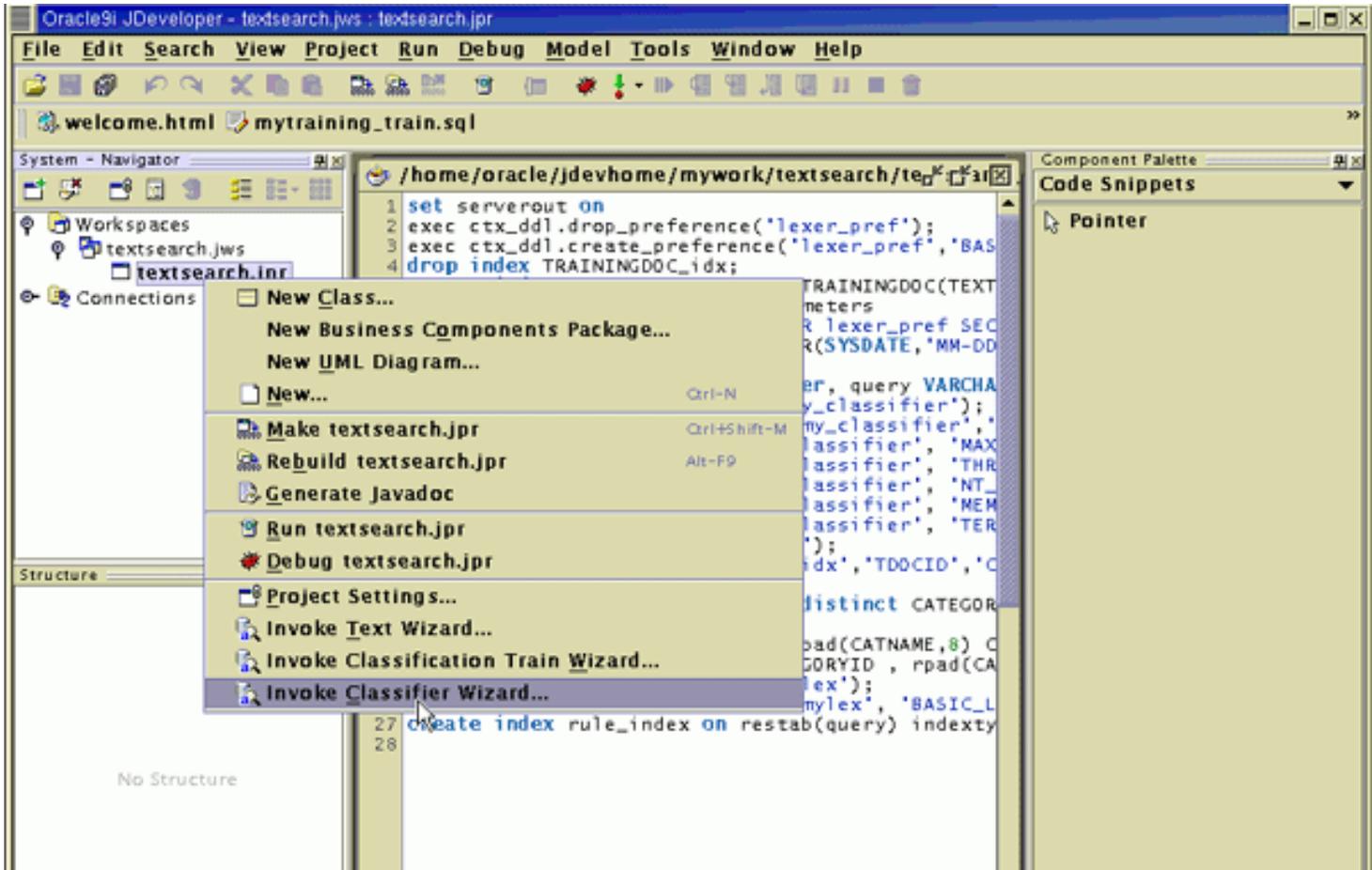
Index created.

SQL>
```

## Generate the JSP for Retrieving the Documents from the Database

After generating and executing the SQL script, you can now create the JSP's which will display the classified documents stored in the database.

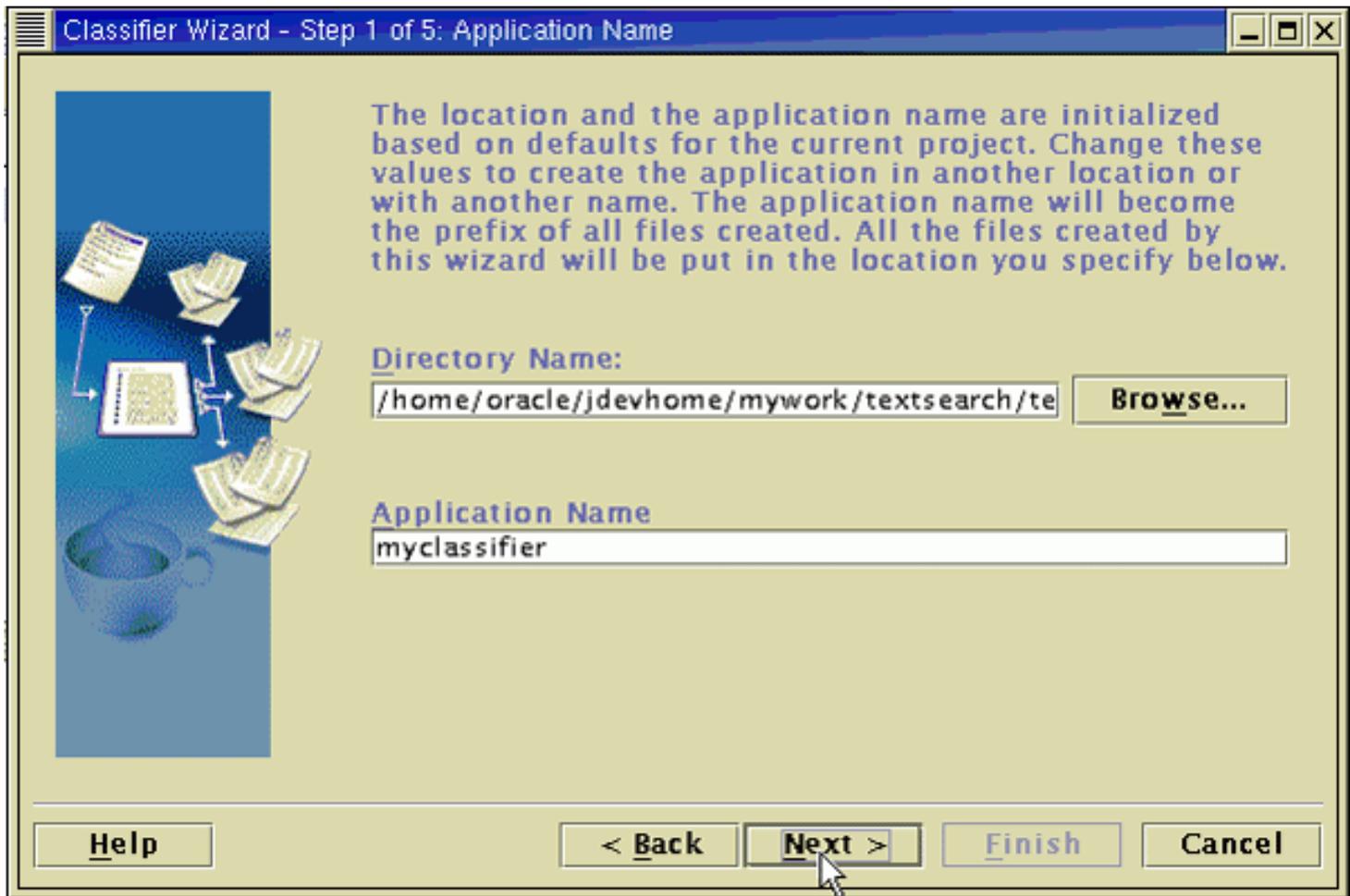
1. You need to invoke the classifier wizard to generate JSP's. Right click on **textsearch.jpr** and select **Invoke Classifier Wizard...**



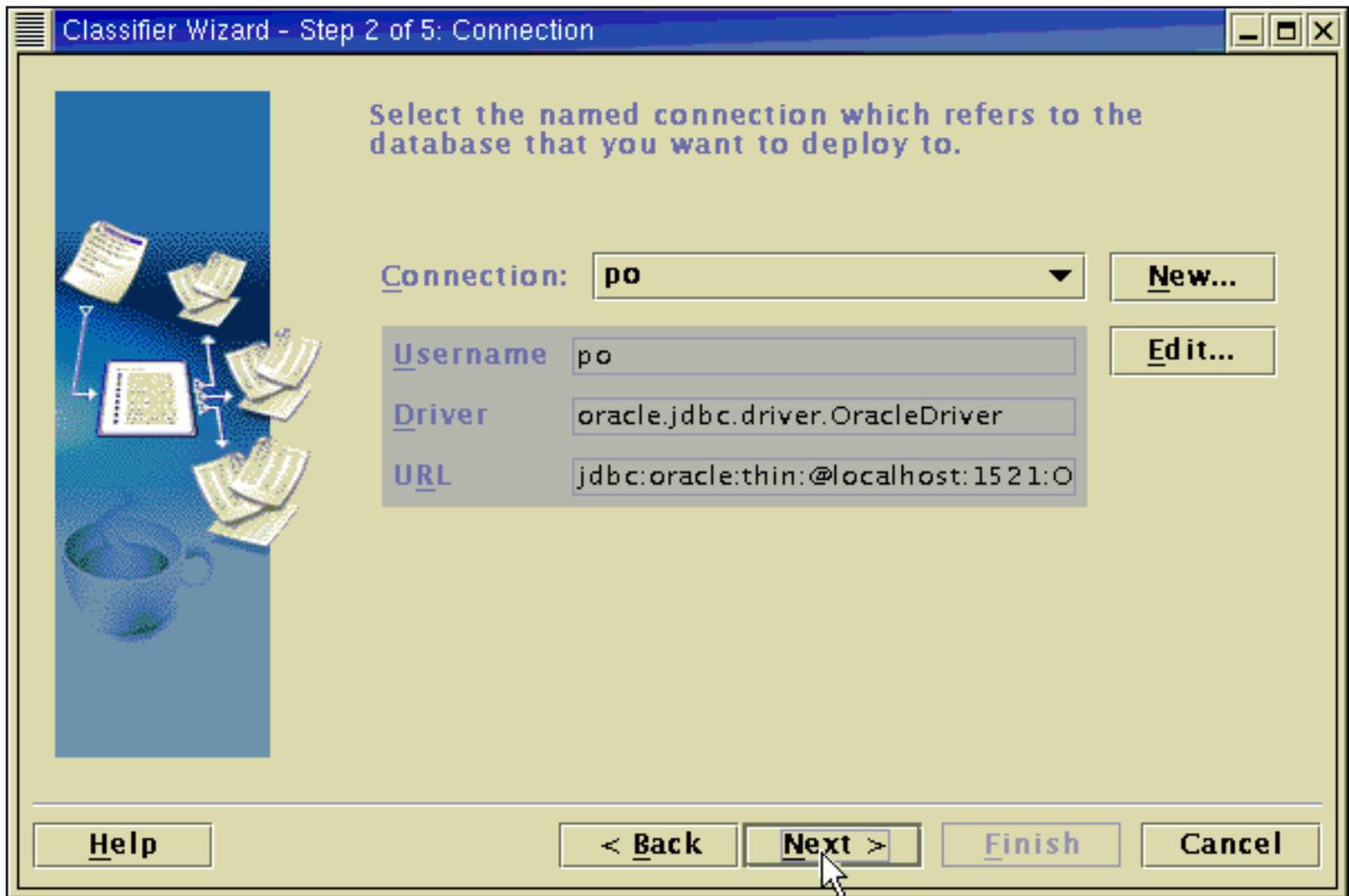
2. When the Welcome screen for classifier wizard appears, click **Next**.



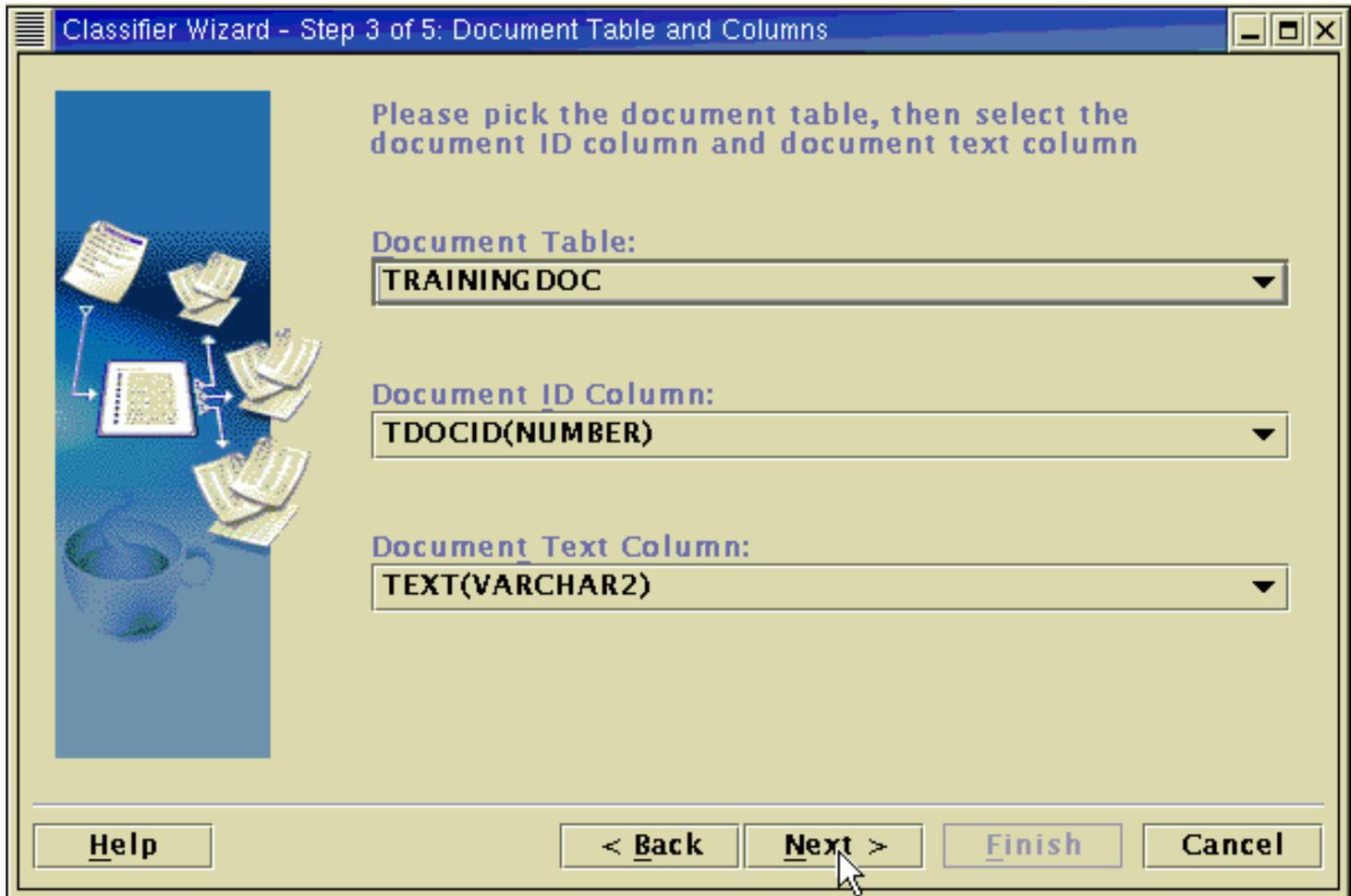
3. Accept the default project location and application name **myclassifier** and click **Next**.



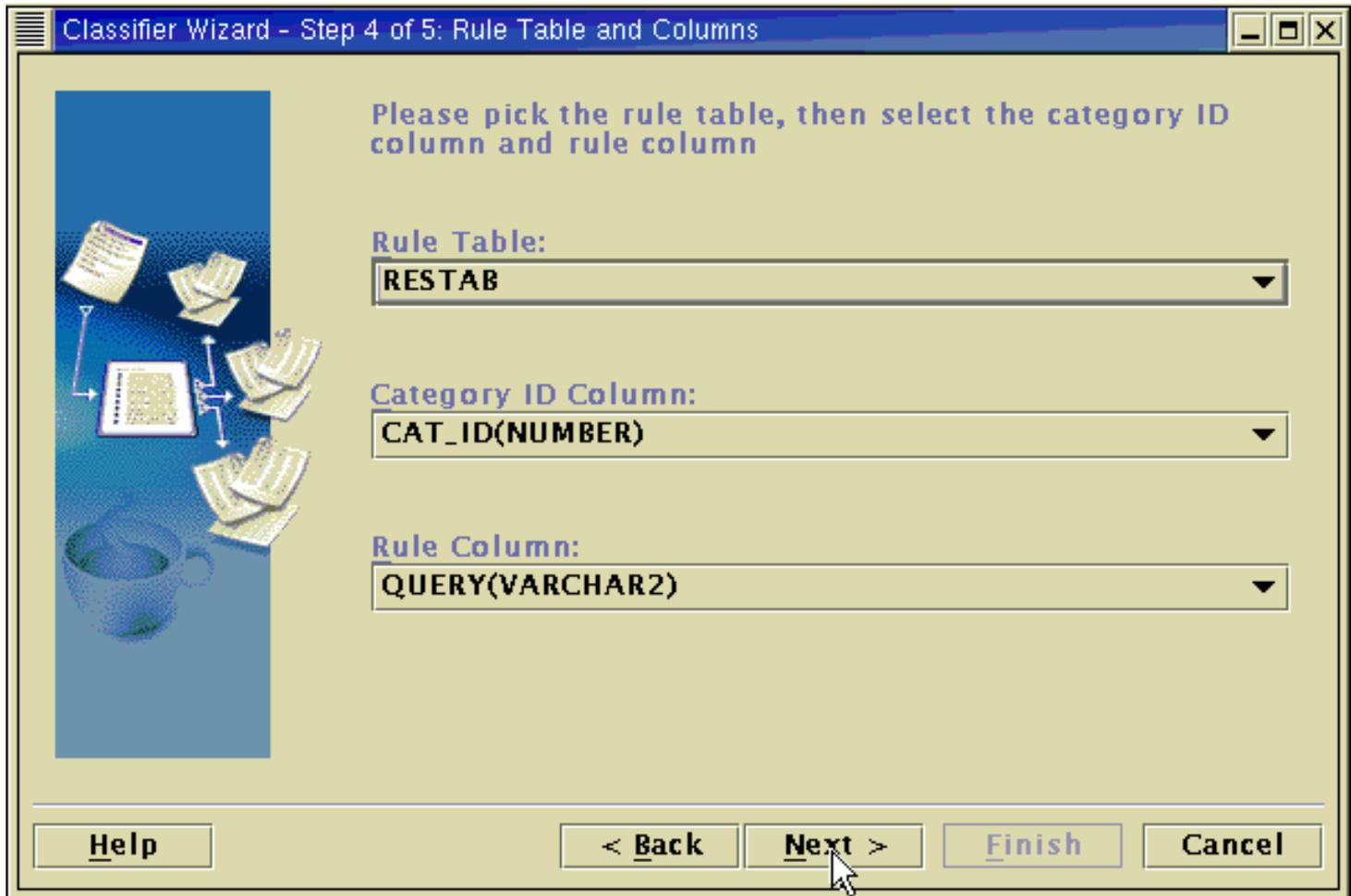
4. Accept the connection **po** which you have created previously and click **Next**.



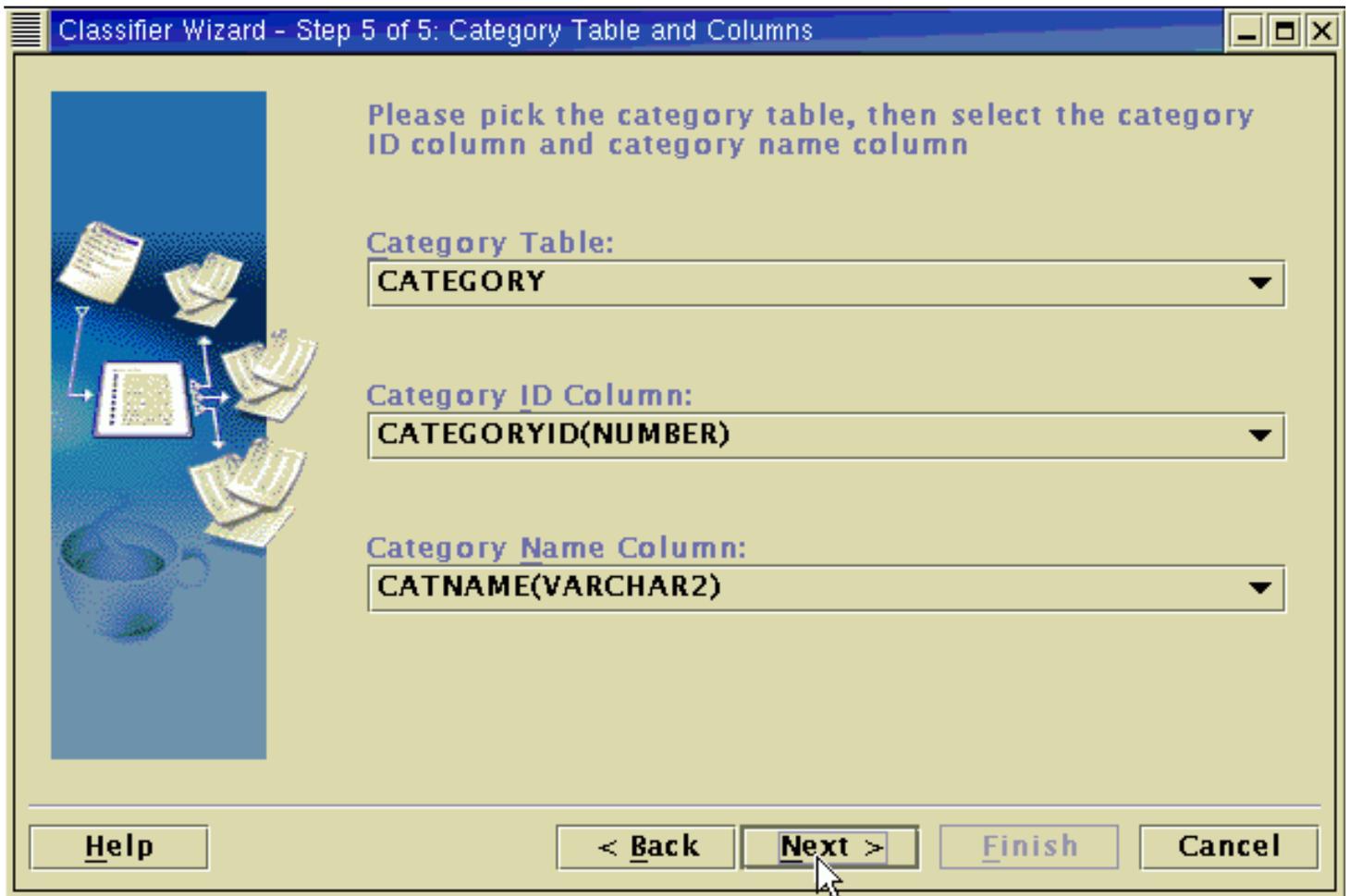
5. Select the **TRAININGDOC** table as document table click **Next**.



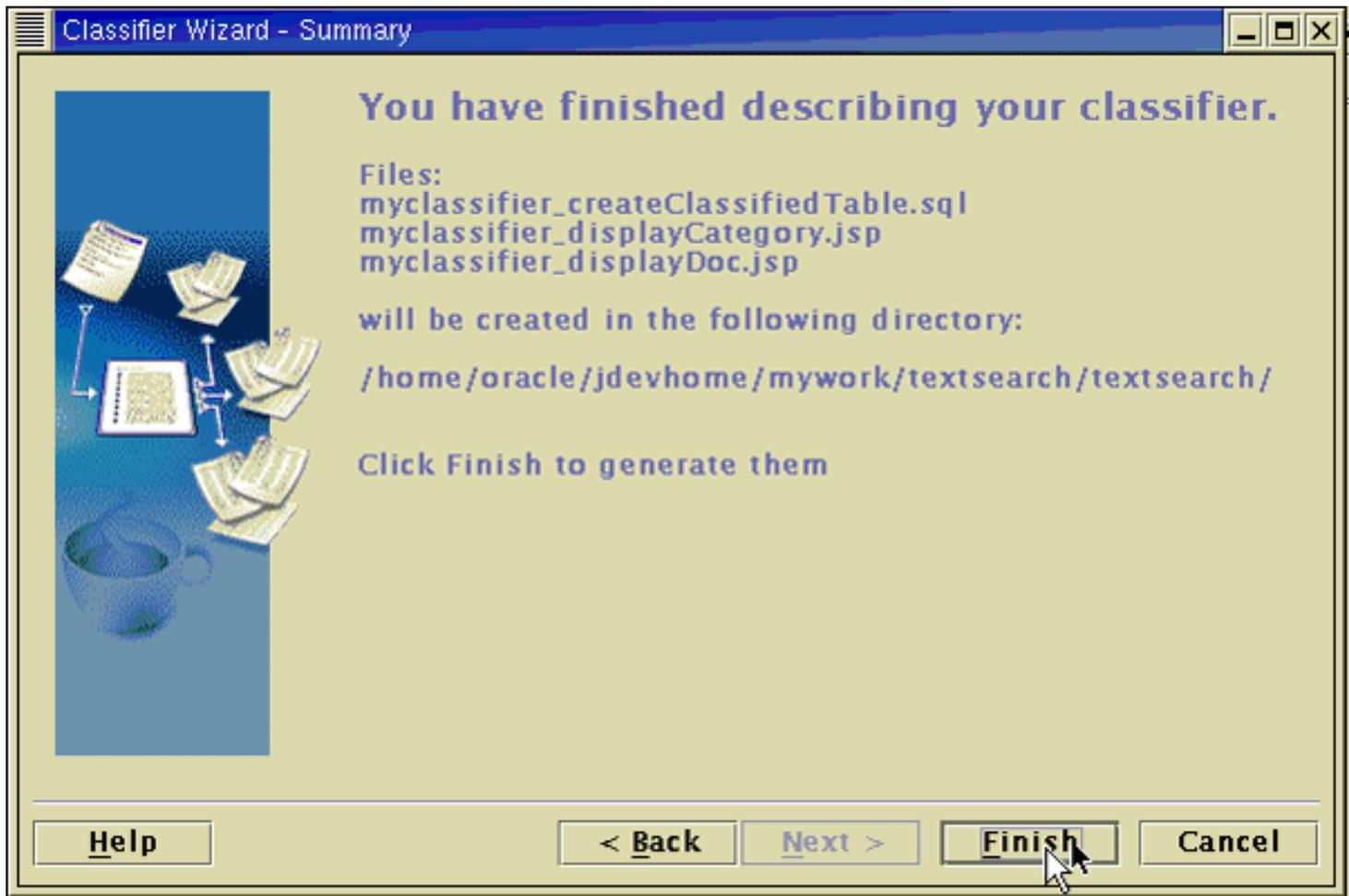
6. Select the **RESTAB** as rule table and click **Next** . This table is created by the SQL script generated by the classification train wizard.



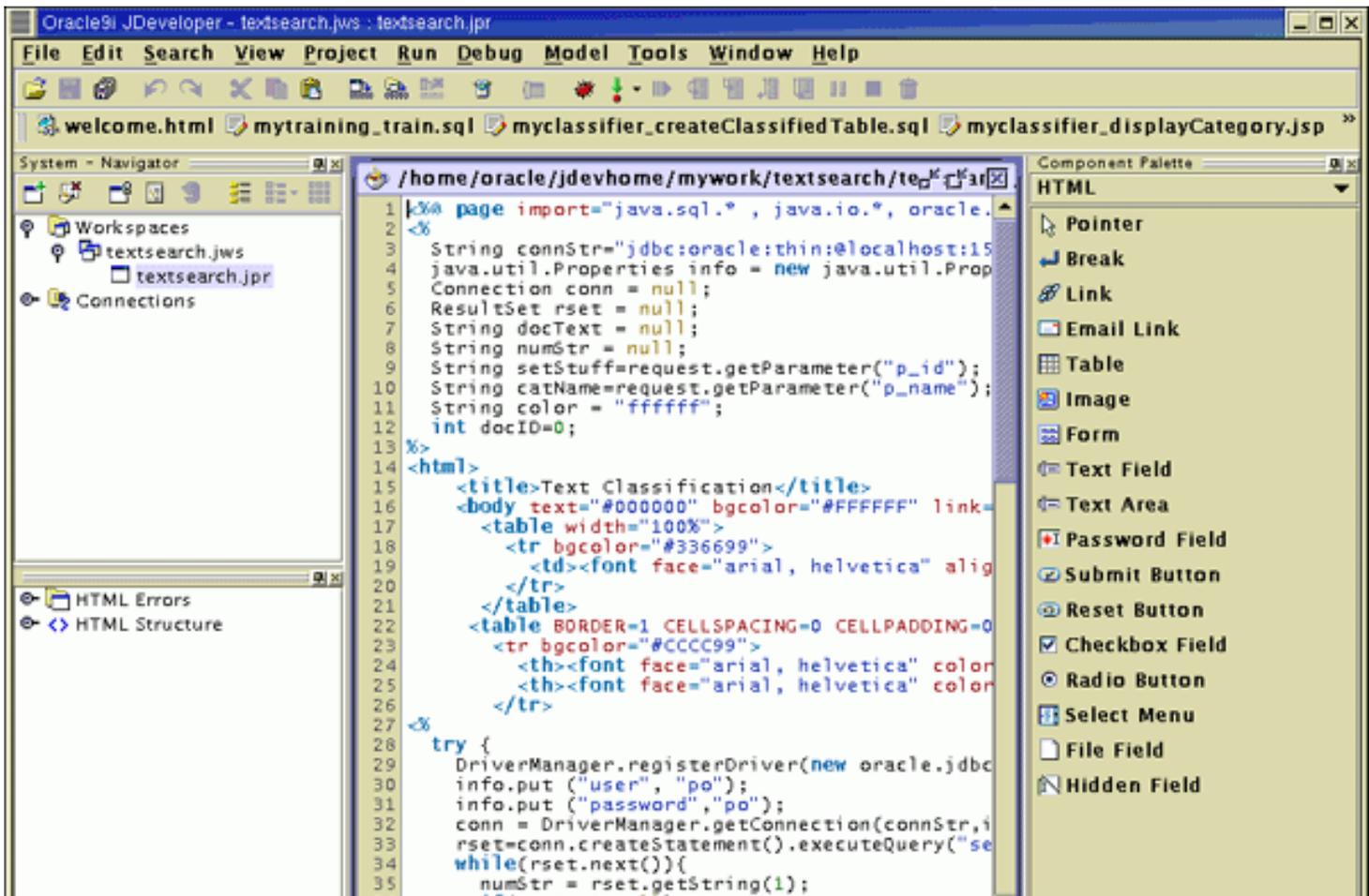
7. Select **CATEGORY** table as category table for classification and click **Next** . This table has all the categories defined for classification.



8. Click **Finish** to generate the JSP's



9. View the JSP code generated by the wizard in JDeveloper. The JSP's will be created in the /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch directory .

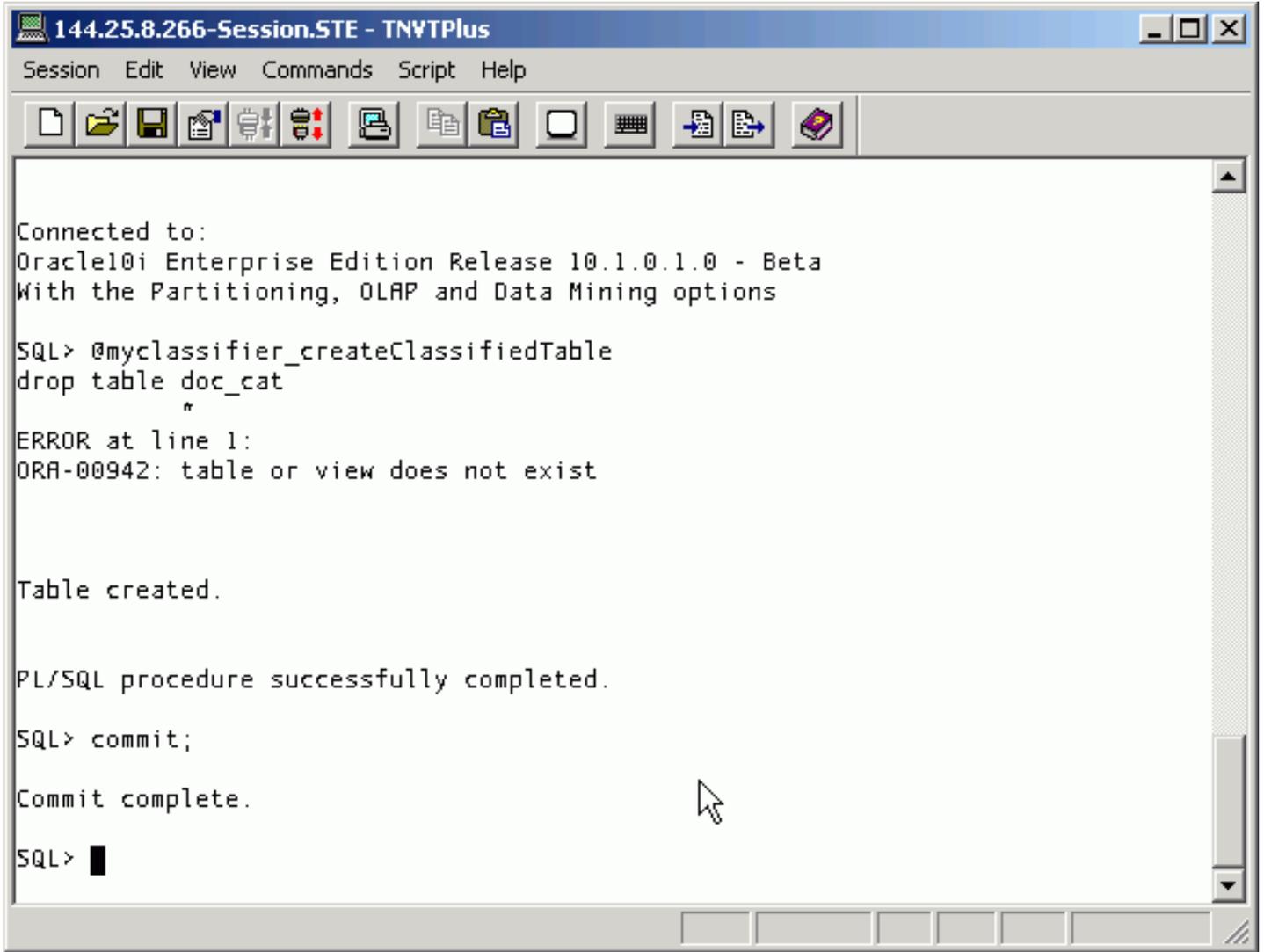


10. You need to execute the script to create the Classified Table. Open a terminal window and execute the following commands:

```

cd /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch
sqlplus po/po
@myclassifier_createClassifiedTable;
commit;
exit;

```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "144.25.8.266-Session.STE - TNVTPlus". The window has a menu bar with "Session", "Edit", "View", "Commands", "Script", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons. The main area of the window displays the following text:

```
Connected to:
Oracle10i Enterprise Edition Release 10.1.0.1.0 - Beta
With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options

SQL> @myclassifier_createClassifiedTable
drop table doc_cat
      *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist

Table created.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> commit;

Commit complete.

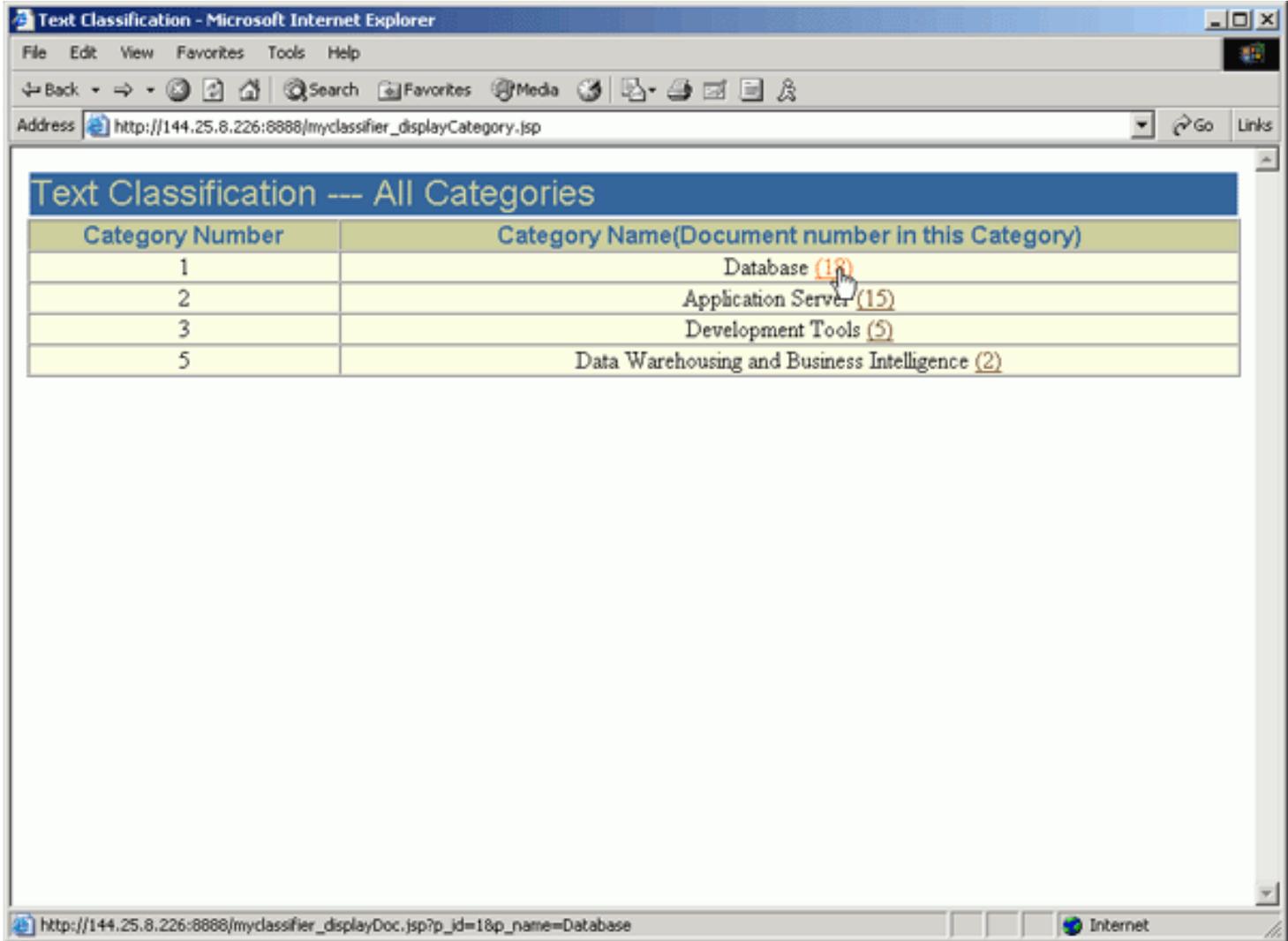
SQL> █
```

11. Copy the generated JSP's to **<OC4J-HOME>/j2ee/home/default-web-app** directory. From your terminal window, execute the following commands:

```
cd /home/oracle/jdevhome/mywork/textsearch/textsearch/
cp *.jsp /oracle/ora10g/oc4j/j2ee/home/default-web-app/
```

- Access the category JSP which will classify the documents based on category and display them. From your browser, enter the following URL:

`http://<hostname>:8888/myclassifier_displayCategory.jsp`



- Click on the **Number associated with the Database** category to view all the documents in the selected category

Text Classification --- Documents in Category "Database"

Document Number	Document Text
4	Oracle WorkSpace Manager
5	Oracle Enterprise Manager and Management Packs
6	Oracle Software Packger
7	Oracle InterMedia
8	Oracle Text
9	Oracle Internet Directory
10	Oracle Spatial
12	Oracle Gateways
13	Oracle Rdb Products
14	Oracle Migration Workbench
17	Oracle HTTP Server
38	Oracle Email
39	Oracle Calendar
40	Oracle Files
41	Oracle Voicemail & Fax
42	Oracle UltraSearch
43	Oracle Wireless & Voice
48	Oracle Express Analyzer/Objects

 Place the cursor on this icon to hide all screenshots.