

GRAMMAR
AND
DICTIONARY
OF THE
BINANDERE LANGUAGE.

MAMBA RIVER, NORTH DIVISION, PAPUA.

Compiled by
THE REV. COPLAND KING, M.A., Th.Soc.,

with an introduction by
Sidney H. Ray, M.A., F.R.A.I.

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Preface.

COPLAND KING, a graduate of the University of Sydney, N.S.W., was one of the two priests who founded the Anglican Mission to New Guinea (Papua) in 1891. The first landing was near Dogura, the present head station of the Mission, on August 10, 1891. Soon Mr. King had to go South, as he had suffered very much from malaria, and while he was in Sydney, the founder of the Mission, Albert Alexander Maclaren, died at sea when approaching Cooktown (Q.) on December 27, 1891. Mr. King returned to New Guinea early in 1892, and was head of the Mission till the consecration of the first Bishop, Montagu John Stone-Wigg, on S. Paul's Day, 1898.

During the six years Mr. King was in charge of the Mission, he devoted what time could be spared from the general work and oversight of the Mission to the study of the language spoken by the Wedau and Wamira people—the villages close to Dogura—and he was free to give still more time to this work after the arrival of the Bishop.

He was able to draw up a grammar of the language, to make an extensive vocabulary, to translate the Gospel of S. Luke, portions of the Prayer Book, hymns, and much other matter. So thoroughly had he done this work on the Wedaun language that those who have come after him have had but to extend the vocabulary, and find out other forms and uses and idioms. In hardly a single case has it been found necessary to make changes in what Mr. King did.

At the end of 1899 the Bishop was away in Australia, and Mr. King was Administrator of the Diocese. Early in 1900 the priest in charge of the Mamba station had to resign, and Mr. King went to take his place till the Bishop should return. It turned out that he was to work in the North, first at Ave, forty miles up the Mamba River, and afterwards at Ambasi, until his death, which took place in Sydney on October 5, 1918.

During those nineteen years Mr. King devoted all the time he could spare from other work—and there was a great deal of very arduous travelling to be done, by boat up and down the river (in those days the whaleboat took at least three days to get up the river against the stream); on foot to visit the miners on the goldfields, and later the sea trip from Ambasi—to the study of the Binandere language.

He was at the same time working in co-operation with Miss (now Mrs. P. J. Money) on translations into the Wedau language. It so happened that there were some Binandere boys who had been for some years at Dogura, and learnt Wedauan. Mr. King made use of some of these boys, especially of Edmund Dudu, to help him in work on Binandere. He gave Edmund the Gospel of S. Luke in Wedauan to translate into Binandere. This was a great help, but there were obvious dangers against which it was necessary to guard himself. The languages are quite different in construction, the Wedauan being a typical language with objectival suffixes to the transitive verbs, and with a comparatively meagre conjugation of the verb in mood and tense; whereas the Binandere seems rather to be like the Latin with endings to mark tense and mood, and also the position of the subject, and there is a complicated conjugation in mood and tense, besides a wide use of participles.

After some years Mr. King had a number of copies of a grammar and dictionary of the Binandere language typed. He did not think the work sufficiently advanced to have the book printed. He kept on working at it, but he was not able to have it completed before his death. The MSS., with suggested alterations and additions, was sent to Mr. Sidney H. Ray, who gave advice as to the rearrangement of the material, and who has been good enough to write an introduction. Mr. Elder, a member of the staff of the New Guinea Mission, who is a nephew of Mr. King, and who has been working in the Northern Territory for fourteen years, part of that time with his uncle, has revised and put into order the material his uncle left, and it is now to be printed.

The work of revision has been difficult, as for some years Mr. King has been working in the district about Emo, some eighty miles to the south of the Mamba, and in that distance there are certain changes in grammar and vocabulary even, while on the whole the structure of the language is the same. It has not always been possible to get Mamba boys to whom to refer. One of the great difficulties in doing language work in Papua is the local variations in very short distances.

There is much work still to be done on the Binandere language, but it is hoped that this grammar and dictionary will be a good starting-point for future work. It is the result of nineteen years' work done by one who was very careful and thorough in all that he did.

HENRY, BISHOP OF NEW GUINEA.

Introduction.

By

Sidney H. Ray, M.A., F.R.A.I.

BINANDERE is by far the most important language in the North-Western portion of Papua (British New Guinea). It is spoken by about ten thousand people inhabiting the villages on the Mamba and Gira Rivers, and on the lower reaches of the Opi River, and in the Mamba and Kumusi divisions of the Territory of Papua.

The language occupies a similar position in the Western portion of the Church Mission Field in Papua to that of Wedau in the East, and of Mukawa and Ubir in the Centre.

Binandere was first learned by the late Rev. Copland King in 1901, and a few chapters of Genesis were printed by him in 1903 at the Mission Press in Bartle Bay. Other books have been since printed. These include a short Prayer Book with Scripture Readings (about 1907), the Gospel of S. Luke (Sydney, 1912), Prayers, Psalms, Hymns and Catechism (Sydney, 1912), and the Book of Common Prayer in the latter year.

The Binandere language is extremely interesting from the linguistic standpoint. It has not the slightest resemblance to any of the Melanesian languages of New Guinea. Neither has it any likeness whatever to other non-Melanesian languages. In vocabulary, grammar and syntax, the language stands entirely apart from other languages of the Territory.

A few copies (typed) of a Sketch of Grammar and a vocabulary were issued by the S.P.C.K. in 1904; and a grammar and vocabulary were included in my Report on the Cambridge Expedition to Torres Straits, Vol. III., 1907.

The publication of this Grammar and Vocabulary will form a fitting memorial to the author, who devoted his life to the evangelisation of the tribes of North-Eastern Papua.

He was at the same time working in co-operation with Miss (now Mrs. P. J. Money) on translations into the Wedau language. It so happened that there were some Binandere boys who had been for some years at Dogura, and learnt Wedauan. Mr. King made use of some of these boys, especially of Edmund Dudu, to help in work on Binandere. He gave Edmund the Gospel of S. Luke in Wedauan to translate into Binandere. This was a great help, but there were obvious dangers against which it was necessary to guard himself. The languages are quite different in construction, the Wedauan being a typical language with objectival suffixes to the transitive verbs, and with a comparatively meagre conjugation of the verb in mood and tense; whereas the Binandere seems rather to be like the Latin with endings to mark tense and mood, and also the position of the subject, and there is a complicated conjugation in mood and tense, besides a wide use of participles.

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HENRY, BISHOP OF NEW GUINEA.

Grammar of the Binandere Language, Mamba River, Papua.

The Binandere language is spoken by the dwellers on Gira River, on Mamba River, on the Lower Opi, and the Lower Kumusi. Natives have been found at Porlock Harbour, near Cape Nelson, using the same dialect; but it is probable they were colonists, or merely visitors from the Lower Kumusi. Intervening tribes have other dialects. Within the district described there are certain variations of vowel and of metathesis, e.g., **baindo**=**baundo**, **ingaba**=**imbaga**. The language herein described has been learnt in contact with natives on the Upper Mamba. The Berepo language spoken on the Upper Opi, and the language spoken by the inhabitants of the Waria River—one on each side—present interesting points of resemblance, with considerable difference in use. Berepo has **h**, the French **j**, and a sound approaching **ch**; also a break between vowels—Binandere **t** becomes **s**, **g** becomes **k**, **p** becomes **h**, **k** becomes **h**, **d** becomes **s** or **j**, **b** becomes **p**, **s** becomes **h**. The grammar has many points of resemblance. C. K.

THE ALPHABET.

Vowels: **A E I O U**—Continental pronunciation.

Consonants: **B MB D ND G J NJ K M N NG NGG P R S T V W**.

M and **B** have an affinity for each other. They both occur separately, but it is sometimes difficult to know when they combine, especially at the commencement of a word. It is hard to see why **M** and **MB** are interchanged; e.g., **anumena**, I sit; **anumbeta**, thou sittest.

Similarly **N** and **D** have an affinity. The participle ending in **DO** frequently requires the alteration of the preceding consonant to **N**; c.f., **kundo**, from the verb **kumbari**.

The preposition **DE** enclitic, sometimes becomes **NDE** after a vowel; e.g., **mamo de mainde**, father and son, but the rule is not general.

NGG is the sound you get in finger. **NG** is the nasal **N**; it is like the **NG** sound in sing, sounded very short, and is printed italic *n*.

G is the ordinary hard **G**.

S and **T**, respectively, are very hard for the native ear to distinguish.

L and **R** appear to have the same sound, so **L** has been omitted.

PARTS OF SPEECH.

There are certain words which may be definitely classed under special names—Noun, Adverb, Verb, Adjective, etc.

THE ARTICLE.

No definite article has been noticed. Where distinction is needed a demonstrative pronoun is used.

THE NOUN.

Nouns may be simple roots or compound; e.g., **mina pia**, exchange, price.

Verbal nouns have the termination **ari**; e.g., **beji ari**, hunger; **baiwa kumbari**, butterfly net. They describe state, condition, etc.

Nouns expressing the agent are formed by adding **embo** for the masculine, or **eutu** for the feminine, to the verbal form in **ari**; e.g., **taoariembo**, nurse (m); **taoarieutu**, nurse (f).

Gender.—Gender is signified by the addition of **embo**, man, **eutu**, woman, in the case of people, or by the addition of the adjectives **jianda**, male, **ai**, female, for animals or trees, and for children; e.g., **mai jianda**=boy, **mai ai**=girl.

Number.—As a rule, the plural of ordinary nouns is formed by reduplicating the whole or part of the word, with, when the whole word is changed, a change in the first vowel of the second part of the reduplicated word; thus **A** and **AI** become **I**, **AO** becomes **IU**. Any other vowel becomes **A**, but **U** in the original word requires **W** to follow the **A**. Examples:—

Bido, banana.	Plural: Bidobado, bananas.
Sino, dog.	Sinotano, dogs.
Dan, betel nut.	Danjin, betel nuts.
Kaisi, bandicoot.	Kaisikisi, bandicoots.
Tai, foot.	Taisi, feet.
Uvi, firefly.	Uviavi, fireflies.
Mando, house.	Mandomindo, houses.

There are many exceptions; e.g., **dariga**, king; **dadariga**, kings.

In some verbal nouns the plural is formed by adding **egeregari** to the stem, omitting the ending **ari**; e.g., **kera ari**=servant, **kera egeregari**=servants. The plural forms are not always used, the number often being expressed by the use of numbers, or adjectives implying number.

In nouns denoting relationship, number is shown either by a change in the word or termination, or by the use of a special word. These words do not, except in two cases, have a terminal possessive. The two cases are **maka**, my father; **aiaka**, my mother.

Examples:

	Singular.	Plural.
Father	Mamo	Mamono
My father	Maka, mama	Makamane
Our father	Mamaka	Mamakamane
Mother	Ai	Aiaimono
My mother	Aiaka	Aiakamane
Son	Mai	Mamain, iarata
Daughter	Gagara	Maigagara, ademai
Sister to girl	Dao	Daumono
Sister to boy	Ru	Ruaimono
Brother to girl	Ru	Ruaimono
Brother to boy	Namenji	Nanonamenji
Uncle, father's brother	Mamo, umbo	Mamono
Uncle, mother's brother	Nombo	Nombobo
Aunt, father's sister	Tato	Tatotatomono
Aunt, mother's sister	Ai	Aiaimono
Cousin—		
Mother's brother's son	Maisimbo	Maisimbomane
Father's sister's son	Maisimbo	Maisimbomane
Mother's brother's daughter	Gagarasimbo	Gagarasimbomane
Father's sister's daughter	Gagarasimbo	Gagarasimbomane
Mother's sister's child, as above, brother and sister.		
Father's brother's child	Mato	Matumono
Husband	Iu	Aibono, iuibono
Wife	Aro	Asini, aroasini
Uncle's wife	Umbuaro	Umboasini
Step-father	Ai iu	
Step-mother	Ai	
Step-child	Mai (m.)	Gagara (f.)
Step-brother and sister, as above, brother and sister.		
Husband's other wife	Oto	Otomono
Father-in-law, to man	Imbosi	Imbobosi

Mother-in-law to a man	Imbosi	Imbobosi
Father-in-law, to woman	Ato	Atoto
Mother-in-law, to woman	Ato	Atoto
Daughter-in-law	Mai aro	Mai asini
Son-in-law	Gagara iu	Gagara aibono
Brother-in-law, to man	Nambori	Nambobono
Brother-in-law, to woman	Kowatu	Kokowatu
Sister-in-law to woman, same as brother's wife.		
Sister-in-law to man, same as brother's wife, or wife's sister.		
Husband's sister	Bi	Bobibi
Brother-in-law's sister	Kowatu	Kokowatu
Grandparent	Apie	Apipic
Grandchild, same as grandparent.		
Great-grandparent	Mamo apie (m.)	
	Ai apie (f.)	
Great-grandchild	Mai apie, etc.	
Nephew, sister's son	Metoro	Metotoro

Case.—Nouns do not alter for case. The terminations **mi, de, da,** are treated under the head "Postpositions." When two nouns come together, the first has the possessive sense; e.g., **ni ma**, a bird's nest; **pu tu**, pig's hair. The qualifying noun is sometimes placed between the twice repeated principal noun; e.g., **oro bundari oro**, prison.

Da has a possessive meaning, but it is the less required in consequence of the large use of the arrangement above. **Ni ma**, a bird's nest; **pu tu**, pig's hair, are as expressive as **ni da ma, pu da tu.**

THE ADJECTIVE.

The adjective may be a simple or compound word. It forms the plural by reduplication like the noun, and changing the vowel, but sometimes the vowel is not changed. It is not always necessary to use both the noun and the qualifying adjective in the plural.

Examples:

	Singular.	Plural.
Bad	Beiae	Beiaebaiae
Slow	Borere	Borerebarere
All same	Dawa	Dawadawa

The adjective follows the noun it qualifies. The same word may be an adjective or an adverb.

NUMBERS.

Cardinals.—The numbers are counted up to ten, by holding up the fingers, beginning with the thumb of the left hand.

Examples:

1. Da, dakaki, dakaima.
2. Tote, thumb and forefinger.
3. Tamonde, thumb and two first fingers.
4. Ipa ao pasido, the hand with the little finger bent down.
5. Ipa da, one hand.
6. Ipa nei da gisi de, on the thumb of the right hand.
7. Ipa nei da toro de, on the index finger of the right hand.
8. Ipa nei da toro de, on the middle finger of the right hand.
9. Ipa nei da toro de, on the fourth finger of the right hand.
10. Ipa tote, two hands.
From ten to twenty the toes are used:
20. Ipa tote tai tote, two hands two feet.

Ordinals—

- 1st. Gisini.
- 2nd. Da da gagane.
- 3rd. Tote da gagane.

Adverbial Forms.—Gisi, in front.
Gisini, first.

Distributive Form.—Daradara, one each.

THE PRONOUN.

The personal pronouns, with the forms they take when the post-positions are added, are as follows:—

Singular—

1st Person.	2nd Person.	3rd Person.
Na, I	Imo, you	Owa, he
Nane, I (emphatic)	Ine, you (emphatic)	Awa, he
Namonde, to me	Imonde, to you	Ainde, to him
		Ominde, to him
		Aminde, to him
Nanemi, by me	Incmi, by you	Omimi, by him
		Amimi, by him

Dual—

Inge, we two	}	Incl.	Imo ete tote, you two	Owa tote, they two	
Ingena tote, we two				Mai ete tote, they two	
Na ete tote, we two					
Nagena tote, we two (excl.).					

Plural—

Kaena, we	} Incl.	Imomane, you	Owawa, they
Kaenane, we		Inemane, you	Awawa, they
Nakaena, we		Imomae, you	Owamane, they
Kaende, to us		Inemae, you	Awamane, they
Kaenamonde, to us		Imondemane, to you	Amindemane, to them
Kaenanemi, by us		Imomanemi, by you	Owamanemi, by them
			Awamanemi, by them

Nakare, we	} Excl.
Nakane, we	
Nanekare, we	
Nanekane, we	
Namondekare, to us	
Nanekaremi, by us	

N.B.—De, expressing to, is placed between the pronoun and the termination mane, signifying plural number. Imo, 2nd pers., is often used for the 3rd pers.

Demonstrative—

Eiwa, this.	Eiwamane, these.
Emimi, by this.	
Emo, Emone, this (person).	
Owa, Ouwa, that.	Owamane, Ouwamane, those.
Omimi, by that.	
Awa, the previously mentioned.	Awamane, those.
Amimi, by that.	
Amo, Amone, that.	

Possessive—

Singular. —1st person.	Nato, Nakanato, my.
2nd.	Ito, Ikaito, thy.
3rd.	Ounda, Ainda, Topaounda, his.

Dual. —Inclusive.	Ingenato, belonging to us two.
Exclusive.	Nagenato, belonging to us two.

Plural. —1st Inclusive.	Kaenato, ours.
1st Exclusive.	Natokare, ours.
2nd.	Itomane, yours.
3rd.	Emboainda, theirs.
	Topaominda, theirs.
	Topaowamane da, theirs.
	Ominda, theirs.

Forms with Negative—

Singular.—1st person. Nakanatorikaena, Natorikaena, not mine.
 2nd. Itorikaeta, not yours.
 3rd. Oundarikaera, Topaoundarikaera, not his.

Plural.—1st Inclusive. Kaenatorikaena, not ours.
 Exclusive. Natokarerikaera, not ours.
 2nd. Itomanerikaewa, not yours.
 3rd. Aindarikaera, not theirs.
 Eindarikaera, not theirs.
 Oundarikaera, not theirs.
 Awawadararaera, not theirs.

Ika is used by itself for **thy**.

Ikaito is sometimes used in the 3rd person for his property.

Interrogative—

Ave, Averi, who or what (is).
 Ain, Aimi (subject of verb), who or what (does).
 Rori, what (is).
 Ro, what (does).
 Andari, Anda, whose.
 Ande, with whom.
 Indawa, which of two.
 Nandogori, how many.

Note.—**Ra** at the end of a word has the force of the verb to be, **ri** being the interrogative form.

After **n**, **ra** becomes **na**, **ri** becomes **ni**.

e.g., Ave, who. Averi, who (is).

Imo averi? who are you?

Amo averi? who is he?

Amo indari? where is he?

Indefinite Pronouns—

Embao, so and so.

Eida, what's his name.

Nei, another. Nenei, (pl.) others.

THE ADVERB.

The **Terminal Adverbs** are:—

Kena, signifying direction towards. It is used with nouns, pronouns, and other adverbs, e.g. Abukena, bushwards.

Bate kena, seawards.

Na kena, towards me.

Oukena, towards there.

Dembae modifies **matu**, previously; **Matu dembae**, long ago.

Dumbae may be used after a verb in the negative—

Eae dumbae, I have failed to do it.

Gaiæ dumbae, I have written badly.

Adverbs of Place—

Ainda, Ovire, there.

Einda, here.

Eminda, hence.

Ominda, Aminde, thence.

Aikæ, close.

Ounda, there.

Oure, thither.

Eire, hither.

Aike, Aikamana, far away.

Ikane, above.

Bate, down the river.

Ganda, up the river.

Nato iai, to me, here.

Avire, in the place mentioned.

Adverbs of Time—

Boroko, at this time, shortly (past or future).

Eima, at some future time.

Amema, Amo, to-morrow.

Matu, Doma, formerly.

Nanjigo, when?

Adverbs of Manner—

Ango, Engo, Ongo, thus.

Awara, enough, yes.

Mina, in exchange.

Tenda, Tekago, again.

Nomi, Nomi nomi, how?

Nongain, why?

Onongo, what about?

Gio (S.), Giwo (P.), what is the matter?

Adverb Expressing Doubt or Ignorance—

Awate, I don't know.

Negative Adverbs—

Aa, no.

Ae, not, no, terminal to verb.

Adverbial Phrases formed with the Postposition—

Ambo da, afterwards.

Demo da, at the side of, diagonally, close up to.

Do da, in front of, inside.

Gun da, behind.

Kambe da, below.

Toropu da, in the middle.

Pon da, behind.

Du da, underneath.

Tu da, on top of.

Tamo da, on top of.

Pamo da, above.

THE POSTPOSITION.

The three postpositions **da**, **de**, **mi**, are terminals, used with nouns and pronouns.

Da, of, at, in; e.g., Oro da, in the house.

De, by, in company with; e.g., Ma de, by canoe; Imo de, with you.

Mi, with (instrumental). Oto mi, with an axe.

Note.—**Mi** marks the subject of the verb in the temporal or causal clauses, or of the principal verb.

e.g., Sinomi gambiri daosira, he was bitten by a dog and called out.

Sinomi pu gapeira, the dog bit the pig.

Embo, for the sake of; e.g., Ave embo? for whom; Na embo, for me.

Ain, for the purpose of; e.g., Embo eiwa gumbira ainda buro ain, this man has come for the purpose of making his garden.

THE CONJUNCTION.

Edo, and, joining co-ordinate verbs and sentences.

—ae—de—de, and, joining nouns. **Ae** follows the first noun, **de** the subsequent ones.

—de—de, and (as above).

Eite, Site, same as.
 Ta, or (interrogative).
 Be—be, or, nor.
 Rata, but.
 Tena, but.
 Awara ta, so that.

THE VERB.

The simplest form of the verb, which is also a verbal noun, always ends in **ari**. This may be treated as the simple infinitive.

The finite verb forms itself in the following order:—Root, Tense, Person. It may be compared with the Latin verb in this respect, e.g., Ama-ba-m, ama-ba-s, etc. The person of the object does not appear in the verb, the termination being subjectival. A survey of the endings is given here, but the root vowels and consonants change so frequently that many paradigms would be required to show the prevailing uses. **Mb** and **nd** roots drop the final **b** and **d** in the Present, Long Past, and Future Tenses. There are also changes in the verb for Mood. The endings expressing Tense, Person, and Mood are as follows:—

1. Indicative Mood: Present Tense—

Singular.—1st pers. -ena.
 2nd. -eia.
 3rd. -esira, -eira, -ira.
Plural.—1st incl. -ena.
 excl. -era.
 2nd. -ewa.
 3rd. -era.

2. Immediate Past (To-day)—

Singular.—1st pers. -etena.
 2nd. -eteta.
 3rd. -esira.
Plural.—1st incl. -etena.
 excl. -etera.
 2nd. -etewa.
 3rd. -etera.

Note.—The form in *etena* is often conditional:

e.g., *Kumbetena*, I would take it.
Anumbetena, I would sit down.
Itetena, I would stay.

The form *eni* corresponds in other verbs:

e.g., *Viteni*, I should come up.
Woteni, I should go down.
Gumeni, I should come.
Pieni, I should give.

3. Intermediate Past (Yesterday)—

Singular.—1st pers. -ana, -atana.
 2nd. -ata, -atata.
 3rd. -evira, -etevira.

Plural.—1st incl. -ana, -atana.
 excl. -ara, -atara.
 2nd. -awa, -atawa.
 3rd. -ara, -atara.

With some verbs the 3rd Pers. Sing. is *utara*, instead of *evira*.

4. Definite Past. For this tense the endings vary with different verbs.

Singular.—1st pers. -sitenā, -sitena, -itena, -jitena, -utena.
 2nd. -sitetā, -siteta, -iteta, -jiteta, -uteta.
 3rd. -esisina, -sisina, -isina, -jisina, -usina.

Plural.—1st incl. -sitenā, -sitena, -itena, -jitena, -utena.
 excl. -siterā, -sitega, -itera, -jitera, -utera.
 2nd. -esitewa, -sitewa, -itewa, -jitewa, -utewa.
 3rd. -esiterā, -sitera, -itera, -jitera, -utera.

5. Use, Custom, Habit—

Singular.—1st pers. -ona, -etona.
 2nd. -ota, -etota.
 3rd. -evira, -etevira.

Plural.—1st incl. -ona, -etona.
 excl. -ora, -etora.
 2nd. -owa, -etowa.
 3rd. -ora, -etora.

6. Long Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	-ema, -etema, -eima, -uma.
2nd.	-ata.
3rd.	-ena.
Plural. —1st incl.	-ema.
excl.	-era.
2nd.	-awa.
3rd.	-ewa.

7. Future—

Singular. —1st pers.	-ana.
2nd.	-ata.
3rd.	-aina.
Plural. —1st incl.	-ana.
excl.	-ara.
2nd.	-awa.
3rd.	-ara.

8. To Express Purpose or Intention—

Ain is used for all tenses. It is suffixed to the root of the verb, and remains the same for all persons and number.

e.g., *Kumain*, for the purpose of taking.
Dain, for the purpose of striking.

9. Present Interrogative—

Singular. —1st pers.	-eni,	-eteni.
2nd.	-esi,	-etesi.
3rd.	-eiri,	-etiri, -esiri.
Plural. —1st incl.	-eni,	-eteni.
excl.	-eri,	-eteri.
2nd.	-evi,	-etevi.
3rd.	-eri,	-eteri.

10. Future Interrogative—

Singular. —1st pers.	-ani.
2nd.	-asi.
3rd.	-aini.
Plural. —1st incl.	-ani.
excl.	-ari.
2nd.	-avi.
3rd.	-ari.

11. Imperative—

Singular.—2nd pers.	Plural.
-e.	-eu.
-wasi.	-wavi.
-ewasi.	-ewavi.
-eio.	-ewo.
-u, -uio.	-uwo.
-o.	-owo.

These inflexions cannot all be used with every verb.

12. Prohibitive—

Singular.—1st pers.	-one, -eone.
2nd.	-ote, -eote.
3rd.	-ure, -eure.
Plural.—1st incl.	-one, -eone.
excl.	-ore, -eore.
2nd.	-ove, -eove.
3rd.	-ore, -eore.

For the sake of emphasis, the prohibitive is often followed by the verb *Doari*, to leave alone, in the Imperative, agreeing in number and person; c.f., the commandments.

The principal verb will also have the inflexion:

e.g., Beono eōte, do not steal.
Beono eote dowasi, do not steal.

The suffix *kae* is also added to the verb:

e.g., Eotekae, on no account do it.

13. When *Nongain* is used in prohibitive sentences the verb is inflected thus:—

Singular.—1st pers.	-eniko.
2nd.	-esiko.
3rd.	-eiko.
Plural.—1st incl.	-eniko.
excl.	-eriko.
2nd.	-euko.
3rd.	-eriko.

e.g., *Nongain* wine vereugeiko, he must not pour out wine.
Nongain embo deuko, do not strike a man.

14. **The Subjunctive** is expressed by the use of the inflections which follow:—

Singular. —1st pers.	-ane,	-anate.
2nd.	-ate,	-atate.
3rd.	-are,	-arate.
Plural. —1st incl.	-ane,	-anate.
excl.	-ore,	-orote.
2nd.	-ave,	-awate.
3rd.	-ore,	-orote.

These inflections are also used for Imperatives:
e.g., Niao atate, make a fire.

The Subjunctive in the negative appears to be the same as the Prohibitive. In some verbs, e.g., **Tumbari**, to run, the third pers. plur. of the negative is the same as the third pers. plur. of the positive. In such cases, kae is added to the verb in the subordinate clause.

e.g., Tewasi tumbore, tell them to run.
Tewasi tumborekae, tell them not to run.

THE PARTICIPLE.

The inflections of the Participle are:—

Present.	-eite, -ainte, -unte.
Perfect.	-ko.
Continued action.	-mene.

-arago is also used after certain words expressing similarity, and in other constructions; e.g., **As**, like—Ango, be—inge. Thus: **Na buro arago, ro arago ra arago, awa tedo na gari jiwae**—Having engaged in garden work, dispensary work, and one thing and another, in consequence I am very clever.

Ango nakare embo nenei da buria natokare iai kotembarago dotera—As we forgive them that trespass against us.

The Participle in **-do, -edo, -udo, -undo** (different forms for different verbs), must be used for all tenses, when the subject of the verb in the principal sentence, and the subordinate sentence, or co-ordinate sentence, is the same, except when the Present Participle is used:

e.g., Na aundo gana, I will go and see.
Tedo gana, I will ask=(having spoken, I will know).
(See later note on temporal or causal forms.)

A few verbs have no Participle ending in **-do**; e.g., **Itari**, to stop.

There is also a Participle in **-ma**, the use of which is not certain. It seems to be used in verbs which have no Participle in **-do**, and in the same way.

To express the sense of rest in a state, the corresponding verb consists of the root or participle of the principal verb, the auxiliary verb, and the verb **Jirari** in the third singular.

The Auxiliary Verb is as follows:—

	Present Tense.	Future.	Custom.
Singular. —1st pers.	-eno.	-eiano.	-eimono.
2nd.	-eto.	-eiato.	-eiwoto.
3rd.	-eiri.	-eirari.	-euri.
Plural. —1st incl.	-eno.	-eiano.	-eimono.
excl.	-ero.	-eiaro.	-eioro.
2nd.	-ewo.	-eiawo.	-eiowo.
3rd.	-ero.	-eiaro.	-eioro.

The Past tense is the same as the Present.

With the Present, the final verb becomes **Jirira**.

With the Past, the final verb becomes **Jijirisina**.

With the Future, the final verb becomes **Jinaina**.

With the Habit and Custom, the final verb becomes **Jijirevira**.

There are some verbs which require an auxiliary all through their conjugation. In such cases, the auxiliary above described (**-eno**, **-eto**, etc.) is merged in the one used all through. For an example, see **Jitao Awari**.

N.B.—

(a) The principal verb in the sentence in the indicative ends in **a**.

(b) The verb in the temporal or causal clause, which precedes the principal verb, changes the **a** to **o** in the first and second persons and in the third plural, and to **i** in the third person singular with a change of stem. With the principal verb in the Past tense, the causal verb remains in the form of the Present.

(c) The interrogative verb ends in **i**.

(d) When the verb in the temporal or causal clause as above (b) has the same subject as the principal verb, the participle in **do** takes the place of the form above described.

(e) No conjunctions are needed between the verbs.

(f) Frequently an additional verb is needed to complete the sense. The form which it takes (b or d) depends on its subject being the same as that of the following verb, or otherwise.

The terminal *ain* expresses purpose, and may be substituted for the personal terminations.

(g) The usual order in sentences is Subject, Object, Verb.

Note re tenses and their meanings. Example: **Tari**, to say.

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. Tena, I say, I have said, I am saying. | Present Tense. |
| 2. Tetena, I said this morning. | Immediate Past. |
| 3. Siutana, I said yesterday. | Intermediate Past. |
| 4. Sitena, I said previously. | Definite Past. |
| 5. Tema, I said long ago. | Long Past. |
| 6. Teona, I am, was, accustomed to say. | Habit and Custom. |
| 7. Tana, I shall say. | Future. |
| 8. Tain ena, I am about to say. | Immediate Future. |
| 9. Tain etena, I was about to say. | Past Intention. |
| 10. Teni, am I saying? | Present Interrogative. |
| 11. Tani, shall I say? | Future Interrogative. |
| 12. Tewasi, say. | Imperative. |
| 13. Teone, I must not say. | Prohibitive. |
| 14. Nongain tesiko, you are not to say. | Prohib. with nongain. |

The Negative is formed by adding or inserting *ae* to the verb, as follows:—

Present and Past tenses for all numbers, add *ae* after the root.

Future tense for all numbers and persons, change *na* of third singular to *nae*. This negative is sometimes treated as a verb root, and takes a verbal termination.

Examples:

Present.	Future.
Aduae, I do not fear.	Aduainae, I shall not fear.
Indae, I am not eating.	Inainae, I shall not eat.
Bundae, I am not binding.	Bunainae, I shall not bind.
Ambae, I am not sick.	Amainae, I shall not be sick.

The verb **Doari** in the proper tense and person frequently follows the negative form of the simple verb, which may lack those distinctions, cp., Note on the Prohibitive.

The paradigm of the verb **Adu ari**, to fear, to be afraid, is given.

When the root of the verb is itself a word, the verb is written thus:—**Adu ari**. When this is not the case, it is written thus:—**Kapari**.

PARADIGM OF THE VERB ADU ARI, TO BE AFRAID.

Indicative Mood.

1. Present Tense—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ena, I am afraid, I have been afraid.
2nd.	Adu eta, thou art afraid, etc.
3rd.	Adu eira, esira, he is afraid, etc.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ena, we are afraid.
excl.	Adu era, we are afraid.
2nd.	Adu ewa, you are afraid.
3rd.	Adu era, they are afraid.

2. Immediate Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu etena, I was afraid (this morning).
2nd.	Adu eteta.
3rd.	Adu esira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu etena.
excl.	Adu etera.
2nd.	Adu etewa.
3rd.	Adu etera.

3. Intermediate Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu iutana, I was afraid (yesterday).
2nd.	Adu iutata.
3rd.	Adu iutara.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu iutana.
excl.	Adu ititara.
2nd.	Adu ititawa.
3rd.	Adu ititara.

4. Definite Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu esitena, I was afraid.
2nd.	Adu esiteta.
3rd.	Adu esisina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu esitena.
excl.	Adu esitera.
2nd.	Adu esitewa.
3rd.	Adu esitera.

5. Long Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ema, I was afraid (long ago).
2nd.	Adu ata.
3rd.	Adu ena.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ema.
excl.	Adu ewa.
2nd.	Adu awa.
3rd.	Adu ewa.

6. Habit or Custom—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eona, I am always afraid.
2nd.	Adu eota.
3rd.	Adu evira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eona.
excl.	Adu eora.
2nd.	Adu eowa.
3rd.	Adu eora.

7. Future—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ana, I shall be afraid.
2nd.	Adu ata.
3rd.	Adu aina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ana.
excl.	Adu ara.
2nd.	Adu awa.
3rd.	Adu ara.

8. Immediate Future—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ain ena, I am about to be afraid.
2nd.	Adu ain eta.
3rd.	Adu ain esira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ain ena.
excl.	Adu ain era.
2nd.	Adu ain ewa.
3rd.	Adu ain era.

9. Past Intention—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ain etena, I was about to be afraid.
2nd.	Adu ain eteta.
3rd.	Adu ain esira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ain etena.
excl.	Adu ain etera.
2nd.	Adu ain etewa.
3rd.	Adu ain etera.

10. Present Interrogative—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eni, Am I afraid?
2nd.	Adu esi.
3rd.	Adu esiri, eiri.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eni.
excl.	Adu eri.
2nd.	Adu evi.
3rd.	Adu eri.

11. Future Interrogative—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ani, Shall I be afraid.
2nd.	Adu asi.
3rd.	Adu aini.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ani.
excl.	Adu ari.
2nd.	Adu avi.
3rd.	Adu ari.

12. Imperative—

Singular. —Adu e	} be afraid.	Plural. —Adu eu	} be afraid.
Adu ewasi		Adu ewavi	
Adu eio		Adu ewo	

13. Prohibitive—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eone, let me not be afraid.
2nd.	Adu eote.
3rd.	Adu eure.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu cone.
excl.	Adu eore.
2nd.	Adu cove.
3rd.	Adu core.

14. Prohibitive with Nongain—

Singular. —1st pers.	Nongain adu eniko, I must not be afraid.
2nd.	Nongain adu esiko.
3rd.	Nongain adu eiko.
Plural. —1st incl.	Nongain adu eniko.
excl.	Nongain adu eriko.
2nd.	Nongain adu eviko.
3rd.	Nongain adu eriko.

15. The Subjunctive—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ane, or anate, I may (might) be afraid.
2nd.	Adu ate, or atate.
3rd.	Adu arc, or arate.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ane, or anate.
excl.	Adu ore, or orote.
2nd.	Adu ave, or awate.
3rd.	Adu ore, or orote.

16. The Negative Subjunctive—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eone, I may not be afraid. I might not be afraid. Same as the prohibitive.
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17. The Participle—

Present:	Adu eite, being afraid.
Continued action:	Adu emene.
Participle in -do :	Adu edo.
Participle in -arago :	Adu arago.

18. Infinitive of Purpose—Adu ain, to be afraid.

19. Conjunctive (Temporal or Causal)—

Present Tense:

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eno.
2nd.	Adu eto.
3rd.	Adu esiri, eiri.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eno.
excl.	Adu ero.
2nd.	Adu ewo.
3rd.	Adu ero.

20. Immediate Past, Conjunctive (Temporal or Causal)—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eteno.
2nd.	Adu eteto.
3rd.	Adu esiri, eiri.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eteno.
excl.	Adu etero.
2nd.	Adu etewo.
3rd.	Adu etero.

21. Custom, Habit (Conjunctive)—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eono.
2nd.	Adu eoto.
3rd.	Adu euri.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eono.
excl.	Adu eoro.
2nd.	Adu eowo.
3rd.	Adu eoro.

22. Future, Conjunctive—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu ano.
2nd.	Adu ato.
3rd.	Adu ari.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu ano.
excl.	Adu aro.
2nd.	Adu awo.
3rd.	Adu aro.

23. Adu ari with the Auxiliary Verb—

Present Tense:

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eno jirira, I continue to be afraid.
2nd.	Adu eto jirira.
3rd.	Adu eiri jirira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eno jirira.
excl.	Adu ero jirira.
2nd.	Adu ewo jirira.
3rd.	Adu ero jirira.

Past:

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eno jijirisina, I continued to be afraid.
2nd.	Adu eto jijirisina.
3rd.	Adu eiri jijirisina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eno jijirisina.
excl.	Adu ero jijirisina.
2nd.	Adu ewo jijirisina.
3rd.	Adu ero jijirisina.

25. Custom, Habit—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eimono jijirevira, I continue to be afraid.
2nd.	Adu eiwoto jijirevira.
3rd.	Adu euri jijirevira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eimono jijirevira.
excl.	Adu eioro jijirevira.
2nd.	Adu eiowo jijirevira.
3rd.	Adu eioro jijirevira.

26. Future—

Singular. —1st pers.	Adu eiano jinaina, I shall continue to be [afraid.
2nd.	Adu eiato jinaina.
3rd.	Adu eirari jinaina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Adu eiano jinaina.
excl.	Adu eiaro jinaina.
2nd.	Adu ciawo jinaina.
3rd.	Adu eiaro jinaina.

PARADIGM OF THE VERB **JITAO AWARI**, TO SLEEP.**Indicative Mood.**

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao amena, I am sleeping.
2nd.	Jitao aveta.
3rd.	Jitao aveira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao amena.
excl.	Jitao avera.
2nd.	Jitao avewa.
3rd.	Jitao avera.

Immediate Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao avetena, I slept this morning.
2nd.	Jitao aveteta.
3rd.	Jitao aveira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao avetena.
excl.	Jitao avetera.
2nd.	Jitao avetewa.
3rd.	Jitao avetera.

Definite Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao autena, I slept.
2nd.	Jitao auteta.
3rd.	Jitao ausina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao autena.
excl.	Jitao autera.
2nd.	Jitao autewa.
3rd.	Jitao autera.

Long Past—

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao amema, I slept long ago.
2nd.	Jitao awata.
3rd.	Jitao amena.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao amema.
excl.	Jitao avewa.
2nd.	Jitao awawa.
3rd.	Jitao avewa.

Custom, Habit—

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao amona, I am in the habit of sleeping.
2nd.	Jitao awota.
3rd.	Jitao avevira.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao amona.
excl.	Jitao awora.
2nd.	Jitao awowa.
3rd.	Jitao awora.

Future—

Singular. —1st pers.	Jitao amana, I shall sleep.
2nd.	Jitao awata.
3rd.	Jitao amaina.
Plural. —1st incl.	Jitao amana.
excl.	Jitao awara.
2nd.	Jitao awawa.
3rd.	Jitao awara.

Imperative—

Singular. —2nd pers.	Plural. —2nd pers.
Jitao ewasi, sleep.	Jitao ewasi, sleep.

The Participle—

Present.—Jitao aveite.
In do: Jitao audo.

Infinitive of Purpose.—Jitao amain.**Prohibitive—**

2nd pers. **Sing.:** Jitao awote, don't sleep. **Plur.:** Jitao awove.

Other tenses and moods of this verb are not often used, and where found, appear to be formed regularly.

It must be remembered that while the inflections for all verbs are the same, there are frequent changes in the stems of many verbs for the sake of euphony.

Binandere-English.

A.

A, vagina.
A jimbari, to marry (of a man).
Aa, no.
Aba, oyster.
Ababa, lip.
Ababa gambari, to draw in the lip.
Abaga, left side, back of house, back yard.
A de, girl, pl. Ademai.
Adari, scrape, choke, overgrown.
Adegari, fill in hole in ground.
Ae, enclitic to first term and others of a series but not the last.
Ae, not (terminal *neg. adv.*)
Aeae, no.
Ae ari, not to do.
Ae da de, together with (enclitic).
Aegari, to miss in shooting.
Aembari, to dip up water in a bucket.
Aewa, white ashes.
Aga, edge (of sword or knife).
Agakauna, waste.
Agetari, to be proud.
Agi, spoon.
Agu, bird's tail.
Aguguno }
Aguguro } back of knife or axehead.
Ai, message (*Ambasi*), mother, female, mother's sister, pl. Aiaimono.
Aia, spoon.
Aiaka, my mother, pl. Aiakamane.
Aiari, swarm up a tree with loop on feet.
Aika, his.
Aikae, close.
Aikaemana, far away. Aikamana.
Aike, far.
Aiko embo, stranger.
Aimbari, to go.
Ain, who? (*interrog. pron.*).
Ain (enclitic), on account of, because.
Ainda, his, there.
Ainde, to him, from him, with him.
Ainia, white cockatoo.
Ainiajiwa, crab (*sp.*)
Aintari, come. Ainto tumbari, run.

Ainto, skin, quick.
Ainto wasiri, to be lively.
Ainto wasiri ae, to be sluggish.
Aitu, wood that will smoulder.
Aiumbo, brethren.
Aiwabae, plaited armband.
Ajigari, to count, read.
Ajijigari, to preach, repeat.
Akaka ari, to aim.
Gaiain akaka, to aim with spears.
Dain akaka, aim with stone, hand.
Akiebari, to go out (of fire), to close (of eyes), to turn lamp down.
Jisi akiebari, blind.
Akiebasikiebari, to blink.
Akiri, throw, aim.
Akiri tari, to tell a person to aim at one.
Akoko ari, to creep.
Akokoro, swallow, bat.
Akou, coconut shell, skull, cup.
Akuma, ankle bone.
Akuta, alone.
Ambao, hand of *adze*.
Ambari, to be sick, to be dead, a dead person, pl. Ambubugari.
Ambe, sago, bush (*Ambasi*).
Ambemokada, osprey.
Ambo (*sb. adj.*), behind.
Ambo da, behind, afterwards.
Amboda, behind, afterwards, *adj.*
Ambodani, follower, disciple, relation.
Ambojimi, younger brother.
Amboka, pole for carrying.
Ambubugari, dead people.
Amema, Ameima, to-morrow.
Ameima ango, the day after to-morrow.
Amemegari, to put arms behind one's back.
Ami, stone disc club, breast, aerial roots of pandanus, he, him.
Ami be da, suckling, infant.
Ami piari, Ami gaiari, to suckle.
Ami de, to him.
Ami de mane, to them.
Amimi, by him. He (emphatic).

Amitegari, twist, roll up.
 Amo, it, he, *relative pron.* Amone.
 Amoko tepo, it must needs be.
 Amone, parrot (*sp.*).
 Ana, yam (*dioscorea*).
 Ana kaboro, spiny yam (*D. spinosa*).
 Ana uware, wing-stemmed yam (*D. Alaka*).
 Anamba, yam (*var.*).
 Ananda, to clear the throat.
 Anda, left hand.
 Anda anda, by whom.
 Andaka, cycaa.
 Andari, whose.
 Ande, with whom ? *interrog.*
 Andeiri, white pandanus fibre for arm-lets.
 Andenikae, with nobody.
 Ando, sherd.
 Andotaro, flounder (fish), swallow, bat.
 Anenembari, to chop in two.
 Angari, open (mouth), to cut out (canoe).
 Ango, thus, from.
 Ango ango, equal.
 Babain ango, medium.
 Inda ango, whence.
 Isira ango, few.
 Angoro, belt of dark fibre.
 Anumba, a seat.
 Anumbari, Anunumbari, to sit.
 Ao, bottom, stern, little finger, little toe, only.
 Ao ari, to sanctify.
 Ao be, anus.
 Ao bonga, Ao bobongi, bottom of back-bone.
 Ao darari, to steer.
 Ao gaiari, to stir up, to trouble.
 Ao gain ari, to be near setting of sun.
 Ao jimbari, to have perineal sores.
 Ao mi no mi, to retire backwards.
 Ao udari, waken.
 Mai ao da, only son.
 Apa (also Apapa), spade for stirring pudding, pat for pot making, mesh for netting, lonely.
 Apanga, gills of fish.
 Apapa koira, shoulder blade.
 Apapa vetu, collar-bone.
 Apari, to separate.
 Oena apari, out of breath.
 Apama, native orange.
 Apepegari, to roll a stone or log.

Api ari, to breathe out.
 Apie, grandparent, grandchild, pl. Api-pie.
 Apietutu, idol.
 Apoe, earth worm.
 Aposi, wood block for working clay on, or hammering cloth.
 Apua, reed.
 Apuregari, to cover, to be in mourning.
 Aputebari, broad.
 Ara, vulturine parrot, barong rajah.
 Arapa, cleared space.
 Arapu, ebb tide, to spread.
 Arapupetaku, tides.
 Arari, to twist string, to scrape coconut.
 Arebo, cough.
 Arero, mast.
 Ari, to make, do.
 Ario, storehouse.
 Ariwo, gutter.
 Aro, wife.
 Aro pitari, widower.
 Arorari, full moon.
 Arora jugari, ringbark, circumcise.
 Aroro aroro ari, to be circular.
 Arugoru, shaven head.
 Arutari, court yard.
 Asi, rope, string, whip snake.
 Asia, sneeze.
 Asimbari, to carry pick-a-back or in a bag like a baby.
 Asino, string made of bark, fish line.
 Asisi, shadow, picture, mirror, spirit.
 Asisisino, small bird (*sp.*).
 Atabodari, cross-legged, bow-legged, flat-footed.
 Ataiadari, to sit.
 Atanga, gums.
 Atawadari, bald.
 Ategar, to greet.
 Ato, leaves for cooking in.
 Ato, father-in-law, pl. Atoto.
 Atopatari, to teach, teacher, pl. Atopapasigari.
 Atotari, Atoto ari, accuse.
 Atoto eutu atoto, a loose woman.
 Mai atoto, children.
 Atu, bottom, base, heel, hinge of shell, head of pin, bundle of sago in leaves.
 Atugari, to push.
 Ao atugari, trousers.
 Un atugari, water flowing up round canoe.

Aturo, dream.

Aturo embo, dreamer.

Atutuari, to creep (of infants).

Atutumbari, to be near.

Au ari, to put on clothes.

Au edo gari, see if they fit, try on.

Augari, throw away.

Auma, to-morrow.

Aunakauna ari, to waste.

Auri, wire, gun, iron, etc.

Ave, good, cf. Dave.

Ave, Averi, who? (*interrog.*).

Averegari, to pour out.

Avigari, to burn, choose.

Avitari, commit fornication.

Awa, he, she, it (*rel. pron.*), pl. Awawa.

Awaegari, to dig.

Awari, lie down, to be hot, wrapper round waist, to wrap, yellow.

Awari, *auxiliary vb.*

Awate, "don't know."

B

Ba, taro bait for fish-hook.

Bare, taro tops for planting.

Babadumo, taro flower.

Ba urari, name of a game.

Baami, many.

Babadegari, pl. of Badari, old men, chiefs.

Babaengae, small.

Babaengaugumana, Babaengamana, large.

Babain, small.

Babaiango, quietly, peaceably, medium in size.

Babaingae, small.

Babaka, croton.

Babara, flying fox.

Babarigari, cf. Bari.

Babaro ari, crouch, sit on haunches.

Badae, un-swollen, of unleavened bread.

Badari, to grow up.

Embo badari, important man, pl.

Badari kadari, Babadegari.

Badari ari, authorities.

Badupi, rash.

Bagiro, shaven head, basket for sago pulp, small taro.

Bambari, to go, cf. Aimbari.

Bandari, to draw or cut back the prepuce, to masturbate, circumcise.

Banga, rock, edible ants.

Bangai, osprey.

Baiari, Dengoro baiari, to preach.

Baiiau, inheritance.

Baiiau Kumbari, heir.

Baisimbari, to stoop, slope (*adj.*), leaning over, curved.

Baji, flower, dog's-tooth necklace.

Bajina, the elder, larger.

Bajina ango, medium size.

Bakari, to scratch.

Bananga, cuttle-fish.

Bao, shell armband, broad.

Baongo, knee.

Baongo dadari, kneel.

Baopa, cf. Bapa.

Baoro, tortoise.

Baoro bundari, crippled, paralysed.

Bapa, loaf of bread, sago, etc.

Barari, to fish with net, to cast a net, strait.

Bareo, banyan tree.

Bari, to take, to let down net.

Dubo bari, to love, beloved, pl.

Dubo babarigari.

Barigi, flexible.

Baruga, frigate bird, name of special drumbeat.

Batari, drill a hole, to work a drill.

Bate, down the river.

Batekena, downwards, on the lower side.

Bau, scrotum, testicles, little boy.

Bauwa, *dracaena*.

Bawari, temp^r, test.

Be, mouth, door, edge, flower, fruit, truly, very.

Be asisigari, to imitate.

Be gisi, lip.

Be tu, moustache.

Be jiumbari, window.

Be meira, I am ashamed.

Ge be, the truth.

Ge be ari, to believe.

Be ari, begin.

Beansi, yawn.

Beba, again.

Bebe, spine, porcupine quill, point of fish fin, etc.

Bebedegari, broken pieces, fr. Bedari.

Bebegae, bad.

Bebego, cf. Begogo.

Bebeiga, hat, echo.

Bebetegari, the dead, pl. of Betari.

Bedari, to break, smash.

Rega, peace.

Begane, beginning.

Begari, to price.
 Begata, path.
 Beginegari, capsized.
 Begogo, old man or woman.
 Beguma, swamp pheasant, black pig, mosquito (*sp.*).
 Beia, exclamation of appreciation.
 Beiae, bad, pl. Beiaebaiae.
 Beiaego, not bad.
 Beiamana, good.
 Beiawa, ginger.
 Beina, North-West storm.
 Beipa, the opposite bank of river.
 Beji, famine, spleen, seaside laburnum.
 Beji ari, to be hungry.
 Beji ambari, to starve.
 Beji ari, a hungry man, pl. Beji abubugari.
 Bekumba ari, to accuse.
 Bemoka, a figure, pattern.
 Bendoro, Bendoro, *Apocynum bijuga*.
 Benebari, to set alight.
 Bengi, bank of river.
 Bengo, tadpole.
 Benokabenoka, defence against accusation.
 Benuga, whine like a baby.
 Benunu tari, to ask for.
 Beo, forehead, crab.
 Beono ari, to steal.
 Beototou, tree-fern.
 Beowo, doing nothing, holiday.
 Berari, Beregari, all, all alone, by oneself.
 Bereia, square.
 Beri, calico.
 Beriberi, to be alight.
 Berigari, to strike.
 Beriri, Malay apple.
 Bero, cat-fish, vomit.
 Bero tugari, to vomit.
 Bero ari, to deny.
 Berugari, to get in front of, surpass, feast in payment of Bona.
 Beruta, tasteless.
 Besi, cloth, calico, bed, cotton.
 Besinia, rootlets of bamboo, beard of corn.
 Besisi, spider.
 Betaia, large dish cut from old canoe.
 Betari, to be wet, to die, a dead person, pl. Bebetegari.
 Betoto, mosquito (*sp. Culex*).
 Betugari, unfold, untie.

Beuri, white crane, egret, white-fronted heron, ladder, tree-house, tower.
 Beuto, lazy, uncaring.
 Beuto ari, renounce.
 Bevivi ari, to salt.
 Bewa, large mussel-shell.
 Bewa toia, flower (*sp. f.*).
 Bi, woman's sister-in-law, pl. Bibibi.
 Bia, death dance, cf. Jinda dari.
 Biavi, fresh-water crab (*sp. f.*).
 Bibi, attack by evil spirits at night.
 Bibiki ari, Bibiki dawari, paddle vigorously.
 Bibina, limpet.
 Bibio, palate.
 Bibiri, steering paddle.
 Bibiu, ghost flower.
 Bidada, moss.
 Bido, banana.
 Bido gombera, plantain.
 Binama, hornbill.
 Bindari, fade away.
 Bindaru, sea mouse.
 Binei, evil spirit, ghost, clown in dance.
 Bingoru, jews' harp.
 Bino tari, wonder at, praise.
 Binono dari, become calm (of the sea).
 Biribiri, bright shining on glass or metal, lightning.
 Birigi, lightning.
 Birikoku, shining, polished, glorious, triumphant.
 Birougari, to undress.
 Bisi, wind.
 Bitara, heavy waves from S.E.
 Boboia ari, to tuck the legs up.
 Boboku, fountain, spring.
 Bobotou, sticks at end of canoe platform.
 Bobokubari, to cover.
 Bodari, to fold up, bend double, serve out in portions.
 Boe, conch shell, cf. To.
 Boedo, at once.
 Boera, Job's tears, mourning jacket made of same.
 Boga, large tree branch.
 Bogane, show me.
 Bogera, wall plate.
 Bogino, little boy, cf. Bau.
 Bogu, pestle, veranda rail.
 Bogumo, spherical.
 Kopuru bogumo, Ao bogumo, epithets.
 Boite, suddenly.
 Boke, cassowary, cf. Tomboru.

Bokiri, long-handled bucket used in making sago, *also* Gopiri.
 Boma, needle, pin, pencil, bottom of pot, pool of water.
 Bombo dari, to be curly (of a pig's tail).
 Bona, death feast, cf. Bondo.
 Bondo, death feast, any feast, cf. Bona.
 Bonga, bottom of back-bone.
 Bono, little house-lizard.
 Bopu, gannett, coral reef.
 Bora ari, to be paralysed.
 Borabac, tiger snake.
 Boraë, suddenly, quickly.
 Borari, to singe, heat at fire.
 Borataë, continually.
 Boravegae, to gnash the teeth.
 Bore, native beads.
 Boregac, Sipo de boregac, morning.
 Boreji, sea snake.
 Borere, slowly, pl. Borerebarere.
 Borita, sword fish, garfish.
 Boro, plover.
 Borobe, skin disease (*Tinea desqua*).
 Boroboro, to be startled, shiver.
 Boroko, to-day, now.
 Boroto, eel, unbound.
 Ipu boroto de, naked.
 Boru, bamboo, native pipe.
 Botuda, difficult.
 Bou, people who live on sand beach, gun.
 Bougu, heavy.
 Bouna, sea wave.
 Bouwa, cave, shelter, garden house, sail of boat.
 Bua, tail of matted hair, hard nutshell (*pangium edule*).
 Buagi, Bua kerekere, bee eater.
 Buberiberi, shake in hand.
 Bubu, goura pigeon.
 Bububebe, ground pigeon.
 Bubuke, finger ring.
 Bubuko, scar, lizard.
 Bubuno, grasshopper.
 Bubura, flying-fish, gale.
 Buiabuia ari, sprinkle.
 Buie, granite.
 Buin, spark.
 Buki, explosive sound with lips.
 Bunana, thicket of creepers.
 Bundari, tie up, imprison.
 Bundari embo, prisoner, pl. Bubudegari.
 Bundari oro, prison.

Bundu, strapping on head of drum.
 Bundua, disc club.
 Bungata, galley worm.
 Bungewa, black cuscus.
 Bunini bunini ari, to roll round.
 Buo, eldest born.
 Bupi, belt.
 Bupuri, also Buburi, small belt.
 Burari, to bring, to dig.
 Ge burari, to obey.
 Burau, weak, timid, humble.
 Buri, rope, boat's painter.
 Buria, a cause of offence, sin.
 Burianda, hibiscus.
 Burigari embo, robber.
 Buro, work, plantation.
 Buro ari, to work.
 Buroro, down on a bird.
 Burou, Ipu burou, naked, cf. Boroto.
 Butari, pimple, wart, to scratch lines, to cut down.
 Ge butari, to lie, pretend, to silence.
 Butemo, death adder.
 Buto, sour, stale.

D

Da, Dakaima, Dadaima, Dakaki Dakakima, one.
 Da, on, to, at, in.
 Da ami, the same.
 Da ana, potato fern (*Marattia sp.*), tree fern.
 Dabe, nose-ring.
 Da be ac, all things.
 Da be da, full.
 Dabori, star.
 Dabori darira, starlight.
 Dada ari, to add.
 Dadaba, Iji dadaba, sometimes.
 Dadaki, cicada.
 Dadakiwo, Dakiwo, a bird (*sp.*).
 Dadapegari, to stand still.
 Dadari, Baongo dadari, to kneel.
 Dadariga, pl. of Dariga.
 Dademo, cold.
 Dado, namesake.
 Dado ari, to send away.
 Dadoegari, to lose.
 Dadua, robber.
 Dagai, stiff, straight.
 Dagi, post, stake, fork.
 Daginegari, to stand out of the way, surpass.
 Dagisi, toenails, claws.

- Dagita, fork.
 Dagumbari, to dive.
 Daia, May-flies.
 Daiari, to be spotted (as mouldy cloth).
 Daima, small cowrie.
 Daimbari, to be full, to finish.
 Dain ari, to twang.
 Daka, tabu mark.
 Daki ari, to emerge, dive without splash in game called Ba urari.
 Damana, star.
 Damba, Raggiana bird of paradise, top of head.
 Damba kae, red sickness, smallpox.
 Dambo, *Afzelsa bijuga*.
 Dambu, outside.
 Dambu bedari, to expose, to bring to light.
 Dambu da, in front of.
 Dambu darari, stand perpendicularly, straight.
 Dambura, dugong, large wallaby.
 Damo, dew.
 Damodamo, cold.
 Damudo, calf of leg.
 Dan, betel nut.
 Dandari, to chew betel nut.
 Dandoro, bittern, reef heron.
 Dango, buttocks, seat, under side of bird.
 Dango turari, to sit down, rest.
 Dangoro, saw-fish, chili.
 Dangu, *Amorphophallus (sp.)*, peg.
 Daniba, horizon on land.
 Danini, steep side of hill.
 Daninimbari, to be steep.
 Danodegari, to stir.
 Dao, a name, girl's sister, pl. Daumono.
 Doatari, to call, (sb.) king, pl. Daotegeregari.
 Daono gatari, a person of dignity (apostrophised).
 Dapa, praise, cf. Doapa.
 Dapana, bower bird.
 Dapari, to be silent, foot stool.
 Dapimbari, to cork.
 Dapusi, club foot.
 Darabu ari, slither.
 Darari, to put down, to set on end.
 Ao darari, to steer.
 Ge darari, not to know, dumb (*adj.*), pl. Dadaregari.
 Dari, to strike, (*adj.*) old.
 Binono dari, calm.
 Dari betari, murder.
 Dariberigari, to cut off.
 Dariga, lord, chief, pl. Dadariga.
 Darigari, to split (*intrans.*), to be hatched.
 Darorodaroro, to start up from sleep.
 Darute, step, stepping-stone.
 Darutegari, to step over, pass over, round or by.
 Dasiga, praise.
 Dasiga ari, to sympathise with.
 Dasivi, post of house.
 Datari, to anoint, to preach.
 Datebari, to shine, to light.
 Dato datari, to crush.
 Dauwa, fool.
 Daune, seine-net.
 Daure, drinking-coconut.
 Dave, rich, faithful, good.
 Davembo, lord.
 Davi, narrow paddle, noise.
 Daviriviri, call of duck.
 Dawa, planting stick, wooden sword, similar, all the same.
 Dawari, to go by water, to stir.
 Ba dawari, to make a taro porridge.
 Ma dawari, to paddle.
 Un dawari, to swim.
 Dawarigari, to make a corner.
 De, (post position, enclitic) by, (conjunction, enclitic) and.
 De, excrement, viscera, entrail.
 De gambari, to tickle.
 De gumbari, to ease oneself, break wind.
 De gutari, diarrhoea.
 De kawn, intestines, entrail.
 Debu, mud.
 Debure, scrotum, testicles.
 Deburu, puffer fish.
 Dedemo, wall.
 Dedere, shelf.
 Dederi, order—march in ranks.
 Degeregari, to bruise.
 Degine, leech.
 Dego, Degou, angle, corner, bay.
 Degu tatamo dari, show hospitality by making a lavish present.
 Deguta, Sunday, visitor, church service.
 Deia, pandanus (*sp.*), comb.
 Deiari, crab (*sp.*).
 Deka, inside of sago loaf, crumb, corn-cob.
 Demategari, to hold under the arm.
 Dembae, Dembae mana, long ago.

- Dembukorodambukoro, to have necklace crossed and under arms.
- Demburi, breadfruit.
- Demesi, sandfly.
- Demo, side.
- Denda, mosquito.
- Dendari, Dendegari, to put out to dry, to pluck fruit.
- Dendegi, ribs.
- Denebari, to land.
- Dengani, crab (*sp.*).
- Dengene, leech.
- Dengoro, ear.
- Dengoro baiari, to preach.
- Dengoro dundari, to be deaf.
- Depeka, soft.
- De petari, to back water, *verb* Dari.
- Deposi, increase, interest, the odd one, the remainder.
- Depuro, ground meal.
- Dera, shark.
- Derikae, none, the absence of, lack.
- Dero, footstep.
- Detakawa ari, to slander, to lead in the wrong way.
- Detari, to stand leaning against something.
- Detembari, to get caught in branches.
- Deto ari, to dodge.
- Detombi, hip.
- Dewari, to stop growing, wither, (*sb.*) dwarf.
- Do, palm of hand, sole of foot, face, front.
- Do apa, exclamation of sympathy.
- Do ari, to stop, not to do, divorce, dislike, reject, to have compassion, mercy.
- Do ari tawari, to put across shoulders.
- Do ari wotari, to lower, let down.
- Do da, in front of, inside of.
- Do purari, to steer out from shore, cf. Ji-vitari.
- Do tari, to thank.
- Do vitari, to let up (as a kite).
- Gae doari, not to take notice.
- Ge doari, to be silent.
- Dobidabi, wrinkled.
- Dobo, shell borers.
- Dobu, fig (*Aralia, sp.*).
- Dodambuari, to turn towards.
- Dodari, to untwist, to milk, to run over (of water).
- Dodegari, to fold, bend over a stick, to tabu, to sanctify.
- Dodobu, monitor lizard, drum-head of lizard skin.
- Dodoma, the brethren.
- Dodombugari, hollow.
- Dodomo, message.
- Dodomo bambari embo, messenger.
- Doevero ari, to roll over.
- Doga, planet, large star, comet.
- Dogari, Dojigari, to untwist, uncrumple.
- Doiari, to wrap up.
- Dojigari (see Dogari).
- Dokaka, bitter.
- Doke, honey eater (*sp.*).
- Doma, elder brother, abstainer.
- Domba, barringtonia.
- Dombu, face.
- Dombu durari, to be angry.
- Dona, divorcee.
- Done, a spell to spoil the taro, or hunting.
- Dongari, to swell, (*sb.*) cream.
- Dongo, vine.
- Dongo mu, vine rubber.
- Dono, dirt.
- Dopo, small bat.
- Popu ari, to suck up.
- Dora, a gale.
- Doratugari, to shake off, knock off.
- Doregari, Dorebegari, to sit together, (*sb.*) assembly.
- Dori, sprig on tree.
- Doro, gutter.
- Dorodorou, channels.
- Dosi, python.
- Dosiritaviri, cross-ways on shoulders, fr. Doari tawari.
- Dou, a wail, sugar cane.
- Doun Doun, higgledy-piggledy.
- Doveregari, to turn, pervert.
- Du, inside.
- Duba, shell (*Melo diadema*), used for breast ornament.
- Dubemi, torch of dried leaves, lamp.
- Duberi, one of the seasons when the thunder is in the West. Used also for year.
- Dubo, throat.
- Dubo ari, to be wise.
- Dubo bari, to love.
- Dubo beiaa, sorry.
- Dubo beiamana, Dubo ewa, to be glad.
- Dubo boru, windpipe.

Dubo da ari, to desire, covet.
 Dubo gagara ari, to be thirsty.
 Dubo jiar, to love.
 Dubo viviari, to love.
 Dubo wareregari, to repent.
 Dubomi gari, to be clever.
 Dubo wasiri, clever.
 Dubo umbaka, uvula.

Dudan, stiff.
 Dudugairari, to beat the breast.
 Dudugari, to flap about.
 Dudumi, wasp, hornet.
 Duduno, angry.
 Duduru, barringtonia.
 Dugari, notches in spear.
 Duin, shining starling (*calornis*).
 Dumain, shooting star.
 Dumbae, after *neg. verb* to fail, to do badly.
 Dumbari, to dry up, to fork out food, to take out money, to fetch, to land.
 Dumo, offended, jealous, (*sb.*) uninhabited place, cape, point, desert.
 Duna, white-headed eagle.
 Dunana, thunder at sea, i.e., to the East.
 Dundari, to enclose.
 Dengoro dundari, deaf, pl. Dundu-degari.
 Dungari, to destroy, set fire to.
 Dupari, to plaster.
 Dupu ari, to fall. ⇐
 Dupumene, fr. Dumbari.
 Durari, to fall, lie down, dig, plough.
 Duri ari, to dress.
 Dutari, to be lost, to have an epileptic fit.
 Dutatari, to stop, stand still.
 Dutu, ground floor, basement, hold of canoe.

E

Eari, to poke.
 Eata, eel (*sp.*).
 Edo, and, participle of *verb* Ari.
 Edopa, light.
 Egane, E gane, show me.
 Egi, needles
 Ei, "what's his name!"
 Eiage, quickly.
 Eima, Eimango, by and bye.
 Eiminda, hence.
 Eite, or.

Eiwa, this.
 Ekegari, to hang.
 Ema, a raft.
 Emba, sword-fish, fresh water.
 Embake, spirit, ghost, carcass.
 Embake jisi, a grave.
 Embake ari, to copulate, masturbate.
 Embao, so and so.
 Embaoba, master.
 Embo, man, pl. Embobo, Embomai.
 Embotopo, brothers. After name of place, the man of.
 Embodaiari, coconut without kernel.
 Emo, this.
 Enda, farm.
 Engari, to bear a child, lay an egg.
 Engegari, broken pieces.
 Engenembari, to turn back.
 Engiregari, to shut up, imprison.
 Engo, thus.
 Engo de, now, at once.
 Engo engo de, in those days.
 Enia, parable, allegory.
 Eni ari, intuition.
 Eno, ridge pole.
 Eno darari, centre post.
 Enuma, many, pl. Enumakanuma, (*sb.*) shoulder ornament of white cowry shells.
 Enumae, few.
 Eo, frog.
 Epi, flute.
 Era, water melon.
 Erari, stand, rise, recover from sickness.
 Eregimo ari, to commence.
 Erigari, to break.
 Eriri, rainbow.
 Ero, barren.
 Ero indari, to take a drug to prevent conception.
 Erogo, garfish.
 Erua, coral tree.
 Eruri, dish.
 Etega ari, to pay a visit.
 Etega embo, visitor.
 Etegar, to send.
 Eteme, spirit.
 Etenaga ari, to pass it on by refusing it one after the other.
 Etetembari, to take back again.
 Ete tote, two.
 Etoro, between the legs.
 Etotari, to ridicule.

Etu, crocodile's tail.
 Eturu, John Dory fish.
 Eugabure, pigeon (*sp.*)
 Euku, drum.
 Eundu, hand-net for fishing.
 Eutu, woman, widow.
 Eutu atoto, harlot.
 Eve, other.
 Evekara ari, to separate.
 Ewa, good, (*sb.*) sea, mango, white cedar.
 Ewai, wooden head of sago mallet.

G

Gabino, deep.
 Gabiri, wall plate.
 Gabogabo ari, to be startled.
 Gabori, to swing.
 Gabu ari, to ignite (introduced).
 Gadae, soft.
 Gadagada, crotalaria.
 Gadara, paper.
 Gadari, to climb.
 Gadebari, lean over side, choke, ship-wreck.
 Gadera, quartz for shaving.
 Gadevi, oyster.
 Gadumbari, to mock, despise.
 Gae ari, not to understand.
 Gae kumbari, to take secretly.
 Gagna ari, to press finger on.
 Gagaia gagaia, end on.
 Gagain jiari, to put crossways.
 Gagane, next neighbour.
 Da da gagane, 2nd.
 Tote da gagane, 3rd.
 Toropu da gagane, next the middle one.
 Gaganiba ari, to walk with arms round each other.
 Gagano, note of interrogation.
 Gagara, girl, pl. Maigagara, Ademai.
 Gagara iu, son-in-law, pl. Gagara aibono.
 Gagara simbo, female cousin, pl. Gagarasimbomane.
 Gagara ari, Dubo gagara ari, to be thirsty.
 Gagaregari, to crowd, press in.
 Gagari, to stick to, cleave to.
 Gagatumbari, to dry up.
 Gagunimenemambu, lines.
 Gaia, mushroom coral.

Gaiari, to spear, scratch, write, prick, pierce, put a tabu on, pound with pestle.
 Gaiga, window, skylight, end wall.
 Gaigari, to wipe, to draw smoke into bamboo pipe.
 Gaingari, Gain gain ari, to act quickly.
 Gaisibari, height, to prop.
 Gama, milk, sap, honey, oil.
 Gambari, bite, to attend service; of a bird, to build a nest; of an insect, to sting; to prepare taro for cooking by scraping.
 Sini gambari, to be angry.
 Gambo, sago stalk used in baling water out of creek, basket for carrying sago pulp.
 Gambungambagi ari, to tickle.
 Gana, face ornament of pig's tusks.
 Ganama, dried coconut leaves.
 Ganami, small gravel.
 Gan, South.
 Ganda, up the river, up the coast.
 Gandari, to surround, to block a creek for fishing, to glorify.
 Gando, rollers.
 Ganema, parrot.
 Gangaru, fence, burial enclosure.
 Gania, unripe, *verb* to growl.
 Ganiania ari, to growl (of a dog).
 Ganiba, Ao ganiba, trousers.
 Ganibuganbu ari, to link arms.
 Ganji, a quartette, four coconuts.
 Ganjigari, to tie coconuts together.
 Gano, boundary, pl. Ganogino.
 Ganogano de, house with stories.
 Gao ari, to heal.
 Gao ari embo, Gaoembo, healer.
 Gaogari, to cut off top of taro.
 Gapo, shoulder.
 Gapo vetu, collar bone.
 Garari, to catch fish in trap.
 Garau, platform with roof but no walls.
 Garega, native climbing plant.
 Garewa, glass (introduced).
 Gari, to see, to know, hear, look at.
 Kariga gari, to have menses.
 Gatara, rat, bandicoot.
 Gatara bundari, tumult.
 Gatari, to crack in the fire.
 Aoro gatari, tumult.
 Ge gatari, angry.
 Gatega, island, pl. Gategagitega.
 Gatatora, webbed (of frogs' feet).
 Gatumbari, to swell.

Gau, toad.
 Gauga, exorcism.
 Gaugari, nightjar.
 Gaunde, rubbish.
 Gaunsi, a boil.
 Gavi, fat, oil, *adj.* nice.
 Ge, talk, language.
 Ge barara tari, talk in lower register.
 Ge be ari, to believe.
 Ge burari, to obey.
 Ge darari, to be dumb.
 Ge doari, to be silent.
 Ge gemata, whisper.
 Ge jindari, to hate, disobey.
 Ge katari, to judge.
 Ge tari, to forbid, to suppose, to discuss.
 Gebu, stand for pots.
 Gegata, jealous.
 Gegembu ari, to twine around (of a snake or creeper).
 Gegera, crocodile.
 Gebema, strapping round tomahawk head.
 Gebembura, Polynesian chestnut.
 Gebenga, crook, hook.
 Gebenjimba, tendon.
 Gebenjimba isisimbari, same.
 Gebeo, dried leaf.
 Geboro, calabash (*var.*).
 Gebera, gum, collar.
 Geberaku, frog.
 Geberaoro, dollar-bird.
 Geberari, to promise, to be engaged, to choose.
 Geberegere ari, to race.
 Geberigari, to carry water in bottle, to pack, to ladle into bottle.
 Gebero, greedy.
 Geberoia, sweet potato.
 Gebetari, to beg.
 Gebugeu dari, to knock at door.
 Gebevi, root of tree above ground.
 Gebi, leaf, spear.
 Gebia ari, to peel taro.
 Gebide. Gio, etc., from Gari (see Gio).
 Gebigi ari, to go after a woman.
 Gebigina, teeth set on edge.
 Gebigino, beads.
 Gebigisi, crumb.
 Gebigitemba gumbari, to come into sight.
 Gebigitembari, to lie on beach, to remove, to go away from.

Giki, saw.
 Gikogiko, shiver, shudder.
 Gimata, bachelor.
 Ginai, parrot.
 Gindari, to sweep, destroy, abolish.
 Ginene ari, to wither.
 Gingigari, to cut round.
 Ginuma, school.
 Gio, pl. Giwo, cf. Gide, interrogation fr.
 Gari, what is the matter?
 Gioun gaïoun, dazzling.
 Girigari, to be full.
 Osi girigari, stout.
 Giriri, dragon-fly, tree (*sp.*).
 Giriri ari, knock, tap.
 Giro ari, to be decorated, dressed up.
 Gisi, thumb, big toe, cork of bottle.
 first.
 Gisigisi, previously.
 Gisi jiri, to be first, chief.
 Gisiwo, daddy-long-legs.
 Gitango, first fruits.
 Gitegari, to pinch.
 Gito, scraped coconut meat.
 Gitongi, itchy.
 Gitopo, defiance, enemy.
 Giumbari, to cut off the end.
 Goansi, sea haze.
 Gobe, covering for head.
 Gobegobe, cocoon, moth.
 Godo, stick.
 Goegari, landslip.
 Goga, cradle made of rope for carrying pigs or men, *verb* Gonain ari.
 Gogidovero, fish (*fistularia sp.*).
 Gogigagi, faded.
 Gogoba, bottom bearer under house floor, nose ornament.
 Gogomwa, pitcher plant.
 Gogopera ari, to go up and down on waves.
 Gogora, loose.
 Gogumbari, to wear ornaments, furnished, to sit on platform ceremonially (of boys undergoing initiation).
 Goiari, to bury.
 Goibo, mouse, rat.
 Goin, yellow of egg.
 Gombera, plantain, banana (*var.*).
 Gombu, forearm, upper part of river, butcher-bird (*Cracticus sp.*).
 Gomene, green caterpillar.
 Gomenegari, to turn inside out.

Gomo, liver.
 Gomo badari, to fear.
 Gomo gambari, to be filled with.
 Gomo kapeto ari, to have compassion.
 Gomo pepe, out of breath.
 Gomo wareregari, to repent.
 Gombababa, sea anemone.
 Gomu, butcher-bird.
 Gomu, Ipa gomu, radius.
 Tai gomu, femur.
 Gondai, fowl.
 Gonedegari, to capsized, roll over.
 Gongari, to shed skin.
 Gongo, man's or woman's dress.
 Gonini, steep.
 Gonjiji, pimple.
 Gonobaba, sea anemone.
 Gopari, to fall over.
 Gopegari, to loosen earth with sticks.
 Gopiri, bucket for sago making (Bokiri).
 Gora, West, red clouds as at sunset.
 Goragora, Acalypha, fowls' comb or wattles.
 Gorai, bile.
 Gore, manure, leaves or bones planted with taro, etc., for their magical effect.
 Gori, fish-hook.
 Goriwo, lamp, torch.
 Goroba, angry, strong, pl. Gogoroba.
 Goroba ari, to hate.
 Goroba, palm (*Archontophoenia Jardinet*).
 Gorobagasurevira, chicken-hawk.
 Gororo, steep.
 Iji gororo, evening.
 Sipo de gororo, every day.
 Gororo edo, violently.
 Gororo ari, to be lost.
 Gotari, Gotugari, to pluck fruit.
 Goto, cotton-wool pillow, cotton plant.
 Gotu, wick.
 Gotugari, to pluck corn, to clasp knife, dislocate, sprain.
 Tumo gotugari, to bow the head.
 Govegove ari, to shake the head.
 Gua, barricade.
 Guba, hermit crab, coconut matting for roofs.
 Jisi guba, bad eyes.
 Gubai, quietly.
 Gubi ari, to stretch oneself.
 Gudain, tick of clock.

Guguma tari, to murmur.
 Ge guguma, sulky muttering.
 Gumba, lintel of door, wing of club house.
 Gumbara ambe, blue pigeon.
 Gumbara ewa, white pigeon, Torres Strait pigeon.
 Gumbari, to come.
 Gumbo, cloud, fog.
 Gumbo doiari, to be foggy.
 Gumbogambo, Jisi gumbogambo, dazzled.
 Gumi, rat net.
 Guna ari, Mondo guna ari, to snore.
 Gundari, Jisi gundari, to open eyes.
 Gun, back.
 Gun da, behind.
 Gun sipa, Gun vetu, backbone, vertebrae.
 Gupa, midrib of leaflet.
 Gurari, to lock up, pick out.
 Ge gurari, to chatter.
 Gurugari, to pass through.
 Gurudu, oil launch.
 Gururu, quicksand.
 Gutari, to get wet.
 Butu gutari, to plaster oneself with mud.
 De gutari, to have diarrhoea.
 Un gutari, to bathe.
 Wa gutari, to be out in rain.

I

Ia, song, hymn, dance.
 Ia jiwari, to dance.
 Iagi, fin of fish.
 Iai, place.
 Iaiaga, wood that will smoulder.
 Iaiia kasi, seaweed.
 Iaka iaka ari, to shake.
 Iakara, grass.
 Iako, a net.
 Iaoro, brush, broom.
 Iarada iarada, wantonly.
 Iarata, boys.
 Iatari, to chew.
 Iaruto, a lobster.
 Iauge ari, to cut in two.
 Iavera ari, trimmings, shavings.
 Iawa ari, to welcome, show, ceremonial, setting of youths on platform in initiation.
 Iawata, waves.
 Iawa urau ari, to boast.

Ibaka, interrogation, exclamation.
 Ibeta, palm (*sp.*).
 Ibowari, to smoke as a fire.
 Idari, to go down the river bank, to go North.
 Idatedawate ari, to be doubtful.
 Idegari, to go out, come out, escape.
 Ieie, ebony.
 Ieiega, gnat.
 Ieiwa, shell burnt for lime.
 Iekoro, mussel-shell.
 Ierigari, to lift.
 Iga tapari, black.
 Iji, sun, day.
 Iji awari, assembly, feast.
 Iji gisi, before the time.
 Iji kuvi, sunbeam.
 Iji potari, dry weather.
 Ijia, hair cut round edges.
 Ijigari, yellow.
 Ijimbari, red, brown, *verb* to ignite.
 Ika, thy, his.
 Ikaimo berari, all.
 Ikaito, pl. Ikaitomane, Ikamane, thy, his.
 Ikana de, by force, cf. Inaka de.
 Ikane, upper, above.
 Iketa, mussel-shell.
 Ikota, leaf, paper.
 Ikotu, soot, ashes.
 Ikuta, stick, cf. Ituka.
 Imaia, creeper with poisonous root.
 Imata, all.
 Imbaga, crocodile.
 Imbaga goto, hippocampus.
 Imbosi, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, smoke, pl. Imbobosi.
 Imo, thou, pl. Imomane, Inemane.
 Inda, tabu mark, where?
 Inda ango, whence?
 Indari, to eat, drink, set alight, where?
 Indawa, Indawari, which of two?
 Indewa, many, a multitude.
 Indewae, Indewago, few.
 Indugari, to set alight.
 Ingaia, matches, fire maker.
 Ingaia gaiari, to strike a match.
 Ingari, to set fire, to roast, grill.
 Ingasi, "soul stuff."
 Inge, us, we two.
 Ingi, trough to settle sago in.
 Ingisi, finger nail, toe nail.
 Ingo, hand.
 Ingo de tai de, starfish.
 Ingodango da, crossways.

Ingotu, cinders.
 Inonde inonde, careless, slack.
 Inono, Tai inono ari, to tread in steps of.
 Inononde, altogether.
 Ioio, yellow snake.
 Ioiowa ari, to be lost, scattered.
 Iove piari, to choose.
 Ioru ari, to be afraid.
 Ipa, hand.
 Ipa ajijigari, to beckon, make signs.
 Ipa de ari, to beckon towards.
 Ipa engi jiari, arms akimko.
 Ipa gomu, radius.
 Ipa jiari, provision.
 Ipa tatu, upper arm.
 Ipu, stern, waist, loins.
 Ipu boroto, Ipu orebori, naked.
 Ipu daima, Ipu enga, broad waist-belt.
 Ireiberia, stout.
 Iri jiwari, to look good.
 Iro ari, to net fish.
 Iro jirari, to laugh.
 Isi, net used in creek fishing, stalk of banana bunch.
 Isibugasibu ari, to taunt, abuse.
 Isima, to-day.
 Isinango, to-morrow.
 Isimbari, to taunt, abuse.
 Isipari, to arrive.
 Isirari, to remain, cf. Itari.
 Isirigari, to find.
 Isisibari, to have bent limbs, leprosy, to tie together.
 Isisigari, cf. Rorae isisigae, poor.
 Itari, to be, remain.
 Ito, thy, pl. Itomane.
 Itoki, wagtail, cf. Sitapoki.
 Itomane, pl. of Ito.
 Itoro ari, to fight.
 Itotoru ari, to meet.
 Iu, husband.
 Iu jimbari, to take a husband, to marry.
 Iu wai, a married girl (a married woman only speaking or being spoken to).
 Iyewe, frontlets.
 Iwaia, measles.
 Iwata, sign.
 Iwawa, tongue.
 Iwo, turtle, turtle-shell earrings.
 Iwoka ari, to commit suicide.
 Iwori, sweat.

J

Ji, cry, tooth.
 Ji tari, to cry.
 Ji ac, blunt.
 Ji eno, front teeth.
 Ji gigena, teeth set on edge.
 Ji gugu, molar teeth.
 Ji jiwae, sharp.
 Ji kore, canine teeth.
 Ji tu, molar teeth.
 Jianda, male.
 Jiari, to hold, handle, work at, anoint,
 take captive, strike a match,
 pull.
 Jiari erari, to raise.
 Jiari vitari, to steer to the bank.
 Gisi jiari, to be at the head of.
 Ipa jiari, provisions.
 Jibera, sleep deposit in eyes.
 Ji be ari, to look down.
 Jibo, edible reed.
 Jidojido ari, to talk persistently.
 Jianda, season of the year, dry season.
 Jigamo ari, to believe.
 Jigari, to increase in numbers.
 Jigitapigi, massage.
 Jigoia, baby girl.
 Jiito, crumbs.
 Jiji, shallow.
 Jijiga ari, to gird oneself.
 Jijimbari, to watch.
 Jijine tari, to keep on the move.
 Jijiu, tree (*sp.*), tears.
 Jimba, showers.
 Jimbari, to fetch water, to take up
 with a spoon, to be invited
 (*vb. noun*), pl. Jijimbugari.
 Ao jimbari, Be jimbari, Tai jimbari,
 etc., to have an open sole on
 the part mentioned.
 Jimbo, work.
 Jinanga, wild betel nut.
 Waina jinanga, wine bibber.
 Jinda, death dance by woman, *verb*
 Jinda dari.
 Jindari, Ge jindari, to hate, disobey
 (*vb. noun*), pl. Ge Jindedegari.
 Jinenemba, wheel.
 Jinenembari, to surround.
 Jinengi, plant with large leaves.
 Jingade, starfish.
 Jingani, sour.
 Jingasi, "soul stuff."
 Jingi, creek.

Jinjiga, to call by petname (mutual),
 cf. Phillipino, person with six fin-
 gers or toes, etc.
 Jino ari, to stoop and look inside.
 Jiotojioto, Jiwotojiwoto, a swirl in the
 river.
 Jipa, cup.
 Jipapa, will desire.
 Jipapa ari, to like, love.
 Jipari, to shake.
 Jipatari, to sprinkle.
 Jirari, to go along with, to see a person
 off.
 Ge jirari, council, assembly.
 Kiki jirari, to tell tales, converse.
 Tari jirari, to mock.
 Tedo jijiregari, mockers.
 Jirari, *verb* in composition, to continue,
 to happen that (see Grammar).
 Jiri, a hill.
 Jiri embo, hill people.
 Jiriko, white ant, white ants' nest.
 Jirionongo, kingfisher (*sp.*).
 Jiro, brain, marrow.
 Jiro dambuderari, bold.
 Jiro tokukura ari, shame.
 Jirora, lake, lagoon.
 Jiroro, turn in road.
 Jiririjiroro ari, Jiroroka ari, to
 turn round.
 Jiruru ari, to be close together.
 Jisi, eye, cork of bottle, chimney of
 lamp.
 Jisi akiembari, to close one's eyes.
 Jisi ari, Jisini ari, to watch.
 Jisi guba, blind.
 Jisi gumbogumbo, dazzled.
 Jisi gundari, to open one's eyes.
 Jisi umia ari, to squint.
 Jisimoka, countenance.
 Jisivi datari, to rub one's eyes.
 Jitao, Jitao awari, to sleep.
 Jitao gumbari, to become sleepy.
 Jitari, to peel.
 Jito, a blow fly.
 Jitoma, nits.
 Jitutumbari, to make room.
 Jiumbari, to cut out (windows, doors).
 Be jiumbari, window.
 Jiuri, small mussel-shell.
 Jiwa duduno ari, to be at enmity.
 Jiwari, to dance, sing.
 Juga, a large body of water with no
 outlet.
 Jugari, to cut (*sb.* same as Juga).

K

Kae, sorcery and its implements, sickness resulting from sorcery.

Kae embo, sorcerer.

Kae pitari, to exercise the art of sorcery; "soul stuff"; the essence of a man which attaches to excreta, etc., and can be used by sorcerers; to affect the man, elephantiasis.

Kae, *vb.* suffix of prevention.

Kaen, Kaena, we (inclusive).

Kaenafé, our (inclusive).

Kaeragatari, mantis.

Kaia, small knife (introduced).

Kaima, *terminal adv.* (see Da).

Kaenyari, to dive, sink.

Kaina, seine fish net, pandanus (*sp.*).

Kaio, flying squirrel.

Kaioio ari, to hold out the hand.

Kaisi, a bandicoot.

Kaita, a string bag.

Kakana, Kakara, virgin, abstinent, continent.

Kakari, lines.

Kakate, bier.

Kakawa, S.E. wind, shoulder blade.

Kaki, *terminal adv.* (see Da).

Kakita, goat's foot convolvulus.

Kako ari, to shout.

Kakoa ari, to look for.

Kakua, friar bird.

Kambe da, below.

Kambia, leaf mat, basket.

Kambira, nipa palm.

Kambo, toy, ornament, property.

Kambo ari, to be sick (*vb. noun*), pl. **Kambo egeregari**.

Kambokandari, hair in pigtails.

Kamboro, court yard, dancing ground.

Kambura, smooth skin.

Kameno ari, to talk obscenely.

Kana, Kana bari gumbari, to come to one's senses.

Kana baiae, unexpected.

Kana dave, good news.

Kanaun, tern, seagull (general term).

Kandari, to husk.

Kandau, arrowroot.

Kandia, basket.

Kando, liberal.

Kando ari, to distribute.

Kandoro, rat.

Kandororeka, purlins.

Kandorotari, coleus.

Kanenakanena, boldly.

Kanesi, cf. Imala, Derris scandens.

Kanjigari, to tie up, cut round.

Kao, palm (*sp.*).

Kapari, to cut hair, to be torn.

Kapeto, Gomo kapeto ari, to have compassion.

Kapetokapeto, to turn round on its axis.

Kapina, rudder.

Kapinya, curl papers, streamers of pandanus.

Kapu, Malay apple (*sp.*).

Kara, tabu, ministration, deed (introduced).

Karakara ari, to shake water about in vessel.

Karako, bird (*sp.* fly catcher).

Kari, amaranthus.

Kariga, moon.

Kariga budua, half moon.

Kariga be, full moon.

Kariga opito, new moon.

Karigari, to report.

Kariwa, a sign.

Karu, sickness.

Karupa ari, to be surprised, to love.

Kasi, hawk.

Kasiri ari, to covet.

Kasiri da, porch, verandah.

Kasiwo, wooden sword, large knife.

Katainkatain, tick (of clock), repeated noise.

Katari, to judge, make up one's mind. Ge katari, to judge.

Kato, terminal expressive of character, pl. **Kakato**, (*sb.*) salt.

Katogo, almost.

Katu, cf. Atu, bundle of sago in leaves. Kau, gale.

Kaua, Kaua ari, stale.

Kauu, bowels.

Kautugari, to cut.

Kavevero ari, to sprout.

Kaviegari, to come to life again, to get well.

Kawabu, glass.

Kawowo ari, Kariga kawowo ari, to be full moon.

Keimo, torch, lamp.

Kena, towards (enclitic).

Kenatu, sign, mark.

Kendu ari, to walk with a stick.

Kepeto kapeto, to rock about as a boat at sea.

Kepu, a spot.
 Kepu ari, to drop (as blood).
 Kera ari, to obey, to care for, minister to.
 Kerari, to tear, to shine on, lighten.
 Kerere, to spread out, immoral, fault (introduced).
 Kerigari, to tear.
 Keta, crinum.
 Ketu, staff.
 Kewa, croton (*sp.*).
 Kewari, to carve, trim.
 Ken, Kenken, sigh.
 Kengta ari, to limp.
 Kiawa, foreigner.
 Kiki, narrative, history.
 Kiki jirari, to converse, tell fairy tales.
 Kikiripa ari, to obey.
 Kikive ari, to hang in slip knot.
 Kikokoko ari, to struggle out.
 Kimino, native flute.
 Kiminya, plover.
 Kiningi ari, to turn up one's nose.
 Kinoto, strait, channel, passage.
 Kiou ari, to stamp.
 Kirapei, stay-at-homes.
 Kiririkiriri ari, to trickle.
 Kirorokaroro ari, to crackle.
 Kisa, a hawk.
 Kisikisi, a hawk.
 Kisisi, low tide.
 Kiwai, black cockatoo.
 Kive, slip knot.
 Ko, but.
 Koae, a long time.
 Koara, barn, waterpot.
 Konda, Konda nato, on my behalf.
 Kondade, help, helper.
 Kondade ari, to help.
 Koengari, to stub the toe.
 Koikoi ari, to whistle.
 Koira, mussel shell.
 Apapa koira, shoulder blade.
 Koita, sand.
 Kokio, Kokito, megapode.
 Kokito, cuttle fish, squid, octopus.
 Koko, Koko tari, Koko jimbari, to shout.
 Kokoma, burial place.
 Kokomo, house, men's shelter.
 Kokopi, straight.
 Kokora, fowl.
 Kokori, red clay.
 Kokoro, green.

Kokota, slippery.
 Kokubari, to slip off.
 Komba, very small.
 Kombo, a harlot.
 Kombo ari, to be amazed.
 Komu, mangrove.
 Konono, tick seed.
 Kopa, Dalbertis creeper.
 Kopa ari, to care for.
 Kopu, window, small hole.
 Kopuru, head, bow of ship.
 Kopuru dambudarari, to be courageous.
 Kore, nutmeg (*sp.*), canine tooth, pig's tusk, bird of paradise tail feathers.
 Kore ari, to be surprised, amazed.
 Koreke, white pig.
 Kororo, whistle.
 Kosi, "medicine" for causing a canoe to crack.
 Kosipari, to roast.
 Kosiro, plane iron.
 Kosisi, mangy.
 Kosiwa, spittle.
 Kosiwa ari, to spit.
 Kotembari, to understand, know, think, remember.
 Kotembari gego, riddle.
 Kotembedo doari, to forgive.
 Kotembedo doari, to forgive.
 Kotembukotensu, memorial.
 Kotopu, sacred, holy.
 Kotu, ink.
 Kotugari, Koturari, hollow.
 Koturo, bed of creek.
 Kovi, gigantic caladium.
 Kuari, to purse the mouth.
 Kubo, a brush.
 Kubokubo ari, Jisi kubokubo ari, daz-zling.
 Kuiuiu, small cowry used as pendant.
 Kumbari, to take.
 Kundo gumbari, to bring.
 Kunumbari, to sink.
 Kuo, cover of pot.
 Kuoro, funnel for pouring liquids.
 Kuoro jiar, to plait a mat.
 Kupimene bari, to pass along from hand to hand.
 Kupo, side, half.
 Kupo nyaungari, to separate.
 Kupokapo ari, to crouch, hold oneself together.

Kurere, native raspberry, nicker nut,
Molucca bean.
Kuru, pineapple, hide and seek.
Kurusu, a toad.
Kuruakou, pigeon (*sp.*).
Kususu, sores between toes.
Kutain kutain ari, to rap with stick.
Kutakuta, Kutakuta ari, bubbles.
Kute, squeezed pulp of sago.
Kuvivi, rays of sun.

M

Ma, canoe, bird's nest.
Ma dawari, fish's tail.
Ma gambari, of bird, to build a
nest.
Maemo, tree without fruit.
Magare, king bird of paradise.
Mai, Main, child, pl. Mamain, Mai
iarata.
Mai aro, daughter-in-law, pl.
Maiasini.
Mai simbo, cousin (male), pl.
Mai simbomane
Mai singa, servant, boy.
Maiatoto, children.
Mainde, enciente.
Maigagara, daughters.
Maikai, son (vocative).
Maiunji, children.
Maine. casuarina, lost, out of one's
mind.
Maingu. fern (*sp.*).
Maiwoka, cassava.
Maka, my father (see Mamo), pl.
Makamane, Mamaka.
Mamato ari, to be weak. suffering.
Mambari, Un mambari, Koko mambari,
well (*sb.*).
Mamboro. sago (*var.*), cloth.
Mamboro ari, to roast, scrape.
Mambua, canoe platform.
Mamo, father, uncle, pl. Mamono,
fathers; Mamonomamono, uncles.
Mamogomo, quail.
Mamosi, pawpaw.
Mana. not, cannot.
Manamana ari, to prevail.
Mandara, pumpkin.
Mandari, to disappear.
Mando. family house.
Mane, enclitic after a name=and others.
Manema, red paint, Arnott's tree.
Manemane ari, to shake the head.

Manenomaneno ari, to turn round on
pivot.
Mange, uninhabited.
Mangi, outrigger.
Mangiri, pipe fish.
Mangu, cage for pigs.
Manguguro, king fish.
Maporo, large beads, prob. fr. marbles.
Mata, bad smell, bilge water.
Mataia, cowry used in belts.
Matara, pumpkin, cf. Mandara.
Matata, peat.
Matawa, all of it.
Mateo, widowed, used for divorcé.
Mato, cousin, pl. Matumono.
Mato jira, ebb tide.
Matoro, fish, trevally.
Matu, (*adj.*) formerly, old, (*sb.*) poles
from canoe to outrigger.
Mauwa, box.
Me ari, Me gari, to be shy.
Be me ira, I am ashamed.
Mego, land shell, *Helix meko*, also
nautilus shell.
Mekinya, mucus in nostril, nose orna-
ment.
Mekinya ari, to blow the nose.
Meko, *nautilus* shell.
Meku, blunt.
Memesi, painful.
Mendo, nose, end.
Mendo kumbari, to carry on a pole
between two.
Mendo pitopito, jealous.
Mengugu ari, to root of pigs.
Metoro, nephew, sister's son, pl. Meto-
toro.
Mimbari, to smell, sniff at.
Mingegari, to lever up, push away.
Mimino, sacred king fisher.
Miminomamino ari, to crowd round.
Mina, *adv.* in exchange, reciprocally.
Mina gaie ari, to exchange, buy,
sell.
Mina tari, to talk to each other.
Mina dara, revenge, exchange.
Mina dara embo, merchant man.
Minape, debt.
Minape ari, to cut flesh lengthwise.
Minapia, price.
Minatua ari, to meet.
Minda, grindstone.
Minji, abdomen.
Minogu, needle.
Misidawari, to paddle gently.

Misiro ari, to root (of a pig).
 Mitari, to push.
 Moka, core, edible part of fruit,
 (*adj.*) faithful, true.
 Momba, taro pudding.
 Momboro ari, to roast, cf. Mamboro.
 Momono, fresh water shell (*sp.*).
 Monga, pandanus (*sp.*), pignet of pandanus fibre, developed, cf. Amimonga, developed breasts.
 Moni, large clam shell, ring ornament.
 Monyope, pawpaw.
 Motou, mean.
 Mouwa, box, cf. Mauwa.
 Mu, white of egg, sap, rubber.
 Mu ari, root, of a pig.
 Muduru, kidney.
 Mumunia, rotten.
 Mundari, to braise, grind.
 Mundu, egg.
 Munenengari, to smell, rub noses, kiss.
 Mungari, to slip on armet.
 Mumimuni, ripple.
 Muningi, large bundle of sago.
 Munya, night, dark.
 Musi, bile.
 Musi dokaka, bitter, salt.
 Musiki ari, Musiki indari, to make an exclamation of vexation or desire.
 Mutari, coconut.
 Mutari ubowa, unformed coconut.
 Mutari daure, green coconut.
 Mutari embo daiari, coconut without kernel.
 Mutari tari, ripe coconut.

N

Na, Nane, Naneka, Nanemi, I, me.
 Nakanato, my.
 Nakare, Nakane, Nanekane, we, us.
 Namenji, brother to a man, pl. Nananamenji.
 Namu, *possessive suffix*.
 Namondekare, our.
 Nanau, frontlet.
 Nandogori, Nandogora mi, how many?
 Nasi, village, country.
 Nato, my.
 Natokare, our (*excl.*).
 Natopo, everlasting, permanently.
 Neisi, hibiscus (edible var.).
 Nembu, neighbour, generation.
 Neme, infusion of bark, a drink.

Netegari, to live quietly, to do, perform.
 Ngari, to hear, listen.
 Ngenge, flame.
 Nngengena, paradise plant.
 Ni, bird, tree.
 Ni ao, wood, fire, match.
 Ni beriberi, flame.
 Ni jiar, to erect bristles like a pig, to tie feathers on one's head.
 Ni putari, to blow a fire.
 Ninou, needle, small fork.
 Nisisi, doorstep.
 Nombo, name, maternal uncle, pl. Nombobo.
 Nomi, how?
 Nonagorewa, octopus, devil fish.
 Nonda, Nondari, whither, where? (*sb.*) ginger.
 Nongain, why? certainly not!
 Nongo, what about?
 Nongonongo, what sort?
 Notari, to choke in drinking.
 Nukari, to be wet.
 Jisi un mi nukari, to be drowned.
 Nuko, hiccough.
 Nunupugari, to press down.
 Nupeari, not to retort.
 Nutari, to be wet.
 Nutugari, to swallow.
 Nya, edible grass grown for cooking.
 Nya be, fungus mushroom.
 Nya pete, edible grass (as above).
 Nyade, belt.
 Nyaembari, to turn end to end.
 Nyaungari, to separate, open a shell.
 Nyoma, eggs of lice, nits.
 Nyona, eggs of lice, nits.
 Nyoni, treefern.
 Nyomu, funnel of steamer.

O

O, do you suppose?
 Oare, exclamation of greeting, appreciation, regret.
 Obobo, leaves heated at fire and used to soothe inflammation.
 Oboge, Ongobe, stomach.
 Oda jiar, Oda jirari, to laugh.
 Odari, to cut up.
 Oena avari, to get breath, take a rest.
 Oena apae, out of breath.
 Ogaji, large wingless insect.

Ogegebari, crooked, bent.
 Ogegejigege, crooked, bent.
 Ogegojigege, flexible.
 Ogoto, kingfisher.
 Oito, gulf, gorge, valley.
 Okakane, sterium.
 Okan, hard.
 Okono, asthma.
 Okore ari, to swing from pivot,
 cf. Akore, Wakare.
 Ombari, to clothe, put over shoulders
 or head, climb down.
 Ombi, amaranthus (edible var.).
 Ombo, bank of river, shore.
 Ombora, wood used for fire plough.
 Ombugari, furnace, hot stone oven.
 On, lime, lime pot.
 Ondari, to follow, to drive.
 One, but.
 Onembari, to meet.
 Ongo, thus, thence.
 Ongobe (see Oboge).
 Onjigari, to hide, conceal.
 Onjiga tari, to confess, tell secretly.
 Onjigaigo ari, to fail to hide.
 Onoari, soft, rotten.
 Onondo, grey cuscus.
 Onongo, king fisher.
 Onono, inside of cooked sago, fine flour,
 tittle.
 Onode, inside of rotten pumpkin.
 Onya, for a short time.
 Onya dumudo bambari, to quit.
 Onyenye, chaff, dust.
 Opa, stalk of sago leaf.
 Ope ari, to clothe, be clothed.
 Opema, tall grass, panpipes made of
 same.
 Opema ari, to be stale.
 Opeta, palm, palm wood floor.
 Opito, crescent moon, coconut sherd,
 bottom part of coconut leaf.
 Opo, chalk.
 Popo, chest.
 Oposi, eel.
 Opu, breath.
 Opu ari, to breathe.
 Opusi, eel.
 Orai, large wooden needle for sew-
 ing sago leaf, mosquito (*Anopheles*
sp.).
 Orata, hawk.
 Ore, swing.
 Ore jiri, to swing.
 Orebari, Ipu orebari, naked.

Orega, cross, tie beam.
 Oregari, horizontal.
 Orere wotari, to hang (*intrans*).
 Ori, merchandise.
 Oro, men's house, poling stick.
 Oro be, family.
 Ororo, blood.
 Oru, announcement.
 Oru ari, to give notice.
 Osi, belly.
 Osi bajira, full belly.
 Osi girigari, stout.
 Osinembari, to nurse in one's arms.
 Otara, ant (edible).
 Otatane, sternum.
 Otawo, partner in dancing, pl. Otatawo,
 generations.
 Otembari, to straighten oneself up.
 Oto, step-mother, father's other wife,
 husband's other wife, iron, toma-
 hawk, pl. Otumono.
 Otono, Ipa otono, a straight blow.
 Ototo, jaw.
 Ou, pot.
 Ounda, his, there, cf. Ainda.
 Ovc, scratches, carved figure, marks,
 lines.
 Ove ari, to carve, write.
 Overegari, to wander about, turn round.
 Oviolio, whirlwind.
 Ovivi, navel.
 Owa, he, she, womb, crow.
 Owaru, chrysalis.
 Owokawo, the elders.
 Owore, frogmouth (*Podargus sp.*).
 Owowo, chin, sides of bivalve shell.

P

Pada, rafter.
 Iji pada taesiri, sun setting.
 Paembari, dry.
 Paia, armband.
 Pai ari, labours.
 Paira, bountiful, gracious.
 Pako, shell as worn on breast or held
 in mouth, volute.
 Pakopako, tree (*sp.*).
 Pamo, above.
 Pangari, to look up.
 Papa, bunch at end of banana stalk.
 Papain, drill.
 Papamo, branch, perch, upper room.
 Papapari, to flutter wings, to jump with
 a jerk.

Papari, squeeze, cf. Tapari.
 Papo, landing place.
 Paporo, deck, canoe platform.
 Parai, fly, canvas, sail (introduced).
 Parara, light, brightness, *vb.* to flare.
 Parari, to lie on one's back.
 Paraugari, to open, e.g. book or native mat.
 Paro, platform for smoking meat.
 Patari, to press down, trample on, crush, drown.
 Pate, quill.
 Patu, middle rib of palm leaf, branchlet of bamboo, crooked.
 Pave, double ring of clam shell ornament, cf. Pongo.
 Peiari, to husk a coconut.
 Peji, hill.
 Pekapeka ari, to float, buoyant.
 Pekoia, small fish in fresh water.
 Pendar, to put inside and carry.
 Peneungari, to rise (of water).
 Pengo de, male inflorescence of bread fruit.
 Pepari, to smack the clay in pot making.
 Pepe, Pepe ari, the flat end of canoe.
 Pepeki, stilt.
 Pepeta ari, to walk about.
 Pepetegari, to stand near.
 Pepone, fern (*sp.*).
 Peraku, high tide.
 Perea, tip of feather.
 Ipa perea, open hand, cf. Berea.
 Peroto, canoe without outrigger.
 Pesipesi tumbari, to hop along.
 Peta apai, husked coconuts tied together.
 Petaku, splash.
 Petari, to stand.
 Petatari, (*sb.*) bottom, (*vb.*) to look through, crush down, peep.
 Peupeu, slap, thump.
 Pewa, whirlpool.
 Pewagi, blonde (of natives).
 Piagaunya, sad countenance.
 Piari, to give.
 Piari bambari, to send.
 Piari kumbari mai, a debtor.
 Pika, bees' wax.
 Pika ai, honey bee.
 Pika gama, honey.
 Pingi, pepper, piper methysticum.
 Pipi, beads.
 Pipika, Pipikapapika, daily.

Pirari, sew, thread beads, walk in single file, put chimney on lamp.
 Piri, Wo piri, a string of fish.
 Pirigari, to open, stick fast.
 Pisi, flesh, clitoris.
 Pita, bean, a little girl, a pet form of address, pl. Pitamane.
 Pitari, to sow seed, to level needle in sago sowing.
 Pitawa, falsehood.
 Pitoko ari, break food.
 Pitopito, button.
 Mendo pitopito, jealous.
 Poga, level ground, valley.
 Poia, head dress, cf. Gobe.
 Piowo, orphan, bastard, parent of deceased child.
 Pokaka tote, twins, cf. Pukoko.
 Poki, seeds of bastard bread fruit.
 Pokia ari, to covet.
 Pokuna, spots.
 Pokupoku ari, to clap hands.
 Pongo, clam shell mask, sheath of banana fruit.
 Pono, boar's tusk.
 Popo, dust.
 Popo ari, to be dry.
 Popo gaiari, to be mouldy.
 Popo ondari, fan.
 Popono, crumbs.
 Poporo, lungs.
 Poraga, cloud.
 Porei, nankeen crane.
 Poro, froth, scum.
 Poro kutukutu ari, to bubble.
 Porugu, holder for tomahawk head.
 Potari, to squeeze.
 Iji potari, dry weather.
 Pou, gun.
 Povidu powo, carapace of turtle.
 Pon, surface.
 Pon da, outside.
 Pu, pig.
 Pua, drop fence.
 Pugimo, blow fly.
 Puiba, sponge.
 Puin, large cowry, conch shell.
 Puio, handle of shield.
 Puiru, water hen.
 Pumangu, timber stacked on garden ground.
 Punaniki, skin diseased.
 Pundari, Pundugari, to knot, tie up, hang a man.
 Pupunopupuno ari, whirlwind.

Purari, to come.
 Puri, afterwards.
 Puru ari, to assemble.
 Puruta, stiff.
 Pusi, skin, sheath, husk.
 Pusisi, bladder, football.
 Putari, to blow, puff, to get to shore.
 Putata, mud pit.
 Puton, pigs' bristles.

R

Ra, particle, Ra ta, rata.
 Raraga, soft.
 Baro, not, follows *vb.*
 Ratata ratata ari, to shake with the hand.
 Riara, scrub hen.
 Ribere, flying fox.
 Riberi, pair, couple, coconuts tied in pairs.
 Ribo, dove, pigeon (*sp.*).
 Ribori, Riboridiba, long.
 Rida, pigeon (*sp.*).
 Rikoko, nail.
 Riri, bridge, ladder.
 Ririkari, to creep.
 Ripa, rail.
 Rirowa, luminous fungus, revenge.
 Risiri, pigeon.
 Riturugari, to dislocate.
 Ro? Rora? Rori? (*interrog., particle*), what,
 Rora, food, things, deeds, property, pl. Roraerarae, Roviravi.
 Rorobu, ground under second crop or in aftermath.
 Rorou, payment, marriage portion.
 Rorou ari, to pay.
 Rorou kumbari mai, hireling.
 Rouaraua, luggage.
 Roviravi, pl. of Rora, food.
 Ru, sister, brother to opposite sex, pl. Ruai, Ruaimono.
 Ruari, Ruegari, Ruworawo ari, to bunch, to roll up, fold, crumple up.

S

Sagigi, the cry of a man who has hit his mark.
 Sagoro, chili, cf. Tangoro.
 Sia, ready.
 Siagari, to cool.

Siaka, small.
 Siakabadae, big.
 Siakabaigae, medium.
 Siau, New Guinea pheasant, Coucal.
 Sienegari, to have sunstroke.
 Sigari, to haul, fetch, ferry across river.
 Sigi, Singi, jug, calabash.
 Sikaka, mud oyster.
 Sikakain ari, to separate, scatter (of wind).
 Sima ari, to remain, wait.
 Simane, tree with red bark (*sp.*).
 Simbari, to decorate, to take up a pig net, look up a line, to bark a tree.
 Simbere, poor.
 Simbia, fish, silver bream.
 Simbiri, croton.
 Simbo, cf. Maisimbo, gagarasimbo.
 Simene ari, to point.
 Sin, digging stick.
 Sina, the sea.
 Sinasina, (*terminal adverb*), perpetually, for ever.
 Sindari, to launch, haul up or down.
 Sinegari, to stick into, poke, pole a canoe, thread a needle.
 Sinenembari, to exchange, beget, conceive.
 Sinesisinesi ari, to thrust like a piston.
 Singa, servant, young man, pl. Singabanga.
 Singi (see Sigi).
 Singu, finger.
 Sini, belly.
 Sini ari, to feed (*intrans.*).
 Sini gambari, to be angry.
 Sinini, spring.
 Sino, dog, crosspiece for hanging over a fire, handle of lamp, drum.
 Sinokoro, bird (*sp.*).
 Sipara, pheasant pigeon.
 Sipo, daylight, dawn.
 Sipo atari, daylight.
 Sipo de, in the morning.
 Sipo de gororo, every day.
 Sipo nei de, another day.
 Sisposipori, daily.
 Siporo, lime, orange (introduced).
 Sipugari, to cut off.
 Sipuni, bur, frizzled hair.
 Sipusipu ari, to dive, sink.
 Sira, dish.
 Sirari, to put into basket.
 Sirawa, fish trap.
 Sirere, duck, cormorant, straight hair.

Siri, ant, rattan cane.
 Sirigari, to put down, pick up, prepare.
 Sirora, fern (*Diplazium*).
 Sirosiro, careless, slack.
 Sirua, shining starling (*Calornis metallica*), tree, canoe.
 Sisika, cicada.
 Sisikakain ari, to separate, scatter.
 Sitari, to rub out, pull down, deceive, be false.
 Site...site, the same as, equivalent to.
 Site, part of *defective verb* Siriri.
 Sitoro, palm leaf sewn for roof thatching.
 Sito sito ari, same as Sitari.
 Siwari, to float, weak, pl. Sisivegari, the weak ones.
 Siwo, ointment, medicine.
 Siworo, earth worm, cockscomb.
 Sororo, waterfall.
 Suriri, wren (f).

T

Ta, top of house, nest of Mengapode.
 Ta, *interrogative particle*.
 Tabi, lime stick.
 Taboro, shovel, spade (introduced).
 Tae, *verbal suffix* meaning surely.
 Tai, foot, step in ladder. pl. Teisi.
 Tai atu, heel.
 Tai damudu, calf of leg.
 Tai do, sole of foot.
 Tai gomu, tibia, clavicle.
 Tai mai, fibula.
 Tai pamo, shin.
 Tai woru, trousers, stockings, boots.
 Teisi dupasi egeregari, the lame.
 Taiari, to cook.
 Taiajiwa, oven.
 Taibari, robber, thief.
 Taieta, mason wasp.
 Taigari, to go away, leave.
 Taiko, notch in spear.
 Taino, lizard.
 Taita, many-pointed fish spear, Malabar almond (*Terminalia catappa*).
 Taitatainya, stone for breaking coconut shell.
 Takara, coral.
 Taki, fastening.
 Takimbari, to tie up, shut up, stick tight.
 Tambara, corn, maize.
 Tambari, to meet, catch up to.

Tambe, loop for feet used in climbing trees.
 Tameme, shell armllet (*Trochus Nilotocus*).
 Tamo, skin.
 Tamo woru, dress.
 Tamonde, three.
 Tanambari, dry.
 Tanana, sea urchin with long spines, mushroom coral.
 Tandari, to hug, to catch, to copulate.
 Tange, lizard.
 Tangi, black soil.
 Tangiri, bug.
 Tano, boundary.
 Tanombi, cress, *Amaranthus* (*sp.*).
 Tanyakinya, cucumber.
 Tao, almost, nut.
 Tao ari, to nurse, care for, commit self abuse.
 Taono, outrigger.
 Taoro, brown pig.
 Taote, forest.
 Tapa, python.
 Tapain, sling.
 Tapare, ground flat shell, as in necklace.
 Tapari, to wring out, milk, prepare clay for pot making.
 Tapepe, Jisi tapepe, sleep in eyes.
 Tapi, crowd.
 Tapika, sea urchin with short spines (edible).
 Tapotapo ari, to clasp in hands.
 Tapu, beeswax, close.
 Tara, mangrove swamp.
 Tarara, hairy caterpillar.
 Tarari, to dam water.
 Tarau, a paddle.
 Tarawa, excess.
 Tarere, thunder overhead.
 Tarerebuia, head dress.
 Tari, to say, ripe.
 Tari ari, to order.
 Tari arate, request.
 Tari bambari, to send a person.
 Tari gari, to state, statement, covenant.
 Tari jirari, to mock.
 Mina tari, to answer.
 Tedo arate, ask for permission.
 Teno geta, I tell you!
 Tedo gari, ask a question.
 Taribo ari, Taribosiribo ari, to lick.
 Tariribo ari, to put the tongue out.

- Taritari, to explode repeatedly like a revolver.
 Tarodari, Tarodarari, to scratch.
 Taroro, tatoing.
 Tasinya, club (wooden or stone, not disc).
 Tasiro, relish, meat to vegetables, etc.
 Tata, fish scale.
 Tataari, to tap.
 Tatapu ari, to wet.
 Tatari, to sting.
 Tataru, Betataru, salt taste.
 Tato, aunt on father's side, pl. Tatota-tomono.
 Tatora, tree (*sp.*).
 Tatoro, armpit, shelter from sun.
 Tatugari, to clear round.
 Tau, feast on completion of canoe.
 Tau ari, Tau edo kumbari, to pick up.
 Taukurukuru, white man, trader, etc.
 Tauno, sickness, dysentery.
 Tedari, to prepare clay for pot making, lay a floor, build a bridge.
 Tega, a measure.
 Tegatega, generation.
 Tegeri, each.
 Teia, a fern (*sp.*).
 Teiari, to wash.
 Tein ari, to compare.
 Tekago, again.
 Tekera, hammer headed mark.
 Tembari, to cross, get on board, go south, repeat an action, take a picture.
 Tembari mai, traveller.
 Tembukera ari... piari, deliver, transfer.
 Tembutembu, stage, day's journey.
 Tena, but.
 Tenda, again.
 Tenembari, table, platform.
 Teo, dish cut out of wood.
 Teoni, shuttle, crab (*sp.*).
 Teotopo, one's people, cf. Embotopo.
 Tepo, ordinarily, just, empty, nothing.
 Teru ari, to compare.
 Tetewo, porpoise.
 Tetu, ground burnt ready for planting.
 Teungari, to be startled, to jump.
 Tewari, to stand up, start out.
 To, mouth of bottle, cave, conch, musical instrument, any shell used as conch, pl. Tota.
 To de, hollow.
 To de epari, to be bold.
 Dengoro to, earhole.
 Mendo to, nostril.
 Toa, bastard bread fruit.
 Toaki ari, to masticate, lick chops.
 Toan, cockroach.
 Tobo, bower of bower bird.
 Togi, sharp spear.
 Togo, bay.
 Toipa, dog's flea.
 Toitoingma ari, sharp, to sharpen.
 Toka, exclamation when one has deceived another in joka.
 Tokari, to pluck ripe fruit.
 Toku, bird (*sp.*).
 Tokumbari, to pull out, uncork, lift up, rise.
 Toma, cockroach.
 Tomako, side.
 Tomako ari, to shave.
 Tomboro, cassowary.
 Tomeni, house fly.
 Tomo, fish (*sp.*), interjection, interrogative.
 Tomo ari, ceremonial sitting on platform.
 Tona, rat.
 Tonarereka, purlins.
 Tonaturi, coleus (*var.*).
 Tondowa, birds' nest fern.
 Tonembari, to meet, help, (*sb.*) grace.
 Tonga, tree (*sp.*), bark used for cordage.
 Tongu, shuttle.
 Topa, his, her, their, property.
 Tope, thigh, lap.
 Tope boru, Tope vetu, thighbone.
 Topero, in vain.
 Topi, pandanus mat.
 Topiri, temple of head, side of box, pillow, decoration on side of canoe.
 Topo, Embotopo, Teotopo, friends.
 Ututopo, heavenly.
 Topokotembu ari, to be in torments.
 Topugari, of bivalve, to close the shell.
 Torara, corpse, ghost, spirit.
 Torari, to keep, rescue, to forbid, refuse, to go inside.
 Tore, nose ring, earring.
 Toregari, to help, save, defend.
 Toro, three middle fingers and toes.
 Toropu, the middle, between.
 Totari, to bark a tree.
 Tote, two, clam shell.
 Toto, division, crack.
 Jisi toto da ari, to peep.

Totou, Be totou, to be silent.
 Toumo, fern (*sp.*).
 Tovera, Tovero, fly, a man who runs after girls for fornication.
 Tovera ari, to be amazed.
 Towo, beche-de-mer, starfish, subella.
 Tu, hair of body, etc., feathers, molar tooth, gravy, water of coconut, East.
 Jisi tu, eyebrow.
 Be tu, moustache, etc.
 Tu jiar, to touch.
 Tu da, eastwards, by sea.
 Ewa tu, horizon.
 Tuari, hardwood (*sp.*). *vb.* overtake, find.
 Tubi, black seeded banana.
 Tugiri, atlas bone.
 Tumba, darkness.
 Tumba batari piari, darkness approaches.
 Tumba wotari, darkness dissipates.
 Tumba de, at midnight.
 Tumbari, to run.
 Tumbu, "hand" of bananas, wrist.
 Ovivi tumbu, Vi tumbu, abdomen, below navel.
 Gi tumbu, spear shaft just below point.
 Tumo, Tumo tutu, back of neck.
 Tumo da ari, to be glad, to trust.
 Tumo de ari, to bow.
 Tumo de bain, to bow, nod the head.
 Tuna, remains of food, remnant.
 Tunapa, half full.
 Tungaga ari, to preach.
 Tuno, fresh young leaves.
 Turi, fern (*sp.*).
 Turo, evening.
 Turu, still water, bay, inside of reef, the people living in villages at the back of a reef.
 Turotaro ari, very still.
 Tutu, stem, trunk of a tree, owner, lower part of river, upper part of arm, humerus, generation, urine.
 Tutu de, without a beginning.
 Tutu ari, to make water.
 Tutubari, to shave round the head.
 Tutuna, wrinkle.
 Tuturo, beginning.
 Tuturo ari, to begin.
 Tututu ari, to quake.

Tuvira, dry season.
 Tuwari, Tuari, to come close to, to find, (*sb.*) a comb.

U

Uberu, stout, fat.
 Uboru ari, to be distressed.
 Ubowa, heart, unripe coconut.
 Ubutu, lake.
 Udari, Udegari, loosen, untie.
 Ao udari, to waken.
 Udu, thigh.
 Ududugari, to stretch out one's hand or leg, to set alight, to rub one's eyes.
 Udugari, to follow a track, (*sb.*) footsteps.
 Udumbari, commit adultery, capture.
 Uduru, fish (*sp.*).
 Uji, petal, flower.
 Ujiba, native cucumber.
 Ujiji ari, to point, beckon.
 Ujjino, caterpillar, geometer (*sp.*).
 Uma ari, to watch over, spy.
 Umabari, to scrape out.
 Umbaka, palm (*sp.*).
 Umbo, fog, cf. Gumbo, paternal uncle, nephew, pl. Umbobo.
 Umbo aro, uncle's wife.
 Umbugo, elbow.
 Umbuka, knob, knot, knuckle, tongue of bell, pl. Umbubuka.
 Umbutu, frizzled hair, clenched hand, stingaree.
 Umo, generation.
 Umo jiar, to make friends with, (*sb.*) friends.
 Undari, to feed, adopt.
 Undari vetari, flock, adopted family.
 Undoru, bones, skeleton, chased handle.
 Ototo undoru, jaw.
 Undu, stalks of creeper used for string bags.
 Undugari, to ignite, hide, to crouch.
 Jisi undugari, to get something in eye.
 Ungaiwo, bird of paradise (*Parotia searpennis*).
 Ungotu, cinder.
 Unguta, wood.
 Unini, bow, duck.
 Unini gi, arrow.

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Ununa, land breeze.
 Un, water.
 Un ai, mosquito, larva.
 Un dawari, to swim.
 Un gutari, to bathe.
 Un indari, to drink.
 Un jimbari, to fetch water.
 Un poro, mosquito.
 Un wasi, current in river.
 Upari, Upesi ari, to nod in sleep.
 Upeo, pigeon (*sp.*).
 Uperegari, to fall over, as tree.
 Upesi ari (see Upari).
 Urari, to plant.
 Uriga, rough.
 Uriri, creek, marked stick.
 Uro, herd.
 Gadevi uro, oyster patch.
 Uro bari, to dig.
 Uroro, footstep.
 Urudu (see Ururu).
 Uruku, sudden.
 Ururu, large headed spear.
 Urugari, to push through, pierce, eye of needle.
 Usibesi ari, to spoil.
 Usini ari, to play.
 Usisi, sieve made of fibrous sheet from coconut.
 Utai, tree (*Calophylla, Inophylla*).
 Utari, to pull out, to cut hair, to assemble.
 Utata, light.
 Utotoru ari, to meet.
 Utugari (same as Utari).
 Utugauga, fern (*Diplazium proliferum*).
 Utuna, fern (*Microlepia*).
 Utura, restless.
 Utura ari, to walk about, keep watch.
 Uvi, firefly, pl. Uviari.
 Uwa, small banana, ginger plant (*sp.*).
 Uwari, to bore a hole, hollow out a drum, to chew food for a child or a dog, to twist the hand round insultingly.

V

Ve, sprout, young plant, string for "cat's cradle."
 Vedari, reap, mow, lash with stick.
 Vegari, throw out water with bailer, to throw fish on the bank, to gnash the teeth.

Vekegari, to lay alongside each other.
 Vekemba, scorpion.
 Vekembari, to hold between legs or tongs, to pin down.
 Veko, tongs.
 Veko ari, to take with tongs.
 Vekougari, to tilt, pour out.
 Veraugari, to capsise.
 Vero, seeds of pandanus fruit.
 Verougari, to pour in.
 Vetari, cf. Undari vetari.
 Vetere, cousin by marriage.
 Vetu, bone.
 Vevera, hot.
 Vevetari, to follow, imitate.
 Vi, penis.
 Vi tumbu, abdomen below navel.
 Viba, semen.
 Vibado, distress.
 Vibu, dropsy.
 Vidari, to marry, have sexual connection with.
 Vide, brother, cf. Ade, pl. Videbami.
 Viko, hiccough.
 Virarae, flexible.
 Vitari, climb, ascend.
 Vitate wotate, go up and down.
 Vito, shell for peeling taro.
 Vivi, knife, sweet.
 Vivi ari, to weed.
 Dubo vivi ari, to love.
 Vuvuji, centipede.
 Vuvura, flying fish.

W

Wa, rain.
 Wa boru da, heavy rain.
 Wa turo, showers.
 Wadari, to clean up.
 Iji ao wadari, sunset.
 Wadina, shell armllet.
 Waia, jacket of job's tears.
 Waia dubo, mosquito (*sp.*).
 Waiaga dari, to beckon with stick or cloth.
 Waira, picket fence.
 Wakore ari, to swing, cf. Okore.
 Waputo, stone head of adze.
 Warako, small fresh water fish.
 Waranjire, swift (*Cypselus Pacificus*).
 Warawa, sternum.
 Wareba, tree (*sp.*).
 Wareregari, to turn over, upside down.

- Warerowarero ari, to turn round on pivot.
 Waria, sago leaf petticoat.
 Warowa, shells for neck.
 Wasi, wings.
 Wasika, withered faded leaves.
 Wasiri, alive, moving, pl. Wawasiri.
 Dubo wasiri, clever, wise.
 Wasiri gogora, strong.
 Watoro, feast preliminary to Bondo.
 Watou jirari, Watou de, pregnant.
 Wawa, platform with roof but no nails.
 Wawa isi, ribbon weed on the rocks.
 Wawoegari, to twist.
 Dubo wawoegari, hard heart.
 Wo, fish, meat, animal.
 Kopuro wo, white hair.
 Wo ba de, wealthy.
 Woba, plenty, Wo de ba de.
 Wobua, fish, mullet.
 Waburo embo, messenger.
 Woda, crayfish, shrimp.
 Wodel, fish (*sp.*).
 Wogoro, swamp.
 Woi, rise of water in the river.
 Woiwa, frontlet, parrot (*sp.*).
- Woiwo, mistletoe.
 Wokiebari, to close book, lie on one's stomach.
 Wonumbari (see Wotumbari).
 Woradari, to stroke, smooth.
 Worari, to erect studding in a building, to pull off from the fingers, as an exorcist.
 Warasi, king fish.
 Woru, wrapper.
 Worugari, to pull out.
 Wotari, to come, or go, out or down.
 Wotata, cricket.
 Wotewa, widow, widower.
 Wotopumbari, to dip.
 Wotugari, to miss.
 Wotumbari, Wonumbari, to pull out.
 Wovi ari, to hunt.
 Wowo, dog's bark.
 Wowora, loose.
 Woworu, land shell, shining fly catcher.
 Woworugari, to put one's legs out.
 Wutata ari, to spring back.
 Wuwuji, cf. Vuvuji, centipede.
 Wuwu, bullroarer.
 Wuvuro, veins.

English-Binandere.

A

Abdomen, above navel, minji; below navel, oviwi tumbu.

Abolish, gindari.

Above, ikane, tamo da, pamo da.

Abuse, isimbari, isimbugasimbu ari.

Abstain, doari, kakara ari.

Abstainer, doma (1st pers.), dona (3rd pers.).

Acalypha, goragora.

Account of, on, ain.

Accuse, bekumba ari, atoto ari.

Ache, memesi ari.

Across the shoulders, to put, doari tawari.

Add, dada ari.

Adopt, undari.

Adultery, to commit, udumbari, gigi ari, a ipu da ari, topari.

Adze, oto.

Head of, wapato.

Fitting for head, porogy.

Strapping for head and fitting, gamba.

Handle, ambao.

Afraid, to be, adu ari, ioru ari.

Afterwards, ambo da, puri, puripuma.

Afzelia Bijuga, bendere, bendoro, dambo.

Again, teda, tekago, beban.

Alien, kiauua (white man).

Alight (on fire), beriberi.

To set on fire, benembari, indugari.

Alive, to be, wasiri ari.

All of it, matawa, da be ae.

All of them, berari, beregari, imata.

All same, dawa, angu.

All together, inono, inono de.

Almost, katogo (*terminal adv.*).

Alone, akuta, berari, matawa.

Always, sinasina (*terminal adv.*).

Amaranthus, garden var., kari. edible, ombi.

Amorphophallus, dangu.

Anchor, ganuma (stone).

And, de (enclitic), ae da de, ae-ae-de, edo.

Anemone (sea), gomobaba.

Angle, degou.

Angry, duduno ari, ge gatari, sini gambari.

Ankle bone, tai akuma.

Announce, oru ari, tari gorote.

Answer, mina tari.

Ant, siri, banga, otara.

Anus, ao be.

Apart, ikaimo berari.

Appear, idegari.

Aralia, dobu.

Archontophœnix jardinei, goroba.

Arm, ipa, ingo.

Upper arm, ipu tutu.

To stretch out, ududugari.

To put behind one's back, amemegari.

Akimbo, ipa engi jiari.

Armed, ireiabereia.

Armlet (plaited), paia, meto, metoro, angoro, meto aiwabae.

Narrow shell, tameme.

Broad shell, bao.

Coconut shell, sipa.

Armpit, tatoro.

Arnotts tree, manema.

Arrive, isipari.

Arrow, unini gi.

Arrowroot, kandau.

As, inge, angu, be...inge.

Ashes, acwa, ingotu.

Ask a question, tedo gari, with oratio obliqua; tedo gain tari, with oratio recta: ge katari.

Ask for, benunu tari.

Assemble, utari, dada utari, puru ari, puru darari.

Assembly, ijiawari, doregari.

Assist, kondade ari, toregari, tonembari.

Asthma, okono.

At, da (following noun).

At once, bo edo, borac.

- Aunt, father's sister, tato, pl. tatotatomono.
 Mother's sister, ai, pl. aiaimono.
 Father's brother's wife, umbo aro, pl. umbo asini.
 Autumn, tuvira (flowering of coral tree).
 Awaken, ao udari.
- B**
- Baby, mai siaka, gagara siaka, ami be da.
 Bachelor, gimata, mateo.
 Back, gun.
 Back bone, gun vetu.
 Bottom of back, ao bonga, ao bombogi.
 Small of back, asina.
 Back side, ao.
 Back yard, back of building, abaga.
 Backwater, dari petari.
 Back of knife, axehead, aguguno, aguguro.
 Bad, beiaae, bebegae.
 Bag, kaita, kapoiya.
 String bag, asi.
 Bait (fishing, etc.), ba.
 Bald, atu.
 Bale out, vegari.
 Baler of sago stalks used in shallow creeks when fishing, gambo.
 Bamboo, boru, puicgi, tara.
 Used for cutting instrument, vivi.
 Used for flute, kimino.
 Pipe, boru.
 Banana, bido.
 Plantain, bido gombera.
 Black seeded, tubi.
 Wild var., pura, utuda.
 Fruit stalk, isi.
 "Hand" of, pe.
 Bunch of flowers at end of fruit stalk, papa, ao.
 Bandicoot, kaisi.
 Bank of river, deu, bengi, ombo.
 Banyan tree, bareo.
 Bare, wajigari, gindari.
 Bark of tree, ainto.
 Bark of dog, wowo.
 Barren, ero; ero indari, take drugs preventing conception.
 Barringtonia, duduaru, domba.
 Barricade, gua.
 Basket of coconut leaf, kandia, kaita; for carrying sago pulp, bagiro.
 Bat, dopo.
- Bathe, un gutari.
 Bay, degou, togo, dedeo, turu.
 Beads, gigino, bore, ni uji, pipi.
 Beak of bird, mendo, be.
 Bear a child, engari.
 Fruit, coconut, gaiari.
 Fruit, banana, durari.
 Fruit, pawpaw, uji ari.
 Beard, tu, be tu.
 Beard of corn, besinya.
 Beat, dari.
 Beat the breast, dududu gaiari.
 Because of, ain.
 Beche-de-mer, towo.
 Beckon, ipa de ari, ipa ujiji ari.
 With cloth or stick, waiaga dari.
 Bed of creek, koturo.
 Bee, pika ai.
 Beeswax, pika.
 Beetle, de ai, gi ingi, jiki.
 Beg, benunu tari, ge tari.
 Beggar, benunu tari embo.
 Beget, sinenembari.
 Begin, eregimo ari.
 Beginning, tuturo, begane.
 Behalf, konda, kondade.
 Believe, ge be ari, jigamo ari.
 Bell, ganuma (stone).
 Bellbird, gavio.
 Belly, sini, osi.
 Below, du, du da, tu da.
 Belt, bupi, ~~lapuri~~, enga.
 Of black fibre, niade.
 woven, sini paia, ipu daima, sini meto, ipu mataio.
 Bend or fold, dodegari.
 To walk bent or stooping, akoko ari.
 Betel nut, dan; wild var., jinanga, bosl.
 Bereaved, poiwo, of child or parent.
 Between, toropu.
 Between the legs, entoro.
 Bier, apema, kakate.
 Big, siakabadae, babaigaamana, ewowo.
 Bind, bundari.
 Bird, ni.
 Bird of Paradise, damba (Rag-giana), ugaiawo (Sexpennis), mangare (King).
 Bird's nest, ni ma.
 Bird's nest fern, tondowa, maingu.
 Bite, gambari.
 Bittern, dandoro.
 Black, ingatapari, munya.

Bladder, pusi, pusisi.
 Gall Bladder, gora.
 Blaze up, benibari.
 Blind, jisi guba, jisi adari.
 Blindfold, jisi doiari.
 Blink, akingembasingemba.
 Block for hammering cloth or clay on, aposi, geopu.
 Blonde, of natives, pewagi.
 Blood, ororo.
 Blotting paper, pepa petari.
 Blow, putari.
 Blowfly, pugimo, jito.
 Blunt, ji ae, meku.
 Boast, iawa urau ari.
 Boat, ma.
 Boil, (sb.) gaunsi, (vb.) taiari.
 Bold, to be, to de epari.
 Boldly, jiro dambu derari, kanena-kanena.
 Bone, vetu, underu.
 Boot, tai woru.
 Bore a hole, uwari.
 Bottle, garewa (introduced).
 Bottom, ao, ao petatari, boma.
 Bounce, topairi.
 Boundary, tano, gano.
 Bow, (weapon) unini; (vb.) tumodebairi ari, tumo gotugari.
 Of boat, kopuru.
 Bowels, de, kauw.
 Bower bird, tapana.
 The bower, tobo.
 Bowl, (wooden) teo, (earthenware) ou, au.
 Box, mauwa, mangua.
 Boy, mai, pl. iarata, vide, pl. videmono.
 Brain, jiro.
 Branch, papamo, patu, bonga.
 Breadfruit, demhuri; bastard kind, toa; male inflorescence, pengo de, pengoa.
 Break, erigari (*trans.*), bedari (*intrans.*).
 Food, engari.
 Pot, dari bedari.
 String, kautugari, dendegari.
 Wind, de gutari, degumo ari.
 Breast, ami.
 Developed, ami monga.
 Undeveloped, ami akuma.
 Breath, opu.
 To get by resting, oena aperi.
 Out of breath, oena apae.
 Breathe, opu ari, api ari.
 Brethren, teotopo, dodoma.

Breeze, bisi.
 Bridge, riri.
 Of nose, mendo daninimbari.
 Bring, kundo gumbari, burari.
 Broad, bebega, aputembari.
 Broken pieces, engegegari.
 Bronchitis, okono, oko wasiri.
 Brother, girl's, ru, pl. ruaimono.
 Boy's, namenji, pl. nanonamenji.
 Elder, bajina.
 In middle place, toro mai.
 Younger, siaka, ambojimi, bami, videbami, dodoma.
 Brother-in-law, kowatu, pl. kokowatu.
 Brush turkey, riara, ondea.
 Bubble, (vb.) porokutukutu ari, (sb.) kutukutu.
 Bucket with long handle, bokiri, gopiri.
 Bug, tangiri.
 Build, ari jiar.
 Build a nest, gambari.
 Burial place, kokoma.
 Bury, goiari, adegari.
 But, ra ta, ko, one, tena.
 Butcher bird, gomu.
 Butterfly, koriwa, baiwa.
 Buttock, ao bakari, ao beru, dango.
 Button, pitopito, binyono.
 Buy, piari kumbari.
 By and bye, eima, eimango, amboda.

C

Cage, pumangu.
 Calabash, un, on.
 Caladium taro, ba.
 Gigantic, kovi.
 Calico, dabua, momboro, beri.
 Native cloth, gongo, woru.
 Call out, aoro tari, aoro gatari.
 Calm (on water), binono dari.
 Calornis (see Starling).
 Cannot, mana.
 Cane, lawyer, siri.
 Sugar, doun.
 Canoe, ma.
 Without outrigger, peroto.
 Outrigger, mangi.
 Pins of outrigger, taono.
 Poles leading to outrigger, matu.
 Platform, paporo.
 Canvas, parai.
 Cape, dumo.

- Capsize, beginegari, gonendegari, verau-
gari.
 Capture, udumbari.
 Carapace of turtle, povidé, ponto.
 Careless, sirosiro, inondeinonde.
 Carry, kundo aimbari.
 By string from head, asimbari.
 Slung over shoulder, demategari.
 Between two, mendo kumbari.
 Pick a back, aburegari.
 Carpet snake. dosi.
 Carve (whittle), kewari, ove ari.
 Cassava, ana, maiwoka.
 Cassowary, tomбору, boke.
 Castrate, dembure dari.
 Casuarina, maine.
 Cat, pusi (introduced).
 Cat's cradle (string), ve.
 To play with, ve ari.
 Catamaran (raft), ema.
 Catappa tree, taita.
 Catch in hands, topitembari.
 Fish, or pig. in net, tandari.
 Fish with net, barari.
 In creek, garari.
 Caterpillar (no general term), gomeno,
 mono, mago, magu are special
 kinds.
 Catfish, bero.
 Cattle (live stock), sinopu.
 Cave, banga to.
 Cedar (white), ewa.
 Centipede, wuwuji.
 Centre post, eno, eno darari.
 Chalk, kaida.
 Chase, hunc, iove piari.
 Chase, chased, engine turned, uriuri ari.
 Chatter, ge gurari.
 With cold, ge boroboro tari.
 Chaff, onyenye.
 Chest, opopo.
 Chew for a child, uwari.
 Betel nut, dandari, iatari.
 Chicken hawk, gorobagagurevira.
 Chief man, embo siakabadae, dave
 embo, dariga, pl. dadariga.
 Child, mai, pl. Mai iarata, mamai, mai
 atoto.
 Female, mai ai.
 Eldest, mai buo.
 Middle of family, toropu mai.
 Younger, ambo mai.
 Chili, dangoro.
 Choke, nutari.
 Of plants, adari.
 Choose, gerari.
 Chop up, gatari.
 Chop in two, anenembari.
 Chop down, dari durari.
 Chrysalis, owaru.
 Cicada, dadaki.
 Cinder, ingotu, ungotu.
 Cinnamon tree, pota.
 Circular, arerourero.
 Circumcise, bandari, arora jugari.
 Clamshell, tote.
 Ring made of, moni.
 Double ring, pave.
 Clap hands, pokupoku ari.
 Clasp knife, kaia gotugari.
 Clavicle, tai gomu.
 Claw of birds or lizard, dangisi,
 dangisi.
 Clay pat, apapa.
 Clay pot, ou, au.
 Clear round, tutugari.
 Clear the throat, ananda.
 Clematis, koko.
 Clenched fist, ipa, umbuto.
 Clever, dubo mi gari.
 Climb up, ascend, vitari, gadari.
 To swarm up, tanjido vitari.
 With foot loop, tambe de vitari.
 With hands and feet, ipa mi jido
 vitari.
 Down, ombari.
 Cling to, tandari.
 Clitoris, pisi.
 Close a door, jiani.
 Close book, bodari, wopugari.
 Close mouth or ear, dundari.
 Close shell, topugari.
 Clothe (put over shoulders), ombari.
 Cloud, poraga.
 Club, wooden, kasi.
 Disc shape, ami, ami bundua.
 Pineapple shape, ami tasinya.
 Club foot, tai dapusi.
 Cob of corn, deka.
 Cobweb, barara.
 Coekattoo, black, kiwai.
 White, ainya.
 Cockle shell, goro.
 Coekroach, toan, toma.
 Coekscorn flower, siworo.
 Coconut, mutari.
 Green, M. daure.
 Ripe, M. tari.
 Unformed, M. ubowa.
 Without kernel, M. embodaiari.

- Husk, pusi.
 Kernel, agi.
 Shell, akou.
 Water, tu.
 Dried leaf, ganama.
 Meat, flesh, gito.
 Milk squeezed from flesh, gama.
 Spadix, isi.
 Spathe, ami.
 Cold, dademo, damodamo.
 Coleus, kandoro tari, tona tari.
 Collar, geru.
 Collar bone, gapo vetu.
 Collect together, dada ari.
 Comb, native, dagi.
 English, bari.
 Come, gumbari, purari.
 Comet, planet, doga.
 Comfort, dubo doari, dubo damo ari.
 Command, tari ari.
 Commence, eregimo ari, tuturo ari, be ari.
 Company with, in, ae da de.
 Compare, tenyari.
 Compass, iji.
 Compassion to have, do ari, gomo kapeto ari.
 Conch, to.
 Conceive, sinenembari.
 Coneshell, gananga.
 Continually, boratae.
 Convalescent, to be, kavigari.
 Cook, boil, taiari.
 Roast, ingari, kosipari, mamboro ari.
 Cooking pot, ou, au.
 Cool, siagari.
 Coral, takara.
 Mushroom coral, gaia, tanana.
 Tree, erua.
 Reef, bupo.
 Core, moka.
 Cork, (sb.) uwera, (vb.) dapimbari.
 Cormorant, sirere.
 Corn, maize, tambara.
 Corner, outside, dumo.
 Inside, degou.
 Post of house, dawariga.
 Corpse, torara.
 Cost, mina pia.
 Cotton, asino, besinya.
 Cough, arebo.
 Councillor, ge embo.
 Count, ajigari.
 Couple of coconuts, riberi, peta.
 Court yard, kamboro, arutari.
 Cousin, mato, pl. matomono.
 Male, maisimbo, pl. maisimbomane.
 Female, gagarasimbo, pl. gagarasimbomane.
 Cousin's husband, vetero, pl. vevetero.
 Covenant, tarigari.
 Cover, apuregari.
 Covet, kasiri ari, dubo da ari, jipapa ari, pokia ari.
 Cowry, large white, puia.
 For belt, mataia.
 Small, daima.
 Worn as pendant, kuvivi.
 Large ornament of, enuma.
 Crab, biavi, tatari, beo, teoni, denanya, ainya jiwa.
 Hermit crab, guba.
 Crack with teeth, gamudo erigari.
 In fire, gatari.
 Crackle, kirorokiroro ari.
 Cradle for carrying pigs, etc., goga.
 Crane, white, blue, beuri, dandoro; nankeen, porei.
 Cream, dongari.
 Creation, evira aro.
 Creek, uriri.
 Creep, akoko akoko ari, rerekari, riri-kari.
 In a sitting position, atutu ari.
 Of plants, engo engo ari.
 Creeper on beach, goat's foot convolvulus, kakito.
 Crocodile, imbaga, ingaba, gegera.
 Crooked, ogegembari.
 Crop (2nd crop off the land), rorobu.
 Cross, orega.
 Cross water, tembari.
 Arms, ingodango ari.
 •Legs, ata bodari.
 Crossways, gagai jiar, dosiritaviri.
 Croton, tavi, kambua, simbiri, bambaga.
 Crouch, babaro ari.
 Crow, bird, owa.
 Whistling, koena.
 Crowbar, goroba.
 Crowd up, to, gagaregari. mimino-mamino ari.
 Crucify, orega da dari.
 Crumb, gigisi, onono, popono, jiito, onyenye.
 Crumple, ruegari, usibesi ari, tapotapo ari.
 Cup, akou.
 Curl papers, kapinya.

Curly, of pig's tail, bombodari.
 Cuscus, white, bauri, worei.
 Grey, jipa.
 Black, onondo, bungewa.
 Cucumber, era, daninikia, tanyakinya.
 Cut with knife, jugari.
 Rope, kautugari.
 Flesh, odari.
 Door or window in wall, jiumbari.
 Hair, kapari.
 Hair round edges, ijia ari.
 Off, sipugari, dariberigari.
 Out a canoe, angari.
 A little off, giumberi.
 Lengthwise, naungari.
 Off taro tops, gasigari.
 Off a corner, ipu da bambari.
 Cuttle fish, bananga, kokita.
 Cycas, tumboru da ba, andaka.

D

Daddy long legs, gisiwo.
 Daily, iji iji, siposipori, pipika, iji da doae.
 Dam water, to, tarari.
 Dance, ia, (vb.) ia jiwari.
 Death dance, bia, jinda, jinda dari.
 Dark, munya, munya jirira.
 Darkness, tumba, tumba piari, tumba batari.
 Daughter, mai ai, gagara, pl. maigagara.
 Daughter-in-law, mai aro, pl. mai asini.
 Dawn, sipo atari.
 Dazzled, jisi gumbo gumbo, jisi kumbo kumbo, jisi uvi bambari, jisi uvi bambagi.
 Dead, to be, betari, pl. the dead, bebetegari.
 Deaf, to be, dengoro dundari, pl. dundudegari.
 Debt, minape.
 Debtor, piari kumbari mai.
 Deck, paporo.
 Decoration carved on canoes, dengoro, topiri gun eno.
 Deep, un gono, datu.
 Defence, apology, benokabenoka.
 Defiance, gitopo.
 Deliver, idegari.
 Demand, ask, dataa ari, tari piari.
 Deny, refuse, torari.
 Desire, jipapa ari.
 Destroy, gindari.
 Dew, damo.

Diarrhoea, de gutari.
 Die, betari.
 Difficult, botu da, bouga.
 Dig, awaegari, durari.
 For water, mapari, mambari.
 Dip, topubari, wotopubari.
 Dirt, dono.
 Disappear, mandari.
 Dish, teo, betaia, sira, eruru.
 Dishonour, grandumbari.
 Dislocate, gotugari.
 Disobedient, ge jindari, pl. ge jindedegari.
 Distress, vibado, pl. vibadowabado.
 Distressed, dubo beae, dubo memesi.
 Distribute, kando ari.
 Dive, dagumbari, kanyari, sipusipu ari.
 Division, crack, toto.
 Divorce, doari.
 Divorcé, mateo.
 Divorcée, dona.
 Dodge, detoari.
 Dog, sino, pl. sinotano.
 Door, manguro.
 To close, manguro jiar.
 To open, manguro bedari.
 Doorway, be.
 Doorstep, nisisi.
 Doubtful, indadaita.
 Dove, ribo, upeo, peo.
 Down, kambe da.
 Towards the sea, southwards, bate, batekena.
 Southwards, bate, batekena.
 Down on a bird, buroro.
 Dracaena, bowa.
 Draw, smoke into baubau, gaigari, gai-ari.
 Out a sword, worugari.
 Dream, aturo ari.
 Dress, native, gongo.
 Dress up, giro ari, ombari.
 Drill, papain, papain batari, urugari.
 Drink, un indari, indari.
 Drive away, ondari.
 Drizzle, kepukapu ari.
 Drop, fall, durari, kepu ari.
 To let fall, jia tembedo doari, piari durari.
 Drown, jisi un mi nukari, (trans.) patari.
 Dry, to be, dumbari.
 To become, paembali, tanambari.
 Up, gagatubari.
 Weather, iji potari.

Drum, euku, sino, eupu.
 Duck, sirere, unini.
 Dugong, dambura.
 Dumb, ge darari.
 Dust, popo.
 Dwarf, dewari, pl. dedevegari.
 Dye, for string, dark blue, from fruit of tree, tokona; yellow, nonda; red, from leaves, kurepa.
 Dynamite, native roots (*Derris Scandens*), imanya, kanesi; imported, kanesi.

E

Each, tegeri.
 Eagle, bangai, duna.
 Ear, dongoro.
 Of corn, jin.
 Ear ring of tortoise shell, iwo.
 Earth, butu.
 Earthquake, jijira.
 Earwig, jimoto.
 Earthworm, siworo, apoc.
 Ease oneself, de gutari.
 East, tu, tu da, wotari da.
 Eat, indari.
 Ebb tide, arapu, mato jiri.
 Ebony, nyenye.
 Echo, bebeiga, be asisiga ari.
 Eddy, un iorero.
 Edge, ji, aga.
 Eel, boroto, opusi, iata, sidoro.
 Egg, mundu.
 Of lice, nyonga, nyoma, ji toma.
 To hatch, darigari.
 To lay, engari.
 Elbow, umbugo.
 Elder, bajina.
 Brother, doma.
 Elders, old men, owokawo.
 Elephantiasis, bajira, kac, debure wotari.
 Embark, tembari, vitari.
 Employment, buro wasiri.
 Empty, do, tepo.
 Enclose, dundari, engiregari.
 End, mondo.
 Enemy, itoro, gitopo.
 Engaged, gerari.
 Enmity, at, jiwaduduno ari.
 Enough, tepo, awara.
 Entrails, de kaun.
 Enter, torari, toregari.
 Environs, tapu.

Envy, ji tari.
 Epileptic, to be, to have a fit, dutari.
 Equal, ango ango.
 Evening, turo, turo jirari.
 Ever, for ever, natopo.
 Evidence, gari.
 Excess, tarawa.
 Exchange, in, mina.
 To make, sinembari.
 Excrement, de.
 Exorcism, gaunga.
 Expectorate, gatumbari, kosiwa ari.
 Explain, atopatari.
 Explode, taritari.
 Extinguish, akiembari.
 Extortionate, donenegari.
 Eye, jisi.
 Ball, jisi mundu.
 Brow, jisi patu.
 Lash, jisi tu.
 Lid, jisi pon, jisi papari.
 Of needle, urugari.

F

Face, dombu, jisi moka.
 Face ornament of pigs' tusks, gana.
 Fagraea tree, jijiu.
 Faithful, to be, sima dave ari.
 Fall, durari.
 Over, dupu ari.
 Falsehood, ge pitawa, ge butari.
 Family, oro be, mai unji, ae mamu de mai de, mamu mai de.
 Fan, iwori onduri, popo ondari.
 Far, aike, aikaamana, aikamana.
 To stand far away, mina tua ari.
 Farewell, literally stay where you are, isio, pl. isiwo.
 • Go down the coast or river, ijio, pl. ijiwo.
 Go up the coast or river, tauio, pl. tauwo.
 Cross the river, tembuio, pl. tembuwo.
 Go by canoe, daveio, pl. dawevo.
 Farm, enda.
 Fast, rorac doari, kakara ari.
 Fat, (*sb.*) gavi, (*adj.*) gavi de, uberu.
 Father, mamu, pl. mamuno.
 Father and uncles, mamono mamono.
 My father, maka, mamaka, pl. makamane.
 Father-in-law, ato, pl. atoto.
 Fear, adu, adu ari, gomo badari.

- Feast, bondo, bona, ijiawari.
 Death feast, bondo, bona.
 Return feast, berugari.
 Preliminary feast, watoro.
 Feast for canoe, tau.
 Feather, tu.
 Feed, (*trans.*) undari, (*intrans.*) sini ari.
 Femur, tope boru, bongoro.
 Fence, drop fence, pua.
 Picket fence, waira.
 Fern (no general term).
 Fetch, jimbari, kundo gumbari.
 Across creek or river, sigari.
 Fetter, bundari.
 Fever, to have, ambari.
 Few, indewae, enumac, kira ango.
 Fibre plants, pandanus, monga, kaina, dewa.
 Trees, tonga, bono, monyci (*hibiscus*).
 Fibula, ipa mai.
 Fig, bauwa, bowa.
 Fight, mina dara, mina dari.
 Fill up, adegari, be da ari, da be da ari, ato ari.
 Fill, replenish, sirari.
 Fin, of fish, iagi; side fin, dengoro; spines of, bebe.
 Find, kakoa kumbari, tuwari.
 Finger, singu.
 Middle finger, toro, ipa toro.
 Little finger, ipa ao.
 Finger nail, ingisi.
 Finger ring, bubuko, ipa moni.
 Fire, ni.
 Firewood, niao.
 To set fire to, dungari.
 Fire a gun, pijia jiar.
 Firefly, uvi, pl. uviavi.
 Fireplace, ni sisi.
 First, gisi, gisini, gisiomi.
 First fruits, gitango.
 Fish, wo, un wo.
 Fish line, asino.
 Fish hook, gori.
 Fish spear, taita.
 (*vb.*) wo kumbari.
 By blocking a creek, gaudari.
 Fish, various species—
 Archer fish, kema keuma.
 Diodou, mani.
 Flying fish, bubura.
 Horse mackerel, matoro (*trevally*).
 Miller's thumb, kakau.
 Moon fish, bedudu.
 Mullet, wobua.
 Pipe fish, mangiri.
 Puffer, deburu.
 Seulpins, ana.
 Sea purse, kaio.
 Sheepshead, wagi da.
 Silver bream, simbia.
 Skate, bananga.
 Fisherman, wo embo.
 Flap about, dundugari.
 Flare, parara.
 Flat, oregari.
 Flea (dog's), toipa.
 Flesh, pisi.
 Flexible, barigi, ogegojigege, ogegejigege.
 Of sheet, virarae.
 Float, siwari, pekapeka ari.
 Flock, sinopu, undari vetari.
 Flood, dauma.
 Flood tide, woru visira.
 Floor, opeta.
 Flounder (fish), andotaro (?), ambega (?).
 Flour, cf. sago pulp, onono.
 Flower, be.
 Of taro, bajira.
 Flute, kimino, epi.
 Flutter, daradara.
 Fly, housefly, tomeni.
 Marchfly, tovera, tovero.
 Blowfly, pagimo.
 Fly of tent, parai.
 Fly catcher (bird), suriri.
 Flying fox, riberi, babara.
 Flying squirrel, kaio.
 Fog, gumbo, gumbo doiari, gosi, wuvuru.
 Follow, track, udugari.
 Man, ondari, tombari.
 Follower, to be a, vetetari.
 Fools, daua imata.
 Foot, tai, pl. teisi.
 Footstep, uroro, dero.
 Foot stool, dapari.
 Forbid, ge tari (*with neg. vb.*).
 Force, by, ikana da.
 Forest, taote.
 Forget, ruvegari, ruegari, anana ari.
 Forgive, doari, augari, kotembedo doari.
 Fork, dagita.
 Fork out food, dumbari.
 Fornication, to commit, avitari, vidari, a ipu da ari.
 Forsooth, ban.
 Fountain, spring, boboku.

Fragments, jiito.
 Free, embo tepo.
 Fresh in river, korugari.
 Friends, to make, with, umo jiar.
 Friend, umo jiar embo.
 Frigate bird, baruga.
 Frightened, adu, ioru.
 Frizzled hair, kopuru tungatapari, tu umbutu.
 Frog, geraku. eo.
 Frogmouth, oware.
 Front, dambu.
 In front of, do da.
 Frontlet, woiwa.
 Frontlet of ground shell, nanau.
 Froth, poro.
 Fruit, be.
 Fulfil, petugari.
 Full, be da, da be da, daimbari.
 Half full, tunapa.
 Full moon, arora.
 Fungus, nya be, ginigari.
 Phosphorescent, rirowa.
 Edible, buda.
 Funnell for pouring liquids, kuoro.
 Of steamer, nyomu.
 Furnish, gogubari.

G

Gale, bubura, kau, dora.
 Galley worm, bungata, ginibubuta.
 Gaol, oro bundari oro.
 Garden, buro.
 Prepared for planting, tetu.
 Garfish, borita, erogo.
 Gargle, nukari.
 Gathering in groin, gaunsi, keketa.
 Generation, tutu, gisi, nembu, neburare, otawo.
 Geometer caterpillar, ujijino.
 Ghost, binei, embake, torara.
 Gills of fish, apanga.
 Gimblet, gugumi.
 Ginger plant, beiawa, roriwa.
 Fruit var., uwa.
 Gird, niande jiar.
 Girl, gagara, pl. ademai, jijiga.
 Baby girl, jigona, pl. jigonamane.
 Little girl, pita, pl. pitamane.
 Old girl, old maid, petari gagara.
 Give, piari.
 Give me, bowasi.
 Glad, dubo beiamana, dubo ewa, tumo da ari.

Glass, garewa, kawabu.
 Glory, giro (adornment), parara (brightness), dasiga (praise).
 Gnash teeth, ji vegari.
 Gnat, ieiega.
 Go, by land, bambari, aimbari.
 By water, dawari.
 Away, idegari.
 Down, wotari.
 Up, vitari.
 In, torari.
 Out, wotari, ierigari.
 First, gisini ari.
 Round corner, darutegari.
 God parents, babadegari, pl. of badari.
 Good, beiamana, degai ae, iri jiwari.
 Gooseflesh, tu eruri.
 Gorge, gulf, oito.
 Grace, tonembari.
 Grandparent or grandchild, apie, pl. apapie.
 Granite, buie.
 Grass, manene, iakara, opema.
 Grasshopper, bubuno, koveve.
 Grave, embake jisi.
 Gravel, gananu.
 Gravy, tu.
 Great, siakabadac, babaingamana, bi-banbaban.
 Great grandchild, mai apie.
 Great grandparent, mammo apie.
 Greedy, gero.
 Green, kokoro.
 Greet, ategari.
 Grill, ingari.
 Grind axe, vegari.
 Grind corn, mundari.
 Grindstone, minda.
 Groin, kerewa.
 Ground, butu.
 To turn over ground, adari, adegari.
 Ground floor, under house, dutu.
 Grow, badari.
 Growl, ganyanya ari.
 Guard, jijimbari.
 Gullet, dubo boru.
 Gully, wogoro.
 Gum, sap, mu.
 Gum of mouth, jigugu, jitu.
 Gutter, ariwo, adoro, doro.

H

Hair, tu.
 Hair in pigtails, kambo kandari.
 Half, kupo nei.

Hallow, kotopu ari.
 Hand, ipa, ingo.
 Shake hand, ingo jiar.
 Right hand, be.
 Left hand, anda.
 Handcuff, (*vb.*) bundari.
 Handle, ambao, sino.
 Handle of shield, puio.
 Hang, (*intrans.*) orere wotari, (*trans.*)
 kaengari.
 In slip knot, kikive, pundugari.
 Round one's neck, jiroroka edo
 dorora.
 Under arms as crossed necklace,
 dembukoro dambukoro.
 Hard, dagaia, okan.
 Hard to understand, bouga.
 Hard taro, sisipugari.
 Hardwood, tuari.
 Hardwood trees, bendoro (bendere
 dambo), kaora, baumba, bororo,
 ombata, porogu, komo (*q.v.*), dobiri,
 bewa, gumbaramundu, puro, jijiu,
 poda, mema, taoro, dani, utari
 (*q.v.*), tororo.
 Harlot, gagara kombo, eutu atoto.
 Hat, bebeiga, gobe.
 Hatch eggs, darigari.
 Hate, goroba ari, dubo ari, ge jindari,
 dumo ari.
 Hawk, large, kasi, orata; small, kisi-
 kisi; white, koira.
 Haze, gumbo.
 He, owa, awa, ami.
 Head, kopuru, kopiri.
 Top of head, kopuru damba.
 Side, topiri.
 Back, kopiri atu.
 Head covering, poia.
 Head dress of feathers, tarerebuia.
 Head of instrument for breaking sago,
 ewai.
 Heal, gaolari.
 Healer, gaolari embo.
 Heap up, dada ari.
 Hear, ingari, dengoromi gari.
 Heart, ubowa.
 Heat at fire, borari.
 Heaven, sky, utu.
 Heavy, bouga, dunda.
 Heel, atu.
 Height, gaisibari.
 Heir, baiu kumbari embo.
 Help, kondade ari.
 Herd, uro.

Here, einda, evire, eire, eminde, emind
 Hermit crab, guba.
 Hiccough, nuko, viko.
 Hide, onjigari.
 Hide and seek, kuru.
 High, ribori.
 High ground, pamo.
 Higgledy piggedly, doundain.
 Hill, peji.
 Top of hill, eno.
 Side of hill, danini.
 Front of hill, dedewa.
 Hinge, atu.
 Hip, engi, detombi.
 Hippocampus, imbaga goto.
 Hireling, rorou kumbari mai.
 His, topa ounda, ainda.
 Hither, engo.
 Hold, in shut hand, topugari.
 Under one's arm, demategari.
 In one's mouth, gambari.
 Hold of canoe, dutu, duda.
 Hole, to make, koturari, urugari.
 Hole, (*sb.*) koto, kepu, uro, to.
 Holiday, beowo.
 Hollow, dodombugari, kotugari, to
 Holy, kotopu.
 Honey, pika gama.
 Honey bee, pika ai.
 Honeycomb, pika pen.
 Hook for reaching fruit, genya.
 Hop, kekenta ari.
 Hop of wallaby, pesepesi tumba
 Horizon, on land, daniba.
 On sea, ewa tu.
 Horn, ji.
 Hornbill, binyama.
 Hornet, dudumi.
 Hot, vevera.
 (*vb.*) To be hot, awari.
 House, dwelling, mando.
 Men's house, oro.
 House without walls, wawa.
 How, no de nami, nomi.
 How many? naudogori.
 Hug, tandari.
 Humble, burau.
 Humerus, tutu.
 Hungry, beji ari, beji ambari, pl. b
 ambubugari.
 Hunt, wovi ari.
 Husk, of coconut, pusi.
 (*vb.*) Husk coconut, peiari.
 Husk corn, kandari.
 Hut, over grave in bush, kokomo.

I

I, na, nane, naneka.
 Idle, ainto wasiri ae.
 Idol, apietutu.
 Ignite, benimbari, ijimbari, udugari.
 Ignorant, to be, darari, gae ari.
 Ilium hipbone, engi.
 Ill, ambari.
 Image, ove.
 Imprison, engiregari.
 Imitate, in word, be asisiga ari.
 Increase, interest, deposi.
 Infant, suckling, amibeda, pl. amibe-
 bada.
 Inheritance, baiau.
 Instead of, mina.
 Intestines, de.
 Intuition, eni ari.
 Invited to be, jimbari.
 Iron, oto.
 Island, gatega.
 Itch, gitongi.

J

Jaw, ototo.
 Jealous, to be, mendo pitopito ari,
 gegata ari.
 Jerk, duku ari.
 Jew's harp, bingoru.
 Job's tears, boera, waika
 Joist, oro pou.
 John Dory, eturu.
 Judge, katari, (sb.) ge katari embo,
 katari kato.
 Jump, daki ari, kekepunya ari.

K

Keep, torari.
 Kernel attached to coconut shell, agi.
 Kernel of growing nut, debure.
 Kick, patari.
 Kidney, muduru.
 Kindness, kemo jiri.
 King, daotari, pl. daotegeregari.
 King bird of Paradise, maugare.
 Kingfish, worasi, manguguro.
 Kingfisher (bird), ogoto, onongo, jiri-
 onongo.
 Kiss, dudupi.
 Knee, baongo.
 Knee cap, baongo kouwa, koma.
 Inside of knee, genjiba.

Kneel, baongo dadari.
 Knife, small, kaia.
 Clasp knife, kaia gotugari.
 Large knife, kasiwo.
 Knob, umbuka, pl. umbubuka.
 Knock, tap, tatain jiari, bugoru, bubu-
 goru.
 Knock at door, geugeu dari, giri-
 ririri.
 Knot, pudugari.
 Know, gari, kotebari.
 Don't know, awate.
 Knuckles, gunguto.

L

Labours, pai ari.
 Ladder, riri.
 Lagoon, jirora.
 Lake with an outlet, jugari.
 Very large lake, parari.
 Lake of the sea, ubutu.
 Lame, kenta, pl. teisi dupasi, tai dum-
 bari.
 Lamp, torch, keimo.
 Land, butu.
 Land breeze, ununa.
 Landing place, papo.
 Landslip, goegari.
 Language, ge.
 Lap, tope.
 Laugh, iro ari, iro jirari, gege jirari.
 Law, ge.
 Lazy, beuto, ainto wasiri ae.
 Lead up, ganimbari.
 Leaf, gi, giba.
 Dried leaf, geo.
 Leaves spread out for food, besi.
 Heated to soothe inflammation,
 obobo.
 Lean against, detegari.
 Lean over, gadembari.
 Leech, degine.
 Leg, tai.
 Leprosy, tai, ipa koiara.
 Leprous feet, of sores, tai bogu.
 Of stiff joints, tai isisimbari.
 Level land, poga.
 Lever, miminegari.
 Lick, taribo ari.
 Lick chops, toaki ari.
 Lid, kuo.
 To put on lid, kuo ari.
 To take off lid, pirigari.

Lie down, jitao awari.
 On back, parari.
 On stomach, wokinembari.
 On side, demo mi durari.
 Lie, tell falsehood, ge pitawa tari.
 Light, not dark, to be, parara ari.
 Light, (*sb.*) keimo, dubemi.
 Light, source of, utata.
 Light, not heavy, (*adj.*) edopa.
 Light, to put a light to, ijibari.
 Lighten, shine on, kerari.
 Lightning, birigi, tarara.
 Lily (*crinum*), keta.
 Lime, *on*.
 Lime on face, ononde.
 Lime spoon, onda, kokukaku, tabi, kataur̄.
 Limp, kenta ari.
 Limpet, key hole limpet, bibina.
 Lines, worari, gagunimenemambu, kakari, ove.
 Lintel of door, nesisu.
 Lip, be gisi.
 To draw in lip, ababa gambari.
 Listen, ge gari.
 Litter, gonai.
 Little, siaka, babaingae.
 Lizard, tangi, taino, bono.
 Lobster, iaruto.
 Lock up, gurari.
 Locust, sisika.
 Long, ribori.
 Long suffering (not to retort or reply), nupe ari.
 Long time, koae.
 For a long time, siposipori.
 Long ago, dembae, dembaemana.
 Look, gari.
 Look at, jisini ari.
 Look back, overegari.
 Look down, jisi tu da ari, jibe ari.
 Look for, kakoa ari.
 Look through hole, jisi woru edo gari.
 Look up, pangari.
 Loop for feet in climbing, tambe.
 Loose, wowora, gogora.
 Loosen, udari.
 Loosen earth with stick, gopegari.
 Lord, dariga, davembo.
 Lory lorikeet, ginai.
 Lose, augari gaegae, dadoegari.
 Lose one's way, gumbae dumbae.
 Lost, to be, gororo ari, maine ari,

 dutari, ioiowa ari.
 Louse, jin̄.
 Love, karupa ari, jipapa ari, dubo vivi ari, dubo ari, dubo bari.
 Lower, to, doari wotari.
 Low ground, on, poga da.
 Low river, un dororou.
 Luggage, rouaraua, roviravi.
 Lungs, garagara, poporo.
 Lygodium, paia, angoro, jindata, jitata, kombeku, kombeu.

M

Maize, tambara.
 Make, ari, jiar̄.
 Malay apple, kapu (A.), beriri (M.).
 Male, jianda.
 Of human beings, mai, embo.
 Man, embo.
 Mango, ewa.
 Mangrove, goji, komu.
 Manihot, ji ana, maiwoka.
 Mantis, kaewa (kaera) gatari.
 Manure, gore.
 Many, jiwae, enuma, enumakanuma, jiwaedawae, ba ami.
 Mark, kenatu.
 Market place, piedo kumbari.
 Marry, vidari.
 Of woman, iu jimbari.
 Of man, ^{er} jimbari.
 Married man, jimbari embo, pl. jijimbugari embo.
 Married girl, iu wai.
 Marriage payment, rorou, a rorou.
 Mask, pako.
 Mason wasp, taieta.
 Massage, jigatapigi.
 Mast, arero.
 Master, ebaoba.
 Masticate, iatari, toaki ari.
 Mat, kambia.
 Of coconut, tero.
 Of pandanus, topi.
 Mayfly, daia.
 Me, na.
 By me, nanemi.
 Meal, ground corn, depuro.
 Mean, motou.
 Meandering, rodembu.
 Meat, wo.
 Measles, iwaia.
 Measure, tega.

Medicine, siwo.
 "Medicine" to cause taro to fail, done.
 "Medicine" to cause canoe to break, kosi.
Meek, edopa, burau.
Meet, to, ututoru ari, itotoru ari, tonembari, onembari, mina tua ari.
Memorial, kotebukotebu.
Menses, kariga gari.
 To be under influence of menses, kuvigagari.
Merchandise, ori.
Mesh for netting, apa (A.).
Message, dodomo, ai (A.).
Messenger, dodomo bambari embo.
Midday, iji beo da patari.
Middle, toropu.
Midrib of leaflet, patu, gupa.
Milk, (sb.) ami gama, (vb.) tapari, dodari.
Miracle, kariwa, kenatu, iwata.
Mirror, asisi.
Miss in shooting, aegari.
Mistletoe, woiwo.
Moek, gadubari.
Molucca nut, kurere.
Moon, kariga.
 During its first half, dapetari.
 During its second half, opito.
 Crescent, kavove.
 New moon, kariga opito.
 Half moon, kariga bekawo.
 Full moon, kariga aroro.
More, nei, pl. nenei.
Morning, sipo.
Mosquito, denda.
 Varieties—
 White var., un poro, begumo, waia dubo.
 Anopheles, orai.
 Culex, betoto.
 Mosquito lava, un ai.
 Mosquito net, tainamo (introduced).
Moss, bidada.
Moth, uve.
Mother, ai, pl. aiaimono, i.e., mothers and aunts.
 Mothers of several children, aimono.
 My mother, aiaka, pl. aiakamane.
 Mother-in-law, ibosi, pl. ibobosi.
Mould, popo.
Mouldy, to be, popo ari, popo gaiari.
Mountain, peji.
Mourn, butu gutari.

Mouth, be, be to.
Moustache, be tu.
Mouse, kandoro.
Mowing stick, goroba.
Mud, putata, debu (A.).
Muddy (water), munga.
Much, jiwae.
Mucus, mekinya.
Multiply, tebukera.
 Increase in number, jigari.
Multitude, indewa, jisi.
Murmur, ge guguma.
Mussaendu, pakopako.
Mussell shell, iekoro; large, bewa, koira; small, jiuri, iketa.
Mutter, to, ge guguma tari.
My, nato, nakanato, naka.
Mystery, ge botu da.

N

Nail, benoma, benuma, rikoko.
Naked, ipu boroto ari, ipu orebari, ipu burou (A.).
Name, dao, nombo.
Namesake, dado.
Narrow, atoaë.
Nautilus, meko.
 Paper nautilus, iowa.
Navel, oviwi.
Near, aikae.
 To come near, atutumbari.
Nearly, tao (after verb).
Necessary, it is, amo ko tepo.
Neck, dubo, tumotutu.
Necklace of ground white shell, tapere.
Needle, boma.
 Large needle, egi, orai, oi (A.).
 Small needle, ninou, minogu (A.).
Neighbour, nembu, umo jiari.
Nephew, sister's son, metoro, pl. memetoro.
Nest, ni ma.
 In tree hole, to.
 Pigeon's, etc., wawa.
 Wasp's, pen.
 Megapode's, ta.
Nct. scinc, iako, daune, iawara (A.).
Pig net, kaina, monga.
 Hand net, eundu, iaka, isi.
 Bag net, asi, kaita.
New, teka.
Nit, nyoma.
No, aa. (adv.)ae.
Nod, bain, tumodebain, uposi ari.

Noise, to make, koko jimbari, (*sb.*) davi.
 Noon, iji beo da patari.
 None, derikae.
 North, idari da, idarikena.
 To go north, idari.
 North-west storm, beina.
 Nose, mendo.
 Nose pencil, gogoba.
 Nostril, mendo to.
 Not, mana, raro, ae.
 Notch in spear, taiko.
 To put notch, taiko jugari.
 Nothing, tepo be tepo.
 Notice, (*sb.*) oru.
 Give notice, (*vb.*) oru ari.
 Now, boroko.
 Nurse, tao ari, osinembari, (*sb.*) tao ari
 embo.
 Nut, tao.
 Nutmeg, flavoured, kore.
 Unscented, kamanya.

O

Oar, tarau, bara (introduced).
 Obcy, kera ari, kikiripa ari.
 Obscene talk, kamene ari.
 Obsidian, kawabu, garewa.
 Odd one, deposi.
 Offended, to be, dumo ari, iwoka ari.
 Oh! (exclamation), aiaka.
 Oil, mutari gavi, gama.
 Old, to be, of age, kau ari, begogo ari.
 Not new, matu, dari.
 Old (dried) leaves, wasika.
 Once at, boite, boedo.
 One, da, dakaki, dakaima, dakain,
 dakakima.
 Only, (*adv.*) akuta.
 Only son, mai ao da.
 Only daughter, gagara ao da.
 Opaque, ove ae.
 Open, (*vb.*) angari, apigari.
 Open eyes, gundari.
 Open book, paraugari.
 Open ears, apigari.
 Open (explain), bedari, tari gari.
 Open hand, ipa perea.
 Or, be, o, tamo; (*interrog.*) ta, tamo.
 Orange, apema.
 Ornament, giro, kambo.
 To wear ornaments, gogumbari,
 giro ari.
 Orphan, poiwo, pl. poiwomane.

Osprey, fish osprey, ambemoka.
 Reef heron, dandoro.
 Other, eve, nei.
 Out, to go, wotari, idegari.
 Outside, pon.
 Outrigger, taono.
 Pins of outrigger, mangi.
 Oven (of hot stones), arigari.
 Cooking place, taiajiwa.
 Overcome, ari baundo ambari, dari
 baundo ambari, ari dada ambari.
 Overgrown, adari.
 Overtake, tuari, derigari.
 Owner, tutu.
 Oyster, aba.
 Mangrove oyster, gadevi.
 Large mud oyster, bire, sikaka.

P

Pack, gerigari.
 Paddle, (*sb.*) tarau, (*vb.*) dawari.
 Paddle strongly, bibiki ari, bibiki
 dawari.
 Paddle gently, misi dawari.
 Painful, memesi.
 Pair, ribere.
 Palm (var.), umboka.
 Caryota urens, garara.
 Palm of hand, ipa do.
 Pandanus, ponga, onda, anderi, sibo,
 dewa, gagi, kaina, awowo.
 Pandanus leaf mat, topi.
 Strips of pandanus root, deia.
 Pandanus aerial roots, ami.
 Panguin edule, bua.
 Panpipe, opema.
 Parable, enia.
 Paralysed, bora ari.
 Parrot, amone, ganema, woiwa, ginai,
 inoni.
 Partner, otawo.
 Pass on, by refusal, etenaga ari.
 Pass hand over body, tamo wora-
 dari.
 Pass along from one to another,
 kupimenembari.
 Pass through, gategari, gurugari.
 Pat, clay pat, apapa.
 Path, begata.
 Pawpaw, marosi, monyope.
 Pea, bean, pita.
 Peace, bega.
 To make peace, toregari.

Pearl shell, warawa.
 Pearl shell for peeling taro, vito.
 Peat, matata.
 Peel, jitari, gia ari.
 Peep, jinendogari.
 Peg, dangu.
 Pencil, boma.
 Pendant, cowry shell, kuiuiu.
 Penis, vi.
 People, embobo, embomei.
 Hill people, jiri embo.
 Sand beach people, bo embo.
 Beef people, turu embo.
 Pepper, piper methysticum, pingi.
 Chili, sagoro.
 Perform, netari.
 Periwinkle, wavesi.
 Permanent, natopo.
 Perpetually, sinasina.
 Persistent, jindo jindo ari.
 Pestle, wooden, bogu.
 Petal, uji.
 Petticoat, gongo.
 Petticoat of leaves, waria.
 Pheasant, swamp, beguma, sidu.
 Pheasant pigeon, sipara.
 Philippine, jinjiga.
 Pick up, tauedo kumbari.
 Pig, pu, bonomo (introduced).
 White, koreke, koko. ↷
 Black, beguma.
 Brown, taoro.
 Pig net, monga.
 Pigeon, blue, gumbara.
 Pigeon with necklace, risiri, rida.
 Torres Strait pigeon, gumbara ewa.
 Small pigeon, upeo, ribo.
 Painted pigeon, eugabure.
 Pigeon, pheasant, sipara.
 Pillow, goto.
 Pimple, gonjiji, baboe, busi.
 Pin, benoma.
 Outrigger pin, mangi.
 Pinch, gitegari, vekembari, taritari.
 Pipe, paipo (introduced).
 Native bamboo pipe, boru.
 Pistil, sisino.
 Pitcher plant, gogomba.
 Place, (sb.) iai, nasi, (vb.) piari.
 Place on crossed sticks, detebari.
 Plait, kuoro jiari, tendari, gembari.
 Planet, big star, doga.
 Plant, (vb.) urari.
 Plaster, (sb.) siwo, (vb.) dupari.

Platform, for smoking meat, paro.
 For sleeping, wawa, garau.
 Of canoe, paporo.
 Play, tetenya ari.
 Plough, durari.
 Plover, kimia.
 Golden plover, boro.
 Pluck, fruit, tokari, tarari, dendari.
 Pluck ripe fruit, tokari.
 Pluck green fruit, gotari.
 Pluck feathers, utari.
 Point, mendo.
 Point with finger, uji ari, simene ari.
 Pointed, toingtoingma ari.
 Poke, kikiri ari, gaigari.
 Poke through, sinegari.
 Pole for carrying, amboka.
 For canoe, oro.
 To outrigger from canoe, matu.
 Pole a canoe, to, sinegari.
 Polished, birikoku.
 Polynesian chestnut, gembura.
 Ponsiana pulcherrima, nyenyena.
 Pool, jiroro, boma.
 Poor, rorae isisiga, simbere, atoto.
 Porch, kasiri da.
 Porcupine, gima.
 Porpoise, tetewo, baunji (A.).
 Porridge of taro, ba dawari.
 Post supporting floor, dasivi.
 Side post, ganji.
 Centre post, eno.
 Pot, ou, au.
 Potato fern, dananya.
 Pour out, dodegari.
 Praise, dasiga, dapa.
 Preach, ajijigari, dengoro baiari, tungaga ari.
 Prepare, sirigari.
 Prepare clay for pot making, datari, tendari.
 Press down, nunupugari.
 Press finger on, gagaia ari.
 Pretend, butari.
 Prevail, manamana ari.
 Price, minapia.
 To put a price on, begari.
 Prison, (sb.) oro bundari oro, (vb.) engiregari.
 Prisoner, bundari mai, pl. bubudegari.
 Procession, gagaigagaia, gaiegaie.
 Project, ririkari.
 Promise, gerari.
 Prop, (vb.) gaisimbari, (sb.) ganji.

Property, rorae.

With possess. pronoun, ikaito, topa.

Prophecy, ge gatari, ge gatedo tari.

Proud, iawa, agetari.

Provision, ipa jiar.

Pudding, taro, coconut, momba, babuto.

Puffer fish, deburu.

Pull, out of ground, utugari, utari (A.).

Corn, gotugari.

Rope, dundegari.

Canoe on shore, dumbari.

String in two, kapari.

Out, wotugari, wonumbari.

Up, tokumbari.

Down, sitari.

Pulp, squeezed, of sago, kute.

Pumpkin, matara.

Purification, sirari.

Purse up mouth, kuari.

Push, mitari, atugari, sindari, mimine-gari.

Push under water, patari.

Put, piari, sirigari.

Crossways, gagain jiar.

Alongside, vekegari.

Inside, pendari.

Clothes on, awari, ombari.

Match to wick, undugari.

Q

Quail, momogomo.

Quake with fear, boroboro ari, tututu ari, adu ari.

Quarrel, duduno ari.

Quartette, ganji da.

Quartz, gadera.

Quench, fire, ni dari akiembari.

Question, tedo gari.

Quickly, eage (before verb), ^oeiage, gagaingari, burigi burigi.

Quietly, borere, babaingo.

Quill, pate.

Quit, onya dumundo bambari.

R

Race, geregere.

Radius, ipa gomu.

Rafter, pada.

Raggiana, damba.

Rail, verandah, bogu.

Bird, ripa.

Rain, wa.

Rainbow, eriri.

Rainy weather, watura.

Raise, jiar vitari, jiar erari.

Rap with stick, kutain kutain ari.

Rat, kandoro, tona, gatara, bundua.

Raspberry, native, kurere.

Rattle of creeper seed (pangium edule), buwa.

Ray (sun's), kuvivi.

Ready, nuna, sia.

Recover, from sickness, erari, kavigari.

Red clay, paint, seeds, manema.

Reed, apua (stiff), opema (soft).

Reef, bopu, takara.

Refuse, torari.

Reject, doari.

Rejoice, tumo da ari, dubo beimana ari, dubo ewa ari.

Relations, ambodani, embototopo, embotopo.

Relish, tasiro, kasiri, pokia.

Remain, itari, isirari, sima ari.

Remainder, tuna, deposi.

Remnant, tuna, deposi.

Renounce, beuto ari.

Repay, ombari.

Repeat, an action, tembari.

Vocally, tari.

Repent, dubo wareregari, gomo wareregari.

Report, onjiga tari, karigari, oru ari.

Request, benunu tari.

Rescue, torari.

Rest, dango turari.

Retire backwards, ao mi ao mi ari.

Revenge, mina dara, rirowa.

Rib, dendegi.

Rich, wo ba, wo de ba de.

Riddle, kotembari gego.

Ridicule, (vb.) etotari.

Ring (finger), bubuke.

Ring for nose or ear, tore.

Ringbark, arora jugari.

Ripe, tari.

Ripen, dewari.

Ripple, munimuni.

Rise, of water, wave, or in pot, peneungari.

Robber, dadua, taimbari, pl. tataimbari, torari embo.

Roll, over, or about, doevero ari, bunini-bunini ari.

Roll (a stone), apepegari.

Roll up, ruwari.

Roller for canoe, gando.
 Roof, doiari.
 Roof of house, ta.
 Room, to make, jitutubari.
 Root, tai.
 Root above ground, gevi.
 Root of pigs, (vb.) mengugu ari.
 Rootlets, kitoto, besinya.
 Rope, asi, buri, goga, bupuri.
 Rotten (nut), deuna.
 Rough, uriga.
 Rouse from sleep, audari, ao udari.
 Row of bananas on stalk, tumbu.
 Rub, datari, gaimbari, gaigari.
 Rub eyes, jisivi datari.
 Rub noses, munengari.
 Rub out, sitari.
 Rubber, dongo mu.
 Rubber vine, dongo.
 Rubbish, gaude.
 Rudder, ao darari, kapina.
 Run, tumbari, ainto tumbari.
 Run race, ondari, gere gere ari.
 Run over (of water), dodari,
 dodedo wotari.
 Rusty, ingatapari.

S

Sabella, serpula, tube building worms,
 towo.
 Sacred, kotopu.
 Sago, ambe.
 Sago leaves in bundle, atu, katu.
 Sago leaf stem, beo.
 Sago, dried, flour inside, cooked
 portion, onono.
 Sago, loaf, bapa.
 Sail, bowa, parai (fly).
 Salt, kato.
 Salt water, un musi dokaka.
 Same as, dawa, pl. dawadawa.
 The same, da ami.
 Sanctify, dodegari, ao ari.
 Sandfly, demesi.
 Sandstone, jewa, poia.
 Sand saucer, ewa debu.
 Sap of tree, mu.
 Satisfied, with food, osi bajira.
 Saw, (sb.) giki, (vb.) gingogingo ari.
 Sawfish, dangoro.
 Say, tari.
 Scale (of fish), tata.
 Scar, bubuto.

School, ginuma.
 Scornful, tedo jirari, pl. tedo jijigari.
 Scorpion, vekemba.
 Scrape, adari, mamboro ari.
 Scrape out, umabari.
 Scratch lines, batari, taia darari.
 Scratch one's skin, bakari.
 Scrotum, debure, bau.
 Scrub forest, abu.
 Sea, ewa, sina.
 Sea gull, kanaun.
 Sea haze, goasi.
 Sea mouse, bindaru.
 Sea snake, boreji.
 Sea weed (edible), iaiakasi.
 Sea urchin, tapika, tanana.
 Season, dry, jienda, duberi, tuvira;
 wet, wareba.
 Second, da da gagane.
 Secretly, to take, gac kumbari.
 See, gari.
 Seed, ve.
 Sell, mina piari, ori ari.
 Semen, a viba.
 Send, piari bambari, tari bambari, dado
 ari, etcgari.
 Senior, bedari, bajina, pl. babadegari.
 Separate, ioiowa ari, evekara ari,
 nyaungari.
 Servant, boy, mai singa, singa, pl.
 singabanga.
 Set, of sun, ao wadari, iji pada taesira.
 To be near setting, ao gainari.
 Set alight, ijibari.
 Sew, pirari.
 Shade, dunga.
 Shake, jipujipu ari, iakaiaka ari, jipari,
 ratataratata ari.
 Shake in hand, buberibuberi ari.
 Shake head, gorengore ari, jipegari.
 Shake off from feet, doratugari.
 Shallow, kora, koita, jiji.
 Shame, jiro tokukura ari, tokukura ari.
 Share, tomako ari.
 Shark, dera.
 Shark, hammer headed, tekera.
 Sharp, ji jiwae.
 Sharpen on stone, vegari.
 Shave, gindari, arugari.
 Shaved round head, tutubira, tutu ari.
 Shaving quartz, gadera.
 Sheath of banana bunch, pongo.
 Sheep, sipu.
 Shelf, dederi, rereka.

Shell for neck, warowa.
 Shell armlets, tameme, bao, wadina (A.).
 Shell for scraping, koira.
 Sea snail shell (trochus), tameme.
 Shelter, a, bowa, (vb.) gadari.
 Leaf stuck in ground, tatora.
 Sherd, ando.
 Shield, bere.
 Shin, tai pamo.
 Shine, datembari, parara ari, danimbari.
 Shine on, kerari.
 Shining, birikoku.
 Shirt, dabua.
 Shiver, botoboto ari.
 Shoot, arrow, unini jiar.
 Gun, pijia jiar.
 Shore, deu, ombo.
 Short, tupo, tupokaima.
 Shoulder, gapo, apapa.
 Shoulder blade, apapa koira, kakawa (A.).
 Show, ari gari.
 Show me, bo gane, e gane.
 Showers, gikogiko.
 Shut door, manguro jiar.
 Shut up, takibari, engiregari.
 Shuttle, tongu, teoni (A.), tonga.
 Shy, to be, me gari, be me ari.
 Sick, to be, ambari, karu ari.
 Sickness, kambo, karu.
 Sickness made by spirit, tauno (dysentery).
 Sickness made by sorcery, kae.
 Side, demo, kupo, tomako.
 Side of box, topiri.
 Side of bi-valve shell, owowo.
 Side of hill, danini, dewa.
 Side post, ganji.
 Sigh, to, kea ari.
 Sign, marked stick, uriri.
 Branch across path, or other sign, kenatu, iwata.
 Silent, to be, betotou ari, tuku ari, dapari, dumangari.
 Sin, to, ari beiae ari, (sb.) buria.
 Sing, ia tari.
 Of kettle, gugu ari.
 Singe, borari.
 Sink, dumbari, kununubari, kainyari.
 Sinkers on net, goro.
 Sister, boy's, ru, pl. ruaimono.
 Girl's, dao, pl. daumono.
 Sister-in-law, bi, pl. bibibi.
 Sit, anumbari.

Skeleton, undoru.
 Skin, (sb.) tamo, ainto, (vb.) ainto simbari.
 Skin disease, borobe.
 Skull, kopuru, akou.
 Slack (careless), sirosiro, inodeinode.
 Slander, detakawa ari, ioneba ari.
 Slant (slope), epegari, basimari.
 Slap, peupeu ari.
 Sleep, jitao awari.
 Sleep (deposit) in eyes, jibera tapepe.
 Sleepy, to be, jitao gumbari.
 Sling, tapain, (vb.) tapain jiar.
 Slip, darabu ari.
 Slip on an armllet, mungari.
 Slip knot, kive.
 Slippery, kokota.
 Smack, dari.
 Smack clay with apapa, pepari.
 Small, siaka, babaingae, siakabaingae, bamaingae.
 Smallpox, damba kae (red sickness).
 Smear over, datari.
 Smell, munengari.
 Smell at, sniff at, mimbari.
 Smell, good, munu.
 Smell, bad, mata.
 Smoke, imbosi.
 Smoke (vb.), of wood, ibonyari.
 Smooth, (vb.) woradari.
 Smooth out, bibitari.
 Smooth skin, kabura.
 Snake, jimbago, jimango.
 Sea snake, boreji, aunka.
 Snare, wao.
 Snatch, taoedo kumbari.
 Sneeze, asinya.
 Snore, mendo guna tari.
 So and so, embao.
 Soft, gadae, raraga, depeka.
 Sometimes, iji dadaba.
 Son, mai, pl. mamai.
 Son-in-law, gagara iu, pl. gagara aibono.
 Soon, eia.
 Soot, ikotu, inga.
 Sorcery, kae.
 Sore, tai matu, matu.
 Sour, buto.
 South, gan da, tawari da (A.).
 Sow, urari.
 Spade, davi, urudu, tambara.
 Spark, buin.

Spear, (vb.) galari, (sb.) gi.
 Very small spear, togi.
Speck in eye, jisi undugari.
Spectator, gari embo.
Spherical, takitaki ari, bogumo.
Spider, besiai (A.).
Spill, takibari.
Spinach, neisi, ombi.
Spine, bebe.
Spirit, binei, eteme, asisi, embake.
Spit, kosiwa ari.
Splash, petaku, putaki.
Spleen, beji.
Split, dari augari, darigari.
Spoil, usibesi ari.
Sponge, puiba.
Spoon, aia, agi.
Spot, pokuna, kepu.
Spotted, ove de, kakari de.
 Spotted skin (in sickness), tamo daiari.
Sprain, gotugari.
Spread out, kerari, papari, dendari.
Spring (sb.), of water, sinini.
Spring back, (vb.) wutata ari, isimbari.
 Spring up, kekepunya ari; of wheat, kavevero ari.
Sprinkle, buia buia ari, jipatar, gambari.
Sprout, (vb.) verari, (sb.) ve.
 Sprout on bamboo stem, oinsi.
Spy, uma ari.
Square, berea.
Squeeze, papari, tendari, tapotapo ari.
Squint, jisi uminya ari.
Squirrel, flying, kaio.
Staghorn, fern, toumo.
Stake, dagi.
Stale, opema ari, buto.
Stalk, of banana bunch, isi.
Stamen, bidada.
Stamp, kio ari, duku ari.
Stand, petari.
 Stand still, dada pegari.
 Stand near, pepetegari.
 Stand up, erari, tewari.
 Stand out of the way, daginegari.
 Stand on its point, ire ari.
Star, dabori, damana.
Starlight, dabori darira.
Starfish, ingo de, jinga de, dangidangi.
Starling, duin.
 Metallic starling, sirua.
 Shining starling, sirua sito.

Startle, ge babara tari.
Startled, boroboro ari, gambo gambo ari, teungari.
Starve, beji ambari.
Steal, beono ari.
Steep, gonini, gororo.
Steer, ao darari.
Steering paddle, bibiri.
Stem, tutu.
 Stem of banana tree, ipu.
Step, darute, darutegari.
 Step in ladder, tai.
 Step-father, ai iu.
 Step-mother, father's other wife, oto.
Stern of boat, ao.
Sternum, oto, warawa, otatane.
Stick, (sb.) ikuta, ukuta, godo.
 (vb.) Takibari, pirigari.
 Stick for digging, dawa, sin.
 Stick fast, pirigari.
 Stick to, takimbari.
 Stick into, sindari, vekembari.
Stiff, dunda, puruta, isisimbari.
Still water, turu.
Stilt (bird), pepeki.
Stingray, umbutu, embotamo.
Stir, gonedegari, dawari.
Stirring stick, dawari.
Stomach, omboge, ongobe (A.).
Stone, ganuma.
 Stone for breaking coconut shell, taitatanya.
Stoop, baisimbari, dederi ari.
 Stoop to look inside, jino ari.
Stop, doari.
 Stop, stand still, dutate ari.
Storehouse, ario, oro ario, koara.
Story of house and with stories, gano-gano de ari.
Stout, osi girigari.
Straight, kokopi.
 Straight hair, kopuru wo, tu sirere.
 Blow (from shoulder), ipa otono.
Straighten up, otembari.
Strait, batari, kinoto.
Stranger, aike embo.
Strapping on head of drum, bundu.
Streamers on hair, kapinya.
Stretch out hands, ududugari, dadain-dain ari.
Strike, dari, vedari.
 Strike match, ingara gaiari.
 Strike with hammer, berigari.

String, asi.
 String for cat's cradle, ve.
 String of fish, wo piri.
 Stroke, woradari.
 Strong, wasiri, goroba, wasirigogora.
 Struggle, kikokoko ari.
 Stub one's toe, koengari.
 Studding in building, ungota worari.
 Stupid, dauwa, dengoro dundari.
 Successor, substitute, adada.
 Suck, dopu ari, dopudopu ari.
 Suckle, ami piari, ami gaiari.
 Suckling, ami be da.
 Suffer, mamato ari.
 Suicide, iwoka.
 Sulky, dumo.
 Summer, jienda, duberi.
 Sun, iji.
 Sunday, deguta, pura bajina.
 Sunbeam, iji kuvi.
 Suppose, do you, o.
 Support, dundari, gaisibari.
 Surpass, daginegari.
 Surprised, to be, karupa ari, kombo ari, kore ari.
 Surround, jinenembari, gandari.
 Swallow, (vb.) nutugari.
 (sb.) Large bird (swift), wاران-jire.
 Small, akokoro, andotaro.
 Swamp, sago, wogoro; mangrove, tara.
 Swamp pheasant, sian, beguma.
 Sweat, iworo.
 Sweep, gindari.
 Sweet, be damodamo.
 Sweet potato, gerioia.
 Swell, dongari.
 Swim, un dawari.
 Swing, okore, wakore, gero, buin.
 Swirl in river, un jiootojio, un jiwoto jiwoto.
 Swoon, jisivi ambari.
 Sword, dawa, kasiwo.

T

Tabby cat, pusi anana.
 Table, tenemba.
 Tabu, inda, kara (M.), daka (A.).
 Tadpole, bengo.
 Tail, of beast, jimbi, ao jimbi.
 Of bird, agu.
 Of bird of paradise, kore.
 Of crocodile, etu.
 Of fish, ma dawari.

Take, kumbari, bundari, bari.
 Take back again, etetembari.
 Take hold of, jiari.
 Talk, ge tari.
 Tap, at door, bugobugo ari, tatain jiari, geugeu dari.
 Taro, ba.
 Taro tops, ba ve.
 Taro leaves, bare.
 Taste, injido gari.
 Tasteless, beruta.
 Tattoo, faroro.
 Taunt, isimbari.
 Teach, atopatari.
 Teak (afzelia), bendere, bendoro, dambo (A.).
 Tear (rend), kerigari.
 Tears, jijiu.
 Teeth, ji.
 Front teeth, ji eno.
 Canine teeth, ji kore.
 Molar teeth, ji gugu.
 To set teeth on edge, ji giginari.
 Tell, tari gari.
 Tell tales, stories, kiki jirari.
 Temperance, indate ari.
 Temporarily, onya.
 Tempt, bawari, bavedo gari, dubo burari, dubo piari.
 Tendon, gejimba.
 Testicles, debure mundu, bau mundu.
 Thank you, do.
 That, (rel. pers. pron.) awa, amo, amone.
 Their, ainda.
 Then, iji ainda.
 There, ovire, oure, ominda, ominda, ainda, aminda.
 Therefore, awa tede.
 Thick, puruta (of cloth).
 Thicket, bunana.
 Thief, beono ari embo, taibari.
 Thigh, udu, tope.
 Thin, sini jimbari, garoro ari, virarae (of cloth).
 Thing, rorae, pl. roviravi, rouaraua.
 Think, kotebari.
 Third, tote da gagane.
 Thirsty, to be, un udo ari.
 dubo gagara ari.
 This, eiwa, emo, emone.
 This person, emo.
 Thorn, bebe.
 Thread, (sb.) sisino, asi, asino, (vb.) pirari.
 Three, tamonde.

Throat, dubo.
 Throw at, akiri ari.
 Throw away, augari.
 Thrust, as piston, sinesisinesi ari.
 Thump, peupeu darari.
 Thunder, dunana, (at sea) gururu, (in the west) duberi, (overhead) tarara.
 Thus, angoo, engo, ongo, inge, angoo angoo, engo engo.
 Thy, ito, ikaito.
 Tibia, tai gomuu.
 Tick, of clock, katain, gudain.
 Tickle, kerikeri ari, deda gambari, gambugi gambugi ari.
 Tickseed, konono.
 Tide, arapupetaku.
 Ebb tide, petaku wotesira, mato jira (A.), kisisi.
 Flood tide, arapu visira, woru visira (A.), peraku.
 Tie, kanjigari.
 Tie up, bundari.
 Tie together, isisimbari.
 Tie two coconuts, ganjigari.
 Tie canoe to bank, denembari.
 Tie beam, orega.
 Tiger snake, borabae.
 Tight, takimbari, takasika, kisikisi (A.).
 Tight, of drum skin, dadaindain.
 Tilt up, vekougari.
 Time, at that, angoo de.
 About that time, engoo de.
 For a short time, onya.
 Timber, ni, niao.
 Timid, burau.
 Tip, of feather, peraa.
 Toad, kurua.
 To-day, boroko.
 Together, doregari.
 To-morrow, amema, sipo de, isima angoo, amema angoo.
 Tonge, veko.
 Tongue, iwawa.
 Tongue of bell, umbuka.
 Top, tamo.
 Torch, dubemi, keimo, goriwo (A.).
 Torments, to be in, topo kotebu ari.
 Tortoise (fresh water), baoro.
 Tortoise shell markings, buma.
 Totem, ewowo.
 Touch, jiari, tu jiari.
 Towards, kena.
 Tower, oro beuri.
 Trample on, patari.

Transparent, ove ari.
 Trap, wao.
 Trap for fish, sirawa.
 Traveller, tembari mai.
 Treble sound, edopa.
 Tree, ni, maibe (large).
 Tree fern, nioni, beo totou (A.).
 Tree house, beuri.
 Trim, kewari.
 Trimmings (streamers), iavero ari.
 Trouble, stir up, ao gaiari.
 Trousers, ao atugari, ao ganiba.
 True, be.
 Truly, be.
 Truth, ge be, tapitawari.
 Trust, tumo da ari.
 Tumult, gatara.
 Turkey, scrub, riaro.
 Turn, (vb.) engenembari, wareregari, doveregari.
 Turn back, overegari.
 Turn round on axis, doverodovero ari, kapeto kapeto ari.
 Turn towards, dodambuari.
 Turn round, jiroroka ari.
 Turn canoe round, nyaambari.
 Turn up lamp, wawoegari.
 Turn down, akinyembari.
 Turn inside out, gomenegari.
 Turn upside down, wokinyembari.
 Turnings in road, jiroro.
 Turtle, iwo, gauie.
 Tusk, kore.
 Mask of tusks, pono.
 Twang, dain.
 Twine, (vb.) arari (introduced), gegebu ari.
 Twins, pokaka tote.
 Twist, wawoegari, arari, anana ari, amitegari.
 Two, tote.

U

Ulna, ipa mai.
 Uncle, umbo, pl. umbobo.
 Maternal uncle, nombu, pl. nombobo.
 Uncork, utugari.
 Uncommune, dojigari.
 Under the house, dutu.
 Undereneath, du da, tu da.
 Undress, birougari.
 Uncatable, indapu.
 Uninhabited, manga.

Unjust, to be, mina ae dumbae ari.
 Unripe, ganya.
 Untie, udari.
 Until, gisigisi.
 Untwist, dodari, dojigari.
 Up, the river, ganda.
 Get up, erari.
 Go up, vitari.
 Up and down, to go, vitatewotata ari.
 Upper room (upstairs), papamo.
 Upright, dambudarari.
 U'ula, dubo umbuka.

V

Veil, gagaregari.
 Venomous, goroba.
 Verandah, tenemba, kasiri da.
 Vertebra, gun vetu, gun sipa.
 Very, be (between *adj.*, repeated).
 Village, nasi.
 Vine, dongo, kopa (embrace nearly all species).
 Violently, goroba edo, kanenakanena, ikana de.
 Virgin, kakara.
 Visitor, deguta, etega embo.
 Volute shell, pako.
 Vomit, (*sb.*) bero, (*vb.*) bero tugari.

W

Wagtail, itoki.
 Wail, dou.
 Waist, ipu, detombi.
 Wait, sima ari, uma ari.
 Wake up, (*trans.*) audari, ao udari.
 Walk about, pepeta ari, utura ari? ⁵
 Walk in ranks, dederi ari.
 Walk in single file, pirari.
 Walk on tiptoe, tengari.
 Walk softly, tatambari.
 Walk with arms round each other, gaganimba ari.
 Wall, dedemo.
 End wall, gaiga.
 Wall plate, gabiri, gogoba.
 Wallaby, grass, dambura.
 Scrub, dauru.
 Want, jipapa ari.
 Warm, vevera.
 Warrior, itoro embo.
 Wart, busi.

Wash, teiari.
 Wash mouth, gudugudu ari.
 Wash clothes, dendari, dendegari.
 Waste, aunakauna ari, agaukauna ari.
 Watch, gari, jijimbari, uma ari.
 Watch at night, utura ari.
 Time-keeper, iji.
 Water, un.
 Waterfall, sororo, gurudu.
 Waterpot (earthenware), koara.
 Watersnake, aunka.
 Wattles, and comb of fowl, goragora.
 Wave, iawata.
 Waves, swell from north, bouna.
 Wax (bees), tapu.
 We, (*incl.*) kaena, (*excl.*) nakare.
 We two, (*incl.*) inge.
 We two, (*excl.*) nagena.
 Weak, siwari, be degigi, burau.
 Wealthy, wo ba de.
 Weather (dry), iji potari.
 Web (cobweb), barara.
 Weed, vive ari.
 Weevil, gi ingi.
 Welcome (to shout in greeting), iawa ari.
 Well, (*sb.*) mambari, un mambari, koto mambari.
 West, vitari da.
 Wet, to be, nukari, betari.
 To make wet, tatapu ari.
 Wet season, wareba.
 What, ro, rori.
 What are you doing? gio, pl. giwo.
 What about? nongo.
 Wheel, jinenemba.
 Wheel about, up and down, ro-dembu ari.
 When, nanji, nanjigo.
 Whence, inda ango.
 Where, inda, indari, nonda, nondari.
 Which of two, indawa.
 Whine, benunga.
 Whip snake, asi.
 Whirlpool, pewa.
 Whirlwind, oviovio pupuno pupuno evira.
 Whisper, ge remata.
 Whistle, (*vb.*) koiko ari, (*sb.*) kokoro ari, kumino ari.
 White, ainya.
 White of egg, mu.
 White ant, jiriko ai.
 White ant nest, jiriko.
 White hair, kopuru wo.

Whither, nonda, nondari, inda ango.
 Who, averi, ain.
 Who (with you), ande, imo ande.
 Whom by, anda anda.
 Whose, anda, andari.
 Why, nongain.
 Widow, eutu mateo, eutu rori, eutu wotewa.
 Widower, embo mateo, aro pitari (A.).
 Wife, aro.
 Wild, maine.
 Wind, bisi.
 East wind, bisi dambu darido.
 Land wind, ununa.
 North-west wind, bisi oregedo.
 Window, gaiga, kopu, be jumbari.
 Windpipe, dubo boru.
 Winkle, tutuna.
 Wing, wasi.
 Wipe, gaigari, gaimbari.
 Wire, auri.
 Wise, to be, dubo mi gari, dubo wasiri.
 Witch, kae eutu.
 With (of two), ae da de.
 Of party, daedo.
 With it (of instrument), omimi.
 Withered, ginene.
 Without, dodo (part of doari).
 Witness, spectator, gari embo.
 Wizard, kae embo.
 Woman, eutu.
 Womb, owa.

Wonder, tovera ari, bino tari, kombo ari, kove ari.
 Wood, ni, ni eo, unguta.
 Wood that will smoulder, aitu, iaiaga.
 Wood for rubbing for fire, ombora, aruru.
 Work, buro, jimbo.
 Wound, scar, bubuko, tamo matu, (vb.) urugari, gaiari.
 Wrap, awari.
 Wrapper, woru.
 Wrestle, usini ari.
 Wrinkled, dobidabi.
 Wrist, ipa tumbu.
 Write, gaiari.

Y

Yam, ana, anamba.
 Yam, wing stemmed, ana uware.
 Yam, spiny, kamboro.
 Yam, wild, ainsisi.
 Yawn, beansi.
 Ye, imomane, imomae, incmane.
 Yellow, ijigari, awari, gounya.
 Yellow of egg, goan.
 Yesterday, matu, sipe.
 Yet, after not, ban.
 Younger brother, siaka.
 Your, itomane, ikamane, ito.