

RAVEN'S NEST ANNOTATED PLANT LIST

**** = planted native species !! = non-native/alien plant**

Guide to plant annotations:

A = Archery B = Bedding Ba = Basketry C = Cordage

Ce = Coal Extender Co = Container D = Dental Aid

E = Edible Fi = Fire by Friction Fu = Fuel Hi = Hide Tanning

M = Medicinal Mu = Music P = Polisher S = Shelter

Sm = Slow Match T = Tools Ti = Tinder To = Torch W = Weapons

FERNS & FERN ALLIES (PTERIDOPHYTA)

Horsetail Family (Equisetaceae)

__ Horsetail** (Equisetum sp.) (D, P)

Fern Family (Polypodaceae)

__ Cloak Fern (Notholaena sp.)

GYMNOSPERMS (GYMNOSPERMAE)

Cypress Family (Cupressaceae)

__ Arizona Cypress** (Cupressus arizonica) (B, Ba, C, D, M, S)

__ One-seed Juniper (Juniperus monosperma) (B, Ba, C, D, E, Fi, Fu, M, S, T, To, W)

ANGIOSPERMS (ANGIOSPERMAE)

Cattail Family (Typhaceae)

__ Cattail** (Typha sp.) (A, Ba, C, Ce, D, E, Fi, M, S, Sm, To)

Grass Family (Poaceae)

__ Three-awn (Aristida sp.)

__ Cane Beardgrass (Bothriochloa barbinodis) (D, Fu, Ce, S)

__ Needle Grama (Bouteloua aristidoides)

__ Side-oats Grama (B. curtipendula) (D, Ti)

__ Feather Fingergrass (Chloris sp.)

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- __Bermuda Grass!! (*Cynodon dactylon*)
- __Lehman's Lovegrass!!(*Eragrostis lehmannia*)(Fu, S)
- __Tanglehead (*Heteropogon contortus*)(Be, Fu)
- __Green Sprangletop (*Leptochloa dubia*)(Fu)
- __Sacaton Grass (*Sporobolus sp.*)(Be, Fu, S)
- __Natal Grass!!
- Lily Family (Liliaceae)
 - __Mariposa Lily (*Calochortus Kennedyi*)(E)
 - __Papago Lily (*Dichelostemma pulchellum*)(E, Ti)
- Agave Family (Agavaceae)
 - __Palmer Agave (*Agave palmeri*)(C, Ce, Co, E, Fi, Fu, M, S, Sm,
- T)
 - __Soaptree Yucca (*Yucca elata*)(Ba, C, Ce, E, Fi, M, S, Sm, T)
 - __Schott's Yucca (*Y. schottii*)(Ba, C, Ce, E, M, Sm)
 - __Banana Yucca** (*Y. baccata*)(Ba, C, E, M, Sm?)
- Beargrass Family (Nolinaceae)
 - __Sotol (*Dasyilirion wheeleri*)(Ba, Ce, Co, E, Fi, Fu, M, S, Sp, T,
- W)
 - __Beargrass**(Nolina microcarpa)(Ba, Fi, S, W)
- Lizardtail Family (Saururaceae)
 - __Yerba Mansa**(Anemopsis californica)(M)
- Acanthus Family (Acanthaceae)
 - __Desert Honeysuckle (*Anisacanthus thurberi*)(Fu)
 - __Carlowrightia (*Carlowrightia arizonica*)
- Willow Family (Salicaceae)
 - __Fremont Cottonwood**(Populus Fremontii)(B, C, Ce, D, Fi, Fu,
- M, S, Sm, T, Ti, To)
 - Walnut Family (Juglandaceae)
 - __Arizona Walnut** (*Juglans major*)(E, S, T, W)
 - Beech Family (Fagaceae)
 - __Emory Oak** (*Quercus Emoryi*)(Ce, E, D, Hi, M, S, T, W)
 - __Scrub Oak** (*Q. turbinella*) (Ce, E, D, Hi, M, S, T, W)
 - Carpetweed Family (Aizoaceae)
 - __Carpetweed (*Mollugo sp.*)
 - Amaranth Family (Amaranthaceae)
 - __Amaranth (*Amaranthus sp.*)(E)
 - Birthwort Family (Aristolochiaceae)
 - __Watson's Dutchman's Pipe (*Aristolochia watsoni*)(M)
 - Milkweed Family (Ascepiadaceae)

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- __ Climbing Milkweed (*Sarcostemma* sp.)(E, M)
- __ Hairy Climbing Milkweed (*S.* sp.)(E, M)
- Dogbane Family (Apocynaceae)
 - __ Macrosiphonia (*Macrosiphonia brachysiphon*)(M?)
- Aster Family (Asteraceae)
 - __ Yarrow**(*Achillea millefolium*)(D, M)
 - __ Ragweed (*Ambrosia* sp.)(M)
 - __ Pearly Everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*)(M)
 - __ Wormwood**(*Artemisia* sp.)(M, Ce, Sm)
 - __ Bidens (*Bidens* sp.)
 - __ Brickellbush (*Brickellia* sp.)(M)
 - __ New Mexico Thistle (*Cirsium neomexicana*)(Ce, E)
 - __ Fleabane (*Erigeron* sp.)
 - __ Cudweed (*Gnaphalium* sp.)(M)
 - __ "Arroyobush" (*Hymenocloa monogyra*)(A, B, Fi, Fu, S, W)
 - __ Spine Aster (*Machaeranthera* sp.)
 - __ Fendler's Dandelion (*Malacothrix fendleri*)
 - __ Desert Dandelion (*M. glabrata*)(M)
 - __ Desert Chickory (*Rafinesquia* sp.)
 - __ Lemmon Marigold** (*Tagetes lemmonii*)(M)
- Bignonia Family (Bignoniaceae)
 - __ Desert Willow**(*Chilopsis linearis*)(B, Fu, M)
 - __ Yellow Trumpet**(*Tecoma stans*)
- Borage Family (Boraginaceae)
 - __ Popcorn Flower (*Cryptantha* spp.)(E)
- Mustard Family (Brassicaceae)
 - __ Tansy-Mustard (*Desurania pinnata*?)(E)
 - __ London Rocket!!(*Sisymbrium irio*)(E)
 - __ Various Wild Mustards(E)
- Cleome Family (Cleomaceae)
 - __ Western Clammyweed (*Polanisia dodecandra*)
- Stickleaf Family (Loasaceae)
 - __ Stickleaf (*Mentzelia* sp.)
- Cactus Family (Cactaceae)
 - __ Hedgehog Cactus (*Echinocereus* sp.)(E, M)
 - __ Rainbow Cactus (*E. pectinatus*)(E, M)
 - __ Fishhook Barrel Cactus (*Ferocactus wislizenii*)(Co, D, E, M, Mu, T)

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- __ Mammalaria Cactus (*Mammalaria* sp.)(E)
- __ Jumping Cholla (*Opuntia fulgida*)(E, T, To)
- __ Spreading Prickly Pear (*O. phaeacantha*)(E, M)
- __ Santa Rita Prickly Pear** (*O. santa-rita*)(E, M)
- __ Cane Cholla (*O. spinsior*)(E, T, To)
- Honeysuckle Family (*Caprifoliaceae*)
 - __ Mexican Elderberry** (*Sumbucus mexicana*)(E, Fi, M, Mu, T)
- Rose Family (*Rosaceae*)
 - __ Utah Serviceberry**(*Amelanchier utahensis*)(E)
 - __ Mountain Mahogany**(*Cercocarpus montanus*)(T)
 - __ Cliff-rose**(*Cowania mexicana*)
 - __ Wild Rose**(*Rosa fendlerii*)(E)
- Goosefoot Family *Chenopodiaceae*)
 - __ Saltbush (*Atriplex* sp.)
 - __ Four-wing Saltbush** (*A. canescens*)(E, Fu)
 - __ Goosefoot (*Chenopodium* sp.(p?))(E)
 - __ Winterfat** (*Eurotia lanata*)
 - __ Tumbleweed!! (*Salsola iberica*)(E, Fu)
- Cleome Family (*Cleomaceae*)
 - __ Western Clammyweed (*Polanisia dodecandra*)(M?)
- Spiderwort Family (*Commelinaceae*)
 - __ Dayflower (*Commelina erecta*)(E)
- Morning Glory Family (*Convolvulaceae*)
 - __ Silverleaf Morning Glory (*Evolvulus arizonica*)
 - __ Morning Glory Vines - red, blue, violet, violet/white (*Ipomea* spp.)
- Gourd Family (*Cucurbitaceae*)
 - __ Fingerleaf Gourd (*Cucurbita digitata*)(Co,E, M, Mu)
 - __ Wild Cucumber Vine (*Echinopepon wrightii*)
 - __ Loco Melon (*Apodanthera undulata*)(M?)
- Spurge Family (*Euphorbiaceae*)
 - __ "Matting" Euphorbia (*Euphorbia* sp.)(M)
 - __ Mala Mujer (*Cnidoscolus angustidens*)(M?)
 - __ *Jatropha* (*Jatropha macrorhiza*)
- Plantain Family (*Plantaginaceae*)
 - __ Woolly Plantain (*Plantago Purshii*)(E, M)
- Sumach Family (*Anacardiaceae*)
 - __ Evergreen Sumach**(*Rhus choriopylla*)(D, E, Fu, M)
- Cochlospermum Family (*Cochlospermaceae*)

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- __ **Saya** (*Amoreuxia palmatifida*)(E)
- Grape Family (Vitaceae)**
 - __ **Arizona Grape Vine****(*Cissus trifoliata*)
 - __ **Canyon Creeper****(*Parthenocissus inserta*)(Ba?)
 - __ **Canyon Grape****(*Vitis arizonica*)(Ba, E, S, T, W)
- Bean Family (Fabaceae)**
 - __ **Catclaw Acacia** (*Acacia greggii*)(E, Fu, M, S, T, Ts)
 - __ **False-Indigo****(*Amorpha fruticosa*)(Fi, S, T)
 - __ **Locoweed** (*Astragalus* sp.)
 - __ **Fairy Duster** (*Calliandra eriophylla*)
 - __ **Purple Dalea** (*Dalea* sp.)(M)
 - __ **Bundleflower** (*Desmanthus* sp.)
 - __ **Western Kidneywood**(nearby) (*Eysenhardtia polystachya*)(Fu)
 - __ **Lotus** (*Lotus* sp.)
 - __ **Bajada Lupine** (*Lupinus concinnus*)
 - __ **Purple Lupine** (*L.* sp.)
 - __ **White-flowered Catclaw Mimosa** (*Mimosa biuncifera*)(Fu, T)
 - __ **Pink-flowered Catclaw Mimosa** (*M. dysocarpa*)(Fu, T)
 - __ **Wild Bean** (*Phaseolus* sp.)
 - __ **Velvet Mesquite** (*Prosopis velutina*)(A, B, C, D, E, Fi, Fu, M, T,

W)

- Fumitory Family (Fumitoriaceae)**
 - __ **Golden Smoke** (*Corydalis aurea*)
- Ocotillo Family (Fouquieriaceae)**
 - __ **Ocotillo** (*Fouquieria splendens*)(E, M, T, To, Ts)
- Ash Family (Fraxinaceae)**
 - __ **New Mexico Olive****(*Forestiera* sp.)(E?)
 - __ **Velvet Ash****(*Fraxinus velutina*)(B, Fu, S, T, Ts)
- Waterleaf Family (Hydrophyllaceae)**
 - __ **Nama** (*Nama* sp.)
 - __ **Phacelia** (*Phacelia* spp.)(E?)
- Ratany Family (Krameriaceae)**
 - __ **Range Ratany** (*Krameria parviflora*)(M)
- Malpighia Family (Malpighiaceae)**
 - __ **Janusia Vine** (*Janusia gracilis*)
- Mallow Family (Malvaceae)**
 - __ **Albutilon** (*Albutilon* sp.)(C, E)
 - __ **Wild Cotton****(*Gossypium thurberi*)(E, M)
 - __ **Hibiscus** (*Hibiscus Coulteri*)(C?, E?)

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- __ Small Hairy Sida (*Sida* sp.)
- __ Giant Sida (*Sida physocalyx*)(E)
- Four O'clock Family (Nyctaginaceae)
 - __ Trailing Windmills (*Allonia incarnata*)
 - __ Red Spiderling (*Boerhaavia* sp.)
 - __ "Bush" Four O'clock (*Mirabilis* sp.)
- Poppy Family (Papaveraceae)
 - __ Mexican Gold Poppy (*Eschscholtzia mexicana*)
 - __ Prickly Poppy (*Argemone* sp.)(M)
- Phlox Family (Polemoniaceae)
 - __ Woolstar (*Eriastrum* sp.)
- Buckwheat Family (Polygonaceae)
 - __ Wild Buckwheat (*Eriogonum* sp.)(M)
 - __ Dock (*Rumex* sp.) (E, Hi, M)
- Purslane Family (Portulacaceae)
 - __ Red Maids (*Calandrinia ciliata*)(E)
 - __ Purslane (*Portulaca* sp.)(E)
 - __ Orange Flameflower (*Talinum* sp.)(E, M?)
- Unicorn Plant Family (Proboscidaeae)
 - __ Devil's Claw (*Proboscidea* sp.)(Ba, E, M, T)
- Evening Primrose Family (Onagraceae)
 - __ Yellow Evening Primrose (*Oenothera* sp.)(E)
- Buckthorn Family (Rhamnaceae)
 - __ Birchleaf Buckthorn** (*Rhamnus betulaefolia*)(M?)
 - __ Hollyleaf Buckthorn**(*R. crocea*)(E?)
 - __ Greythorn (*Zizyphus obtusifolia*)(E, Fu, T)
- Buttercup Family (Ranunculaceae)
 - __ Clematis**(*Clematis* sp.)
- Carrot Family (Apiaceae)
 - __ Wild Dill (?) (*Anethum graveolens*)(E?)
 - __ Hairy Bowlesia (*Bowlesia incana*)
 - __ Water-Pennywort**(*Hydrocotyle verticillata*)
- Nightshade Family (Solanaceae)
 - __ Sacred Datura (*Datura wrightii*)(M)
 - __ Wolfberry**(*Lycium Fremontii*)(E?)
 - __ Tomatillo (*Physalis* sp.)(E)
 - __ Buffalo Bur (*Solanum rostrum*)
- Snapdragon Family (Scrophulariaceae)
 - __ Scarlet Monkeyflower**(*Mimulus cardinalis*)(E?)

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- Penstemon (*Penstemon Parryi*)
- Elm Family (*Ulmaceae*)
 - Spiny Hackberry (*Celtis pallida*)(E)
 - Nettleleaf Hackberry (*C. reticulata*)(A?, B, E, Fu, S, T, Ts, W)
 - Texas Mulberry (*Morus microphylla*)(C, E)
- Verbena Family (*Verbenaceae*)
 - Oreganillo (*Aloysia wrightii*)(M)
- Caltrop Family (*Zygophyllaceae*)
 - Summer Poppy (*Kallstroemia* sp.)